

Andrea Bianchi
CURRICULUM VITAE

PERSONAL DETAILS

Date of Birth	4 July 1963
Nationality	Italian
Address	The Graduate Institute of International and Development Studies Voie-Creuse, 16 Case Postal 36 CH-1211 Genève 21 Switzerland
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ACADEMIC POSITIONS

2002-	Professor of International Law, Graduate Institute of International and Development Studies
2001-	Professor of International Law, Faculty of Law, Catholic University, Milan
2007	Visiting Professor, University of Paris I (Panthéon-Sorbonne)
2002-2005	Director of the Graduate Programme, Graduate Institute of International Studies, Geneva
2001-2004	Visiting Professor, ASERI (Postgraduate School of Economic and International Relations), Milan
2002-2003	Co-director, CUDIH (University Centre for International Humanitarian Law), University of Geneva
1998-2002	Professorial Lecturer in International Law, John Hopkins University, School of Advanced International Studies, Bologna
2000-2001	Visiting Professor, Faculty of Law, Catholic University, Milan
1998-2001	Associate Professor of International Law, Faculty of Law, University of Parma
1990-1997	Assistant Professor of International Law, Faculty of Law, University of Siena

EDUCATION

- 1992 Ph.D. in International Law, University of Milan
- 1991 L.L.M. Harvard Law School
- 1987 Political Science Laurea, International Law Major, University of Siena. Thesis in International Law: “The International Safeguard System and the Non-Proliferation of Nuclear Weapons”. Final Grade 110/110 summa cum laude
- Liceo Ginnasio “E.S. Piccolomini”, Siena. Degree: Maturità classica. Final Grade: 60/60.

AWARDS, SCHOLARSHIPS AND MAIN RESEARCH GRANTS

- 2005-2008 ‘Forum de l’Université 2005-2008’ (*Société Académique*). The Geneva-based *Société Académique* awards every three years a research grant on a subject of topical interest to foster scientific research and to make it available to a larger public. The ‘Forum 2005-2008’ was awarded jointly to Professor Alexis Keller (Faculty of Law, University of Geneva) and I for the project ‘Democracy and Terrorism’.
- 2005 Swiss National Fund for Research (FNSR). Funds provided for a two-year project for writing a book on ‘International Humanitarian Law and Terrorism’.
- 2002-2005 Catholic University, Milan. *Ad hoc* Research Grants for research on: relationship between human rights and humanitarian law; states of emergency in international law; amnesties, pardons, truth and reconciliation commissions and their compatibility with international criminal law.
- 1999-2000 University of Parma. Grant for the organisation of a series of interdisciplinary seminars on international law and economics (together with Professor Francesco Daveri)
- 1997 Selected by the Standing Committee for External Relations, University of Siena, for a period of research and teaching at the Hebrew University of Jerusalem (May 1997) and at the University of College London (October-December 1997).
- 1991 Laylin Prize for L.L.M. thesis: “Extraterritoriality and Export Controls: Some Remarks on the Alleged Antinomy between the US and the European Approach”, Harvard Law School.
- 1990-1991 Fulbright Scholarship and Harvard School Fellowship, L.L.M. Program, Harvard Law School

1988-1989	PhD scholarship (borsa di dottorato di ricerca), University of Milan
1987	Legal Research Scholarship, University of Siena
1986	Ministry of Education of Malta, Scholarship

SUPERVISION AND ADMINISTRATIVE DUTIES

Director of the Graduate Programme; Member of the Executive Committee HEI; Supervision of Ph. D. Theses and D.E.A. *mémoires*; Member of the self-evaluation Committee, the Reform of Studies Committee; Member of the CUDIH Directorship Search Committee; Member of the HEI Directorship Search Committee; Member of the Search Committee for a Political Science Professorship, HEI, Geneva; Member of the Search Committee for a Professorship in International Economic Law, HEI, Geneva.

Member of the Selection Committee for a Professorship in International Criminal Law, University of Geneva, Faculty of Law; Member of the Selection Committee for a Professorship in International Law, University of Geneva, Faculty of Law

Administration of exams, supervision of Laurea theses; Participation in Faculty meetings and other academic committees, including Graduation Committees (Commissioni di Laurea); Catholic University, Milan (2000-); Faculty of Law, University of Parma (1998-2000); Faculty of Law, University of Siena (1990-1997)

Organization of lectures and/or seminars by guest lecturers

Executive coordinator of several scientific research projects of national and international character as well as Erasmus exchange programmes.

OTHER DUTIES

2001-	Founding Member and Member of the Executive Council of the European Society of International Law
1999-2000	Member of the Selection Committee for the National Bar Exam (Bologna District)

PROFESSIONAL ACTIVITIES

2008	Participant in the first workshop on 'International Process on Global Counterterrorism Cooperation' organized by the DFAE
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- 2007 External Expert for the UN Office of the High Commissioner for Human Rights and for the UN Office for Drugs and Organized Crimes on matters of counterterrorism and human rights
- Participation to the conference: “L’amour du droit (international) – Propos croisés autour de Brigitte Stern”, 12 October
- Chairperson of the Panel on: “Judicial Review of Internationally-enacted Anti-terror Measures”, American Society of International Law and Nederlandse Vereniging voor Internationaal Recht, Hague Joint Conference on Contemporary Issues of International Law – 2007: Criminal Jurisdiction 100 After the 1907 Hague Peace Conference, The Hague, 28-30 June
- Organizer and Co-chair of the Geneva Workshop on Human Rights and Implementation of the UNGA Global Counter-terrorism Strategy, organised jointly by the Center on Global Counter-Terrorism cooperation (N.Y.) and the Graduate Institute of International Studies
- Participant in the expert seminar on: “Counter-terrorism Strategies, Human Rights and International Law: Meeting the Challenges” at the invitation of the Dutch Ministry of Foreign Affairs, Leiden, 10-12 April
- 2006 Moderator of the Seminar/Workshop : « Peut-on lutter efficacement contre le terrorisme, tout en préservant l'Etat de droit et les droits de l'homme? », Paul Seger, Ambassadeur, Chef de la Direction du droit international public, Direction fédérale des affaires étrangères de la Confédération suisse, Geneva (Les Salons), 1 November
- Moderator of the Seminar/Workshop : ‘Quel avenir pour le Conseil des droits de l'homme ?’, by Federico Andreu-Guzmann, Secrétaire-général adjoint, Commission internationale des juristes, Geneva (Les Salons), 27 September
- Moderator of the Seminar/Workshop : « Conventions de Genève et lutte antiterroriste: quels enjeux? », by Stéphane Ojeda, Conseiller juridique aux Opérations, Comité international de la Croix-Rouge, Geneva (Les Salons), 29 June
- Moderator of the Seminar/Workshop: ‘Revisiting the Torture Memos’, by Andrew Clapham et David Sylvan (Professors, GIIIS, Geneva) 31 May
- 2004 Chair, Panel on "Intervention on Humanitarian Grounds: History, Issues and Prospects", organised by The Luxembourg Group, Geneva, 24-25 May

- Commentator on "Human Rights and Terrorism". Symposium on "Europe and International Law", organised jointly by the European Journal of International Law, Michigan Law School and New York University School of Law, Florence, 16-17 May
- Chair of the Agora on "International Legal Doctrine" at the First Conference of the European Society of International Law on "International Law in Europe: Between Tradition and renewal", Florence, 13-15 May
- Panellist in the Workshop on "Not to Forget: Ten Years from the Rwandan Genocide", Faculty of Law, Catholic University, 30 April
- 2003 Chair of the Session on "Contemporary Challenges of International Humanitarian Law, Refugee Law and Human Rights Law", at the XIIth Annual Seminar on International Humanitarian Law for Diplomats Accredited at the United Nations, organised by the International Committee of the Red Cross, Geneva, 14 October
- Panellist in the Round Table, organised by the GIIS, on "War in Irak: the Paradoxes of Military Power", Geneva, 1 April
- 2002-2003 Founder and organizer of the International Law section's Series on "International Law in the Making. *Rencontres avec les praticiens du droit international*, Geneva, GIIS
- 2000 Consultant to Professor James Crawford, Special Rapporteur of the International Law Commission on State Responsibility. In this capacity he participated in the "Conference on State Responsibility", Cambridge, 22-23 January
- Co-founder (with Prof. F. Daveri) and coordinator of the joint interdisciplinary seminar series EpoDI (international law and economics seminars) at the Faculty of Law, University of Parma
- 1998 Panellist in the workshop: "Immunity Vs. Human Rights: an International Law Appraisal of the Pinochet Case", organised by the Bologna Center of the Johns Hopkins University, Paul H. Nitze School of Advanced International Studies, Bologna, 14 December
- 1997 Participant in the Conference on "Extraterritorial Application of National Laws Regulating Business Activities", upon the invitation of the Ditchley Foundation, Ditchley Park, Enstone, Chipping Norton, Oxfordshire (U.K.), 21-23 March
- 1996-1997 Participation in the Meeting of Independent Experts on Environmental Liability, at the invitation of the European Commissioner for the Environment, Brussels, October 1997; May

1996

- 1996 Visiting Scholar, University College London, October-December
- 1994 Panellist in the International Workshop: “The Article 53 countries and the Restructuring of the UN”, Siena, 28-31 August
- 1990 Participant in a Special Panel on: “National and International Arms Transfers”, at the Conference on: “Transparency in International Arms Transfers. Initiatives of Governments and Possible Multilateral Action”, Florence, 27-28 April
- Assistant to the Italian Delegation during the “Forum on the International Law of the Environment”, Siena, 17-21 April
- 1987-1989 Research Assistant in International Law, Faculty of Law, University of Siena
- 1987-1988 Public International Law Course (attendance) at The Hague Academy of International Law, Summer 1987; Summer 1988

PUBLIC LECTURES

- 06.07.2008 ‘International Humanitarian Law and the *War on Terror*’, ICRC, 26th course on international humanitarian law, Warsaw.
- 23.06.2008 ‘Fear's Legal Dimension: Counterterrorism and Human Rights’, Summer program on international affairs and multilateral governance, IHEID
- 26.05.2008 ‘International Law-Making’ and ‘International Law and Terrorism’, IHEID (Diplomatic Program) and GCSP.
- 7.12.2007 ‘The Use of Force and Terrorism’, Geneva Academy of International Humanitarian Law and Human Rights
- 07.07.2007 ‘Civil and Political Rights: Selected Issues’, University of Tulsa Law School, Summer school in Geneva.
- 10.02.2007 ‘Les internationalistes: ont-ils perdu leur boussole? Le droit international entre fragmentation et constitutionnalisme’, Ecole doctorale, Faculté de droit, University of Paris I (Panthéon-Sorbonne)
- 05.12.2006 ‘The Magic of Jus Cogens’, University of Naples (Federico II), Faculty of Law
- 6.09.2006 ‘International Law and Terrorism’, Lecture given at the 4th Capacity Building Programme for Officials from Iraq ‘Enhancing Iraq’s Presence in the International Arena: Challenges and Opportunities’, Geneva

- 17.09.2004 “International Terrorism: the Challenges for Diplomats”, 1st Diplomatic Programme for Diplomats from Afghanistan, organised by the Centre for Applied Studies in International Negotiations, Geneva
- 13.01.2004 "Le droit international face au terrorisme", Faculty of Law, University of Geneva
- 11.04.2003 "The Fight against International Terrorism between State and Individual Responsibility" (in Italian), University of Naples (Federico II), Faculty of Law
- 17.05.2001 “The Act of the State: the State of the Act. Judicial Interpretation and Human Rights Enforcement”, The Graduate Institute of International Studies, Geneva
- 05.06.2001 “Municipal Courts, Foreign States and Serious Violations of International Law” (in Italian), Faculty of Law, University of Palermo
- 28.05.1998 “European Environmental Law and Individual Rights”, delivered at the University of Modena, Faculty of Law, Research Center on European Community Law. Modena
- 29.01.1997 “The Apollonian and the Dionysian in Contemporary Human Rights Law: Old Subjects and New Actors on the Global Stage”, The Graduate Institute of International Studies, Geneva
- 12.11.1996 “Of Law and Justice: the Strange Case of State Immunity for Violations of Human Rights”, The Institute of Advanced Legal Studies, London
- 08.11.1996 “State Immunity and Human Rights”, Faculty of Law, University of Edinburgh

PAPERS PRESENTED

- 29 & 30.11.2007 ‘Fear’s Legal Dimension’ (‘La dimensione giuridica della paura’), paper delivered at the Conference: ‘Human Rights Protection and the Fight against Terrorism’ (‘La protezione dei diritti dell’uomo nella lotta al terrorismo’), organised by the faculty of Law of the University of Teramo (Italy)
- 19.11.2007 “The Evolution of International Law on Immunities With Respect to Crimes under International Law in Light of Recent Case Law”, Paper presented in the framework of the *Journée du droit international 2007*: “Les immunités juridictionnelles en droit international: développements récents”, Bern (DFAE), 19 November

- 16 – 18.11.2006 “The Fight Against Terrorism in International Law: The Quest for Checks and Balances”, paper delivered at the Conference on ‘Democracy, Separation of Powers and the Fight against Terrorism: Is There a Quest for New Paradigms?’, organized jointly by the Graduate Institute of International Studies and the Faculty of Law of the University of Geneva
- 30.05.2006 ‘Introductory Paper’, presented at the Workshop: « The Mexican soft drinks dispute: implications for regionalism and for trade and sustainable development », Geneva, ICTSD (International Centre on Trade and Sustainable Development)
- 26 – 28.05.2005 “The Jurisdiction of the Court and the Question of Judicial Propriety”, paper delivered at the “ESIL Research Forum on International Law: Contemporary Issues”, in the framework of a special panel on ‘The ICJ Advisory Opinion on the Legal Consequences of the Construction of a Wall in Palestinian Territory’, Geneva
- 06 – 07.05.2005 “Les dissonances du droit international”, paper delivered at the Conference “Quel droit international pour le XXIème siècle?”, organised by the University of Neuchâtel and the Swiss Foreign Ministry, Neuchâtel (Switzerland)
- 30.03.2005 ‘*Jus cogens* violations, municipal courts and remedies for victims of human rights atrocities: the way ahead’, paper delivered at the Workshop: “In Search for Justice and Accountability in the XXIst Century”, Yale Law School
- 17.03.2003 "The UN and the Unilateral Use of Force by States: a Recurrent Dilemma", paper delivered at the Workshop ‘Winds of War: Iraq, the United States and the Institutional Crisis of the European Union’, Milan, Catholic University
- 13 – 15.09.2002 "Managing the Risk of International Terrorism". Paper delivered at the Conference: "Risk and Public Policy", Spetztes (Athens)
- 30.11.2001 “The Status of the Precautionary Principle in International Law”. Paper delivered at the Conference: “The Precautionary Principle in International and European Community Law”, Modena
- 24 – 25.05.2001 “Ad-hocism and the Rule of Law”. Paper delivered at the Symposium on “The Impact on International Law of a decade of Measures Against Iraq”, organized jointly by the European Journal of International Law and Michigan Law School, European University Institute, Florence
- 15 – 16.12.2000 "State Immunity and Human Rights". Paper delivered at the Conference: "Customary Law, State Responsibility and Human Rights Violations", organised by the Political Science Department,

University of Siena

- 10 – 11.04.2000 “The Impact of International Trade Law on Environmental Law and Process”. Paper delivered at the Conference: “Environment, Human Rights and the Liberalisation of International Trade”, organised jointly by the University of Siena and the University of Milan-Bicocca. Siena
- 22 – 23.10.1999 “Asylum in International and European Union Law”. Paper delivered at the the Conference: “Immigration, Asylum and Citizenship”, organised by the University of Parma. Parma
- 16 – 17.01.1998 “Liability in Respect of Ecological Damage”. Paper submitted at the “Workshop on Environmental Liability”, organised by the University of Cambridge and the Commission of the European Communities. Cambridge
- 10 – 13.09.1997 “The Assessment of Environmental Damage in International Treaty Practice”. Paper delivered at the workshop on “Civil Liability for Environmental Harm: Selected Questions of Comparative, European and International Law”, organised by the University of Milan and by the European Science Foundation. Gargnano (Brescia)
- 4 – 8.05.1997 “Harmonizing Liability Rules for Environmental Damage in Europe: Achievements and Prospects”. Paper delivered at the Conference: “Towards a New European *Jus Commune*”, organised by the Hebrew University in Jerusalem. Jerusalem
- 15 – 18.06.1995 “Harm to the Environment in Italian Practice: the Interaction of International Law and Domestic Law”. Paper delivered at the Conference: “Harm to the Environment: the Right to Compensation and the Assessment of Damages”, Turku/Abo (Finland)
- 10.10.1994 “New Institutional Arrangements and Old Paradigms: Some Remarks on the Nature of the European Union”. Paper delivered at the Conference: “Today’s Europe: Present Situation and Trends in Italy and the Nordic Countries”, Oslo
- 08 – 10.10.1993 “Jurisdictional Rules in Customary International Law: Selected Issues”. International Symposium on Extra-territorial Jurisdiction, Dresden
- 21 – 22.06.1993 “Overcoming the Jurisdictional Hurdle of State Immunity”. International Conference on the Role of Domestic Courts in the Enforcement of International Human Rights
- 08.03.1993 “Liability for Environmental Damage. an Italian View in a European Perspective”. Lessons From Europe 1993: Workshop on the Impact of European Environmental Law on Italian and

Dutch Policies, Amsterdam

- 18 – 19.10.1991 “The International Lawyer’s Perspective”. Seminar on European Citizenship: Legal Aspects, Siena
- 23 – 24.03.1990 “Environmental Harm Resulting From the Use of Nuclear Power Sources in Outer Space: Some Remarks on State Responsibility and Liability”. Conference on International Responsibility for environmental harm resulting From Industrial Activities, Siena
- 20 – 21.01.1990 “The International Safeguard System Applicable to Nuclear-Powered Space Objects” (in Italian). Conference on the International Legal Regime of Outer Space, Trieste (Italy)
- 03.1989 – 06.1989 “Costs and Benefits of EC Membership for Italian Environmental Policy”. Erasmus research project on Costs and Benefits of european Community Membership: a Twelve Nations Study, Joint Seminar (Universities of Siena/Bonn/Oxford), Siena
- 10.1987 “The Non-Proliferation Treaty and Articles 10 and 11 of the Italian Constitution”. Joint Seminar of the Universities of Siena and Munich o International Law and the Constitution, Siena

CURRENT PROJECTS

BOOKS

‘International Humanitarian Law and Terrorism’. This two-year project, financed by the Swiss National Fund for Research (FNSR), aims to provide a sound and independent assessment of the relevance of international humanitarian law to terrorism. The project, well under way, will be brought to completion in 2008.

‘Terrorisme et droit international: les défis à relever’. This book, commissioned by the Geneva-based Foundation *Société Académique*, is meant to reach out to a wide public. By an easy-to-read style, it should allow the reader to acquire a basic knowledge of the international legal instruments which should constrain the conduct of States in the fight against international terrorism. Such issues as the use of force against terrorist groups, treatment of terrorist suspects, abductions and extraordinary renditions will be analysed with a view to providing an understanding of the legality (or lack thereof) of current practices. The book should be published in the course of 2008 for a French publishing company (at present contractual arrangements are being negotiated with two major publishing houses).

