

PERSONAL

Name: KEITH KRAUSE
Date of Birth: 15 June 1960
Nationality: Canadian
Languages: English (native), French (fluent reading and spoken, intermediate written)

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RESEARCH INTERESTS

International security, arms control, multilateralism and global governance
Non-state action to combat small arms and light weapons proliferation
State-formation and Insecurity in the post-colonial world

ACADEMIC QUALIFICATIONS

Oxford University, D.Phil in International Relations, 1987.
Thesis on international arms transfers.

Oxford University, M.Phil in International Relations, 1985.
Concentration in Strategic studies and Politics of the Middle East.

University of Alberta, B.A. (First Class Honours) in Political Science, 1982.
Additional courses in Economics and Philosophy.

CURRENT POSITION(S)

Director, *Centre on Conflict, Development and Peacebuilding*, Oct. 1999 - present
Graduate Institute of International and Development Studies
Responsible for coordinating policy-relevant research projects and outreach,
submitting grant applications, managing small office staff, working with team of
four academic colleagues, producing targeted publication.

Programme Director, *Small Arms Survey* July 1999 - present
Responsible for all aspects of 15-person research NGO, including developing and
conducting research projects, policy development and outreach, publications,
fundraising and strategic planning. Participated in several discrete research
projects over the last ten years.

Professor, *Political Science unit* Oct. 1994 - present
 Graduate Institute of International and Development Studies
 Teaching and research specialization: conflict and security, political violence,
 new forms of armed conflict, multilateral security cooperation.

PREVIOUS POSITIONS

Associate Professor York University	July 1991 - July 1994
Acting Director York Centre for International and Strategic Studies	July 1993 - July 1994
Assistant Professor York University	July 1987 - June 1991
Deputy Director York Centre for International and Strategic Studies	July 1989 - June 1993
Associate Director York Centre for International and Strategic Studies	July 1988 - July 1989

PROJECTS, GRANTS AND AWARDS

2002-09	<i>Geneva Forum</i> , 330,000 CHF continuation grant from the Ford Foundation. Also received the support of five governments (approx. 1.5 million CHF total) to continue the work in 2003-2009.
2000-01	<i>Geneva Forum</i> on contemporary arms control and disarmament issues. 450,000 CHF grant from the Ford Foundation, in partnership with the Quaker UN Office and UNIDIR.
2000-09	<i>Small Arms Survey</i> , a research/yearbook project with an annual budget (2009) of more than 4.0 million US dollars from more than eight donor governments. Conceived and implemented project, hired staff, established infrastructure.
1999	<i>Small Arms Survey</i> , project planning and start-up grants (660,000 CHF total), Swiss Federal Department of Foreign Affairs.
1998	Swiss Federal Department of Foreign Affairs (48,000 CHF), workshop grant, small arms and light weapons issues,
1998	Swiss Federal Department of Foreign Affairs (36,000 CHF), seminar grant, <i>Geneva Forum</i> .
1994	Social Science and Humanities Research Council (\$52,000, three-year research grant).
1993	Cooperative Security Fund, conference and book project (\$25,000).
1992	Senior Associate Member, St. Antony's College, Oxford (Trinity Term, 1992).
1992	United Nations University, conference and book project grant (\$26,000).
1991	Faculty of Arts leave fellowship (one year).

1988	Faculty of Arts Small Research Grant (\$2,540).
1987	Isaak Walton Killam post-doctoral fellowship, Dalhousie University. Declined.
1985	Province of Alberta, Sir James Lougheed scholarship for doctoral studies.
1983	Rhodes Scholarship.

PUBLICATIONS AND PROFESSIONAL CONTRIBUTIONS (Selected)

Books

Security: The Struggle with Violence and Quest for Order in the Modern World, to be co-written with Michael C. Williams. Under contract with Polity press, manuscript delivery date: 2009.

Armed Groups and Contemporary Conflicts: Challenging the Weberian State (London: Routledge, forthcoming 2010). Editor. Also published as a special issue of *Contemporary Security Policy*, 30:2 (August 2009).

Small Arms Survey 2009: Shadows of War (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2009). Commissioned chapters and research, co-edited chapters.

The Global Burden of Armed Violence (Geneva: Geneva Declaration Secretariat, 2008). Conceptualized project, commissioned chapters and research, co-edited chapters, co-wrote introduction.

Small Arms Survey 2008: Risk and Resilience (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2008). Commissioned chapters and research, co-edited chapters, co-wrote one chapter and introduction.

Small Arms Survey 2007: Guns and the City (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2007). Commissioned chapters and research, co-edited chapters, co-wrote one chapter and introduction.

Small Arms Survey 2006: Unfinished Business (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2006). Commissioned chapters and research, co-edited chapters, co-wrote introduction.

Small Arms Survey 2005: Weapons at War (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2005). Commissioned chapters and research, co-edited chapters, wrote introduction.

Small Arms Survey 2004: Rights at Risk (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2004). Commissioned chapters and research, co-edited chapters, wrote introduction.

Small Arms Survey 2003: Development Denied (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2003). Commissioned chapters and research, co-edited chapters, wrote introduction.

Small Arms Survey 2002: Counting the Human Costs (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2002). Commissioned chapters and research, co-edited chapters, wrote introduction.

Small Arms Survey 2001: Profiling the Problem (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2001). Conceived project, commissioned chapters and research, co-edited chapters, wrote introduction.

Culture and Security: Multilateralism, Arms Control and Security Building (edited). (London: Frank Cass, 1998). Note: this was also published as a special issue of the journal *Contemporary Security Policy*.

Critical Security Studies (Minneapolis: University of Minnesota Press, 1997). Edited with Michael C. Williams. Reviewed in *International Journal*, *International Affairs*, *Canadian Journal of Political Science*.

State, Society and the UN System: Changing Perspectives on Multilateralism (Tokyo: United Nations University Press, 1995). Edited with W. Andy Knight. Reviewed in *International Journal*, *International Affairs*, *Royal Institute of International Affairs*.

Arms and the State: Patterns of Military Production and Trade (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1992). Reviewed in (*inter alia*): *American Political Science Review*, *Survival*, *International Affairs*, *Choice*, *Canadian Defence Quarterly*, *Revue Française de Science Politique*, *Journal of Peace Research*, *Technology and Culture*, *Journal of Strategic Studies*, *International History Review*, *Millennium*. Paperback edition, 1995.

Articles (last ten years)

(with Phil Cook and Wendy Cukier; equal authorship), "The Illicit Firearms Trade in North America," *Criminology and Criminal Justice*, 9:3 (2009), 265-286.

(with Jennifer Milliken), "Introduction: The Challenge of Non-State Armed Groups," *Contemporary Security Policy*, 30:2 (August 2009), 202-220.

"Beyond Definition: Violence in a Global Perspective," *Global Crime*, 10:4 (November 2009), 337-355.

(with Robert Muggah) "Closing the Gap between Peace Operations and Post-Conflict Insecurity: Towards a Violence Reduction Agenda," *International Peacekeeping*, 16:1 (February 2009), 136-150.

"Building the Agenda of Human Security: Policy and Practice within the Human Security Network," *International Social Science Journal*, 59:1 (September 2008), 65-79. Also published as an edited volume: Moufida Goucha and John Crowley, eds., *Rethinking Human Security* (Paris: UNESCO, 2008).

(with Robert Muggah) "A True Measure of Success? The Discourse and Practice of Human Security in Haiti," *The Whitehead Journal of Diplomacy and International Relations*, 7:1 (Winter-Spring 2006), 129-141. Abridged version of book chapter cited below.

"Human Security: An Idea Whose Time Has Come?," *Security and Peace*, 1: 2005, 1-6. An expanded version was also reprinted as "Seguridad humana: ¿ha alcanzado su momento?," *Papeles de Cuestiones Internacionales*, no. 90 (Verano 2005), 19-30.

(with Oliver Jütersonke) "Peace, Security and Development in Post-Conflict Environments," *Security Dialogue*, 36:4 (December 2005), 447-462.

“The Key to a Powerful Agenda, if Properly Delimited,” *Security Dialogue*, 35:3 (September 2004), 367-368.

“State-Making and Region-Building: The Interplay of Domestic and Regional Security in the Middle East,” *Journal of Strategic Studies*, 26:3 (September 2003), 99-124.

(with Jennifer Milliken) “State Failure, State Collapse and State Reconstruction: Concepts, Lessons and Strategies,” *Development and Change*, 33:5 (November 2002), 753-774.

“Multilateral Diplomacy, Norm-Building and UN Conferences: The Case of Small Arms and Light Weapons,” *Global Governance*, 8:2 (April-June 2002), 247-263.

Chapters in Books (last ten years)

“War, Violence and the State,” in Michael Brzoska and Axel Krohn, eds., *Securing Peace in a Globalized World* (London: Palgrave Macmillan, forthcoming 2009).

“Small Arms,” in J. Peter Burgess, ed., *Handbook of New Security Studies* (London: Routledge: forthcoming 2009).

“Human Security,” in Vincent Chetail, ed., *Peacebuilding and Post-conflict Reconstruction: a Practical and Bilingual Lexicon / Lexique pratique bilingue sur la consolidation de la paix et la reconstruction post-conflituelle* (Oxford University Press, forthcoming 2009).

“New Forms of Violence,” in Patrick Cronin, ed., *The Impenetrable Fog of War: Essays on Modern War and Strategic Surprise* (Westport, CT: Praeger International Security, 2008), 31-45.

“Critical Perspectives on Human Security,” (in German) in Cornelia Ulbert and Sascha Werthes, eds., *Menschliche Sicherheit: Globale Herausforderungen und regionale Perspektiven* (Baden Baden: Nomos: 2008), 31-50.

“Disarmament,” in Thomas Weiss and Sam Daws, eds., *The Oxford Handbook on the United Nations* (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2007), 287-299.

“Small Arms, Big Killers,” in Paul Heinbecker and Patricia Goff, eds., *Irrelevant or Indispensable?: The United Nations in the 21st Century* (Waterloo: Wilfrid Laurier University Press, 2005), 105-112.

“Facing the Challenge of Small Arms: The UN and Global Security Governance,” in Richard Price and Mark Zacher, eds., *The United Nations and Global Security* (London: Macmillan, 2004), 21-38.

“Approche critique et constructiviste des études de sécurité,” in Jean-Jacques Roche, dir., *Annuaire français de relations internationales* (Bruxelles: Bruylant, 2003), 600-612.

“Une approche critique de la sécurité humaine,” in Jean-François Rioux, dir., *La sécurité humaine* (Paris: l’Harmattan, 2002), 73-98.

“Structural and Cultural Challenges to Arms Control in Intra-state and Post-Conflict Environments,” in Ian Anthony and Adam Daniel Rotfeld, eds., *A Future Arms Control Agenda*, Proceedings of Nobel Symposium no. 118 (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2001), 127-139.

“Constructing International Order: Multilateralism, the United Nations System and International Security,” in Daniel Warner and Philippe Regnier, eds., *Japan and Multilateral Diplomacy* (London: Ashgate, 2001), 25-47.

PUBLIC POLICY AND OUTREACH ACTIVITIES

Lead drafter, UN Secretary-General’s report to the General Assembly on Armed Violence and Development (to be released September 2009).

Co-contributor, *OECD DAC Policy Paper on Armed Violence Reduction and Prevention* (Paris: OECD, 2008).

Coordinator, Geneva Declaration Secretariat, 2008-present. This includes responsibility for projects under the “Measuring and Monitoring” pillar of the Geneva Declaration on Armed Violence and Development “Framework for Implementation.”

Advisory Board Member, ECOWAS Small Arms Programme, 2007-present.

Lead Drafter, Geneva Declaration on Armed Violence and Development and participant, planning and then core group, 2006-2009.

Conference co-organizer, “Transnational and Non-State Armed Groups,” joint conference with the Harvard Program on Humanitarian Policy and Conflict Research, Geneva, 24-25 April 2008.

Conference co-organizer, “Measuring and Mapping Armed Violence: Inter-disciplinary Approaches,” Geneva, 4-5 June 2007.

Member, Swiss Delegation to the United Nations Conference on the Illicit Trade in Small Arms and Light Weapons in all its Aspects, New York, 26 June-7 July 2006. Also member of delegation to biennial conferences in 2008, 2005, 2003 and 2001.

Co-coordinator, strategic review of UNDP programming on small arms and development (SADU) in 15 countries, 2006.

Workshop organizer “From Rights to Responsibilities: The Normative Content of Human Security,” organized by the Programme for Strategic and International Security Studies (IUHEI), Geneva, 5 May 2006.

Conference organizer, “Post-Conflict Peace Building: How to Gain Sustainable Peace? Lessons Learnt and Future Challenges”, expert conference jointly organized by the Fredrich Ebert Stiftung and the Programme for Strategic and International Security Studies (IUHEI), Geneva, 11-14 October 2004.

Support Officer on Small Arms (secondment), Forum for Security Cooperation, Organization for Security and Cooperation in Europe, December 2001 - April 2002.

Conference organizer, "Human Security and Human Development: Linkages and Opportunities," expert conference sponsored by the Swiss Federal Department of Foreign Affairs as its contribution to the inter-ministerial meeting of the Human Security Network, Geneva, 8-9 March 2001.

Conference organizer, "State Collapse and Reconstruction: Lessons and Strategies," academic conference sponsored jointly by the International Committee of the Red Cross (ICRC) and the Programme for Strategic and International Security Studies (IUHEI), Geneva, 7-9 December 2000.

UN Department of Disarmament Affairs, Small Arms. Participated in expert group on licensing of arms manufacturers and dealers. UN document A/54/160, 6 July 1999.

Numerous public, scholarly and media presentations on different aspects of international security.

TEACHING

Graduate Institute of International Studies

Political Violence (2008-2010).

Political Science and International Organizations, with U. Luterbacher (2004-2005).

Multilateralism and Global Governance (2000).

Conflict and Security in the Middle East (1998-2004).

Multilateralism and Cooperation (1996-98).

Theories and Theorists of International Politics (1995-2001).

Issues and Concepts in the Study of Conflict and Security (various titles) (1994-2009).

Political Science (non-specialists), with D. Sylvan and U. Luterbacher (1994-95).

The Study of International Politics, with D. Sylvan and U. Luterbacher (1994-95).

SUPERVISION OF DOCTORAL DISSERTATIONS AND MASTER THESES

List upon request.