

The UNHCR and the Global Cold War

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SHORT BIOGRAPHIES OF PARTICIPANTS

Dr. Vincent Chetail has been a member of the faculty at the Graduate Institute of International Studies (GIIS) since 2003. He is also Research Director at the Geneva Academy of International Humanitarian Law and Human Rights, Vice-president of the French-speaking Network of International Law and Adjunct Professor of International Law at Webster University. He teaches or has taught in various institutions such as the University of Lausanne, Lyon III Jean Moulin, Paris XI, Tunis, as well as the International Institute of Humanitarian Law in San Remo, the Interdisciplinary Programme in Humanitarian Action of the Graduate Institute of Development Studies and the Centre for Applied Studies in International Negotiations. Vincent Chetail is co-director of the collections "Organisation internationale et relations internationales" and "Axes" at Bruylant, Brussels. Member of the editorial board of the *Refugee Survey Quarterly* (Oxford University Press), he regularly serves as a consultant to the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees.

Dr. Jérôme B. Elie recently completed his Ph.D. in International History and Politics at the GIIS. His research focused on "The End of the Cold War as a Systemic Transition: Thinking about the New World Order in the Soviet Union and the United States (1984-1992)". He has also published articles on the history of the Anglo-American Special Relationship. He was Albert Gallatin Fellow and Visiting Junior Researcher at The Paul H. Nitze School of Advanced International Studies (SAIS, Johns Hopkins), USA (2003-2004) and Visiting Junior Researcher at the University of Dundee, Scotland (2004-2005). Since September 2006, he has acted as the Research Coordinator in the research and archival project "UNHCR and the Global Cold War, 1971-1984", headed by Prof. Jussi Hanhimäki (GIIS).

Prof. Guy S. Goodwin-Gill is a Senior Research Fellow of All Souls College, Oxford, Professor of International Refugee Law at Oxford and former Rubin Director of Research, Institute of European Studies (1998-2002). He was Visiting Professor at the GIIS in 2004-2005. Earlier in his career, he served in the Office of the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees (UNHCR), principally as a Legal Adviser, in various countries from 1976-1988. He is the Founding Editor of the *International Journal of Refugee Law*, the author of *The Refugee in International Law* (3rd edition with Dr. Jane McAdam, 2007), and co-editor with Ian Brownlie of *Basic Documents on Human Rights* (5th edition, 2006). He is also a Barrister at Blackstone Chambers, London.

Dr. Ivor C. Jackson has worked for the UNHCR for 30 years, including as Deputy Director of the organization's Department of International Protection. He has also published widely in academic journals such as the *International Journal of Refugee Law* and the *Refugee Survey Quarterly*. In 1999, he published *The Refugee Concept in Group Situations* (The Hague, M. Nijhoff). He holds a Ph.D. from the Law Department of the University of Geneva.

Mr. Gilbert Jaeger began his long career with UNHCR in 1951 as a consultant Financial Expert on assignment in Vienna. He subsequently accepted the newly created post of Economic Advisor in 1952. In 1962, he was appointed UNHCR Representative in Belgium where he stayed until 1965, when he returned to Geneva as Director for Africa and Asia. In 1972 Mr. Jaeger was appointed Director of Assistance, before becoming Director of Protection 1977. He retired from UNHCR in 1979.

Dr. Judith Kumin joined UNHCR in 1979. She has been UNHCR's Regional Representative in Brussels since August 2004. Previously she headed the agency's programs for orderly departure from Vietnam and for resettlement of Indochinese refugees, directed UNHCR's Information Service, and served as Representative in Yugoslavia, Germany and Canada. She has been Visiting Professor of Human Rights at Carleton University in Ottawa, Ontario and at the Pearson Peacekeeping Center in Nova Scotia. Ms. Kumin holds a Ph.D. in international relations from the Fletcher School of Law and Diplomacy (Tufts University, Medford, USA).

Ms. Katrin Milzow is a Ph.D. student at the GIIS, where she is completing a thesis entitled "National Interests' and European Integration, Discourse and Politics (1997-2004)". She has published several articles analysing political discourses of European integration in Britain, France and Germany. For the past year, she has been working as a Researcher in the research and archival project "UNHCR and the Global Cold War, 1971-1984", headed by Prof. Jussi Hanhimäki (GIIS), taking a particular interest in official and public attitudes towards foreigners and asylum seekers in the Federal Republic of Germany, as well as in relations between the FRG and UNHCR. In this context, an emphasis on the evolution of conceptions of Germany's international responsibilities provides a link between her Ph.D. thesis and her research at UNHCR.

Dr. Alessandro Monsutti teaches social anthropology, Middle Eastern studies, migration studies and methods in the social sciences at the Graduate Institute of Development Studies (IUED), Geneva. He has completed several periods of fieldwork in Afghanistan, Pakistan and Iran since 1993, and more recently in Western countries among Afghan refugees and migrants thanks to a grant of the MacArthur Foundation, Chicago (2004-2006). His work focuses on migratory networks and economic strategies, ethnicity, power and conflict

at the local level, and humanitarian assistance. His main publications include: *War and Migration: Social Networks and Economic Strategies of the Hazaras of Afghanistan* (Routledge, 2005); *Entre ordre et subversion: logiques plurielles, alternatives, écarts, paradoxes*, edited with Suzanne Chappaz-Wirthner and Olivier Schinz (Karthala, 2007); *The Other Shiites: From the Mediterranean to Central Asia*, edited with Silvia Naef and Farian Sabahi (Peter Lang, 2007).

Mr. Nicholas Morris was a staff member of the Office of the UNHCR from 1973-2001. His field assignments included postings in Africa, Asia, and Europe. Headquarters assignments included appointments as the first Chief of the UNHCR Emergency Unit, as Deputy Director of the Regional Bureau for Africa, and as Director of the Division of Programmes and Operational Support. He served as the High Commissioner's Special Envoy for the Gulf emergency (1991), for repatriation to Afghanistan (1992-3), for the former Yugoslavia (1993-4), and for the former Yugoslavia and Albania (1998-9). Prior to retirement, he was the UNHCR Inspector General. In retirement he has written and lectured on humanitarian matters and undertaken assignments for Amnesty International and the UN Office for the Co-ordination of Humanitarian Affairs (OCHA).

Mr. Angelo Rasanayagam was Chief of Mission for the United Nations in Iran and a number of other countries, before becoming the first Chief of Mission of the UNHCR in the Islamic Republic of Iran (1985-1986), and then Director of the UNHCR office in Peshawar, Pakistan (1991-1993). He has recently published: *Afghanistan, A Modern History: Monarchy, Despotism or Democracy? The Problems of Governance in the Muslim Tradition* (London: I. B. Tauris, 2003; 2005). He is also a GIIS Alumnus.

Mr. Rüdiger Schöch recently graduated from the Graduate Institute of International Studies with his DEA thesis on "UNHCR and the Global Cold War – National Interest vs. Humanitarian Mandate: Assistance to Afghan Refugees in Pakistan during the Soviet Occupation of Afghanistan", which was awarded the Certificate of merit of the Association of the Swiss International Civil Servants (AFIS). He is currently working as Researcher in the research and archival project "UNHCR and the Global Cold War, 1971-1984", headed by Prof. Jussi Hanhimäki (GIIS).

Mr. Gerald Walzer has served at the UNHCR in several senior and executive level assignments, both at Headquarters and in the Field, during his forty years with the Organization. Prior to his retirement in 1999 he was Deputy High Commissioner for six years. Gerald Walzer was UNHCR Chief of Mission in Pakistan during 1982-1984.