

## International Relations/Political Science

Academic year 2020-2021

### International Governance RI-SP053 - Autumn - 6 ECTS

### Course Description

This course will explore current debates around the governance of the global and international system. Emphasis will be put on different sets of institutional forms and ad hoc arrangements as well as different sets of actors (such as formal and informal institutions, nonstate actors, regime complexity or the vitality of international organizations). Based on these structural and agentic elements, we will examine the opportunities and constraints that have resulted in formulating and implementing multilateral policies globally and regionally.

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## Syllabus

This course will explore the evolution of global and regional institutions of multilateral governance since the League of Nations. Different institutional forms, innovations and ad hoc arrangements for governing international relations will be surveyed. We will build a foundation for the course by discussing different conceptual and theoretical debates with emphasis on different manifestations of governance structures, then we turn to a variety of actors that shape governance structures and the efficiency and purpose of international governance mechanisms.

The objectives of the course include: (1) sensitizing course participants to the contextual setting of theoretical and empirical work on multilateral governance and international organizations, (2) providing a basis for a sophisticated understanding of theoretical work on multilateral governance and international organizations (and a heightened ability to differentiate what is genuinely new from what is not), (3) illustrating how different conceptions of governance have emerged over the past century, (4) provoking reflection and debate on contemporary global governance challenges (e.g. the emerging authority of non-state actors and the setting up of new type of governance arrangements).

In case the sanitary situation will allow for a hybrid class room, the **course requirements** will consist of

- **active participation** in the seminar discussions,
- **authors' defendant**,  
Once during the semester each student will be assigned the role of "authors' defendant" and should be able to defend the merits of the week's readings in class.
- **2 brief group presentations** in class,  
*The group presentations serve as a foil to discuss how the different theoretical approaches travel across IOs. Starting from week 5, groups (=no more than 3 people) will cover different IOs and will have around 5 minutes each after each article to present how the reading relates to "their" IO. Groups, for example, can assign one person per article to discuss their IO. We will decide together which IOs to focus on at the beginning of the course.*
- and a **final take-home exam** which will consist of two critical essays (5-6 pages each, typed, 12-point Times New Roman, 2.5 cm margins). Evidence of **plagiarism** (including copying and pasting of text from the web) will result in a **failing** grade for the course. Each day the exam will be submitted late, will result in a drop of 0.25 of the grade.

The final grade will be based on the following distribution: participation (20%), authors' defendant (10%), group presentations (20%), and the final exam (50%).

Should the sanitary situation change and the class will be moved online, I will adapt some of the course requirements.

- active participation will be assessed through **work sheets** and **small group discussions**.
- instead of the group presentations, a **policy memo** (max. 4 pages) will be due in week 9. You should discuss a specific current problem in global governance and propose a solution. In the paper, illuminate a particular issue and provide prescriptions based on a balanced analysis of two or more policy options. The key components of a successful policy paper are: an interesting and timely issue or problem, an analytical overview of the background to the issue, a critical evaluation of 2-3 existing measures to deal with it in the area of global governance according to some clearly specified criteria (*effectiveness* and *efficiency*), and a suggestion of alternative policy option(s) based on the analysis.

## Week 1. Introductions

## Week 2. Reading and discussing in class

*How to read and discuss academic texts?*

Mearsheimer, John. 1990. "Back to the Future: Instability in Europe after the Cold War." *International Security* 15, 1: 5-56.

## Week 3. Governance: concepts and practices over time

*How would you define global governance and multilateralism? Why do the authors define these concepts differently? What are the implications? How has the multilateral practice changed over time?*

Rosenau, James. 1992. *Governance without Government*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, Chapter 1.

Schroeder, Paul. 1989. "The nineteenth century system: balance of power or political equilibrium?" *Review of International Studies* 15, 2: 135-154.

Stone, David, R. 2000. "Imperialism and Sovereignty: The League of Nations' Drive to Control the Global Arms Trade." *Journal of Contemporary History* 35, 2: 213–230.

Chanda, Nayan. 2008. "Runaway Globalization without Governance." *Global Governance* 14, 2: 119-125.

### *Optional*

Biersteker, Thomas. 2009. "Global Governance." In Myriam Dunn Cavelty and Victor Mauer (eds.) *Routledge Companion to Security*. New York and London: Routledge Publishers, pp. 439-451.

Wilson, Woodrow. 1918. "The Fourteen Points speech."  
<http://www.fordham.edu/halsall/mod/1918wilson.html>

Pouliot, Vincent. 2011. "Multilateralism as an End in Itself." *International Studies Perspectives* 12, 1: 18-26.

Martin, Lisa. 1992. "Interests, Power, and Multilateralism." *International Organization* 46, 4: 765-792.

Ruggie, John. 1993. *Multilateralism Matters: the Theory and Praxis of an International Forum*. New York: Columbia University Press, Chapter 1.

Finnemore, Martha. 2014. "Dynamics of Global Governance: Building on What We Know." *International Studies Quarterly* 58, 1: 221-4.

Weiss, Thomas and Rorden Wilkinson. 2014. "Rethinking Global Governance? Complexity, Authority, Power, Change." *International Studies Quarterly* 58, 1: 207-15.

#### **Week 4. Hegemony and unipolarity**

*What structures the international "system"? How can it be ordered and organized?*

Monteiro, Nuno P. 2011/12. "Unrest Assured. Why Unipolarity Is Not Peaceful." *International Security* 36, 3: 9-40.

Ikenberry, John. 2000. *After Victory*. Princeton: Princeton University Press, Chapters 1 and 6.

Gilpin, Robert. 1981. *War and Change in World Politics*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, Chapters 1 and 6, pp. 9-49 and 211-244.

#### *Optional*

Lake, David A. 1996. "Anarchy, Hierarchy, and the Variety of International Relations." *International Organization* 50, 1: 1-33.

Krasner, Stephen D. 1991. "Global Communications and National Power: Life on the Pareto Frontier." *World Politics* 43, 3: 336-366.

Barnett, Michael and Raymond Duvall. 2005. "Power in International Politics." *International Organization* 59, 1: 39-75.

Kindleberger, Charles P. 1973. *The World in Depression*. Berkeley: University of California Press, Chapter 14, pp. 291-308.

Morrison, James Ashley. 2012. "Before Hegemony: Adam Smith, American Independence, and the Origins of the First Era of Globalization." *International Organization* 66, 3: 395-428.

Ostrom, Elinor. 2010. "Beyond markets and states: polycentric governance of complex economic systems." *American Economic Review* 100: 641-672.

Lake, David A. 2010. "Escape from the State of Nature: Authority and Hierarchy in World Politics." *International Studies Quarterly* 54, 3: 587-613.

#### **Week 5. International regimes, institutions and organizations**

*Why do we have international arrangements?*

Keohane, Robert. O. 1984. *After Hegemony*. Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press, Chapters 4 and 6, pp. 49-65; 85-109.

Johnston, Alastair Iain. 2001. "Treating International Institutions as Social Environments." *International Studies Quarterly* 45, 4: 487-515.

Gray, Julia. 2018. "Life, Death or Zombie? The Vitality of International Organizations." *International Studies Quarterly* 62, 1: 1-13.

#### *Optional*

Abbott, Kenneth and Duncan Snidal. 1998. "Why States Act Through Formal International Organizations." *The Journal of Conflict Resolution* 42, 1: 3-32.

Axelrod, Robert and Robert Keohane. 1985. "Achieving Cooperation Under Anarchy: Strategies and Institutions." *World Politics* 38, 1: 226-54.

Krasner, Stephen. 1983. "Structural causes and regime consequences: Regimes as intervening variables." In S. Krasner (ed.) *International Regimes*. New York: Cornell University Press, Chapter 1, pp. 1-21.

Mearsheimer, John. 1994-95. "The False Promise of International Institutions." *International Security* 19: 5-49.

Ruggie, John G. "International Regimes, Transactions, and Change: Embedded Liberalism in the Postwar Economic System." *International Organization* 36, 2: 379-415.

Stein, Arthur A. 1983. "Coordination and collaboration: regimes in an anarchic world." In *International regimes*, edited by S. D. Krasner. Ithaca, NY: Cornell University Press, pp. 115-140.

Ostrom, Elinor. 1990. *Governing the Commons: The Evolution of Institutions for Collective Action*. Cambridge University Press.

North, Douglas C. 1990. *Institutions, Institutional Change and Economic Performance*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

## **Week 6. Institutional design**

*How can international arrangements vary and why?*

Koremenos, Barbara, Charles Lipson, and Duncan Snidal. 2001. "The Rational Design of International Institutions." *International Organization* 55, 4: 761-799.

Barnett, Michael and Etel Solingen. 2007. "Designed to Fail or Failure of Design? The Origins and Legacy of the Arab League," in Amitav Acharya and Alastair Iain Johnston, eds. *Crafting Cooperation: Regional International Institutions in Comparative Perspective*. New York: Cambridge University Press, 180-220.

Snidal, Duncan and Felicity Vabulas. 2013. "Organization without Delegation: Informal intergovernmental organizations (IIGOs)." *Review of International Organizations* 8, 2: 193-220.

### *Optional*

Tsebelis, George and Geoffrey Garrett. 2001. "The Institutional Foundations of Intergovernmentalism and Supranationalism in the European Union." *International Organization* 55, 2: 357-390.

Acharya, Amitav, and Alastain Iain Johnston. 2007. "Comparing Regional Institutions: An Introduction," in *Crafting Cooperation: Regional International Institutions in Comparative Perspective*, Amitav Acharya and Alastain Iain Johnston, eds. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1-31.

Abbott, Kenneth and Duncan Snidal. 2000. "Hard and Soft Law in International Governance." *International Organization* 54, 3: 421-456.

Kucik, Jeffrey and Eric Reinhardt. 2008. "Does Flexibility Promote Cooperation? An Application to the Global Trade Regime." *International Organization* 62, 3: 477-505.

Johnson, Tana. 2013. "Looking beyond States: Openings for international bureaucrats to enter the institutional design process." *The Review of International Organizations* 8, 4: 499-519.

Mitchell, Ronald. 1994. "Regime Design Matters: Intentional Oil Pollution and Treaty Compliance." *International Organization* 48, 3: 425-58.

Mitchell, Ronald. 1994. "Regime Design Matters: Intentional Oil Pollution and Treaty Compliance." *International Organization* 48, 3: 425-58

Kahler, Miles. 2000. "Legalization as Strategy: The Asia-Pacific Case." *International Organization* 54, 3: 549-71.

Lepgold, Joseph. 1998. "NATO's Post-Cold War Collective Action Problem." *International Security* 23, 1: 78-106.

Stone, Randall W. 2008. "The Scope of IMF Conditionality." *International Organization* 62, 4: 589-620.

Kleine, Mareike. 2014. "Informal governance as a new research agenda in EU Studies." *Journal for European Public Policy* 21: 2.

Haftel, Yoram and Stephanie C. Hofmann. 2017. "Institutional Authority and Security Cooperation within Regional Economic Organizations." *Journal of Peace Research* 54, 4: 484-498.

### **Week 7. Organizational agency and behavior**

*Who are "international organizations"? What kind of preferences do they have? How do different actors interact with one another?*

Beach, Derek. 2004. "The unseen hand in treaty reform negotiations: the role and influence of the Council Secretariat." *Journal of European Public Policy* 11, 3: 408-439.

Nielson, Daniel L. and Michael J. Tierney. 2003. "Delegation to International Organizations: Agency Theory and World Bank Environmental Reform." *International Organization* 57, 2: 241-276.

Barnett, Michael N. and Martha Finnemore. 1999. "The Politics, Power, and Pathologies of International Organizations." *International Organization* 53, 4: 699-732.

#### *Optional*

Pollack, Mark A. 2003. *The engines of European integration: delegation, agency, and agenda setting in the EU*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Johnson, Tana and Johannes Urpelainen. 2014. "International Bureaucrats and the Formation of Intergovernmental Organizations: Institutional Design Discretion Sweetens the Pot." *International Organization* 68, 1: 175-208.

Reinalda, Bob & Bertjan Verbeek. 2014. "Leadership of International Organizations," in Paul 't Hart & R.A.W. Rhodes (eds), *Oxford Handbook of Political Leadership*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, pp. 595-609.

Martinez-Diaz, Leonardo. 2009. "Boards of directors in IOs: A framework for understanding the dilemmas of institutional design." *Review of International Organizations* 4, 4: 383.

Finnemore, Martha. 1996. *National Interests in International Society*. (New York: Cornell University) Chapter 4 (Norms and Development: The World Bank and Poverty), pp. 89-127.

Zürn, Michael, Martin Binder, Matthias Ecker-Ehrhardt. 2012. "International Authority and Its Politicization". *International Theory - A Journal of International Politics, Law and Philosophy* 4, 1: 69-106.

**Week 8. Debate:** *Should the UN system be the central forum for global governance issues?*

**Week 9. Institutional complexity**

*Why do we observe several international arrangements in one policy domain? What is the impact of these arrangements on one another?*

Raustiala, Kal, and David G. Victor. 2004. "The Regime Complex for Plant Genetic Resources." *International Organization* 58, 2: 277-309.

Muzaka, Valbona. 2010. "Linkages, contests and overlaps in the global intellectual property rights regime." *European Journal of International Relations* 17, 4: 755-776.

Busch, Marc L. 2007. "Overlapping Institutions, Forum Shopping, and Dispute Settlement in International Trade." *International Organization* 61, 4: 735-761.

*Optional*

Johnson, Tana and Johannes Urpelainen. 2012. "A Strategic Theory of Regime Integration and Separation." *International Organization* 66, 4: 645-677.

Gehring, Thomas and Benjamin Faude. 2014. "A theory of emerging order within institutional complexes: How competition among regulatory international institutions leads to institutional adaptation and division of labor." *Review of International Organization*, 9, 4: 471-498.

Zürn, Michael. 2017. "From Constitutional Rule to Loosely Coupled Spheres of Liquid Authority. A Reflexive Approach." *International Theory - A Journal of International Politics, Law and Philosophy* 9, 2: 261-285.

Keohane, Robert O. and David G. Victor, "The Regime Complex for Climate Change." *Perspectives on Politics*, 9:1, pp. 7-23.

Drezner, Daniel. 2009. "The Power and Peril of International Regime Complexity." *Perspectives on Politics* 7, 1: 65-70.

Biermann, Frank, Philipp Pattberg, Harro van Asselt, and Fariborz Zelli. 2009. "The fragmentation of global governance architectures: A framework for analysis." *Global Environmental Politics* 9, 4: 14–40.

Hofmann, Stephanie C. 2019. "The Politics of Overlapping Organizations: Hostage-taking, Forum shopping, and Brokering." *Journal of European Public Policy* 26,6: 883-905.

Morse, Julia C. and Robert O. Keohane. 2014. "Contested Multilateralism." *The Review of International Organizations* 9, 4: 385-412.

Benvenisti, Eyal and George W. Downs. 2007. "The Empire's New Cloths: Political Economy and the Fragmentation of International Law." *Stanford Law Review* 60, 2: 595-631.

Aggarwal, Vinod K. ed. 1998. *Institutional Designs for a Complex World. Bargaining, Linkages, and Nesting*. Ithaca and London: Cornell University Press.

Alter, Karen J., and Sophie Meunier. 2009. "The Politics of International Regime Complexity." *Perspectives on Politics* 7, 1: 13-24.

Jupille, Joseph, Walter Mattli and Duncan Snidal. 2013. *Institutional Choice and Global Commerce*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Krisch, Nico. 2011. "Who is Afraid of Radical Pluralism? Legal Order and Political Stability in the Postnational Space." *Ratio Juris* 24: 386-412.

Hofmann, Stephanie C. 2011. "Why Institutional Overlap Matters: CSDP in the European Security Architecture." *Journal of Common Market Studies* 49, 1: 101–120.

## **Week 10. Regional integration and cooperation**

*Why do some states organize multilaterally on the regional level? Why are there regional differences?*

Moravcsik, Andrew. 1993. "Preference and Power in the European Community: A liberal intergovernmentalist approach." *Journal of Common Market Studies* 31, 4: 473-519.

Hooghe, Liesbet, & Marks, G. 2008. "A Postfunctionalist Theory of European Integration: From Permissive Consensus to Constraining Dissensus." *British Journal of Political Science* 39, 1: 1-23.

Acharya, Amitav. 2004. "How Ideas Spread: Whose Norms Matter? Norm Localization and Institutional Change in Asian Regionalism." *International Organization* 58, 2: 239-275.

### *Optional*

Hurrell, Andrew. 2007. "One World? Many Worlds? The Place of Regions in the Study of International Society." *International Affairs* 83, 1: 127-146.

De Lombaerde, Philippe, Fredrik Soederbaum, Luk Van Langenhove and Francis Baert. 2010. "The Problem of Comparison in Comparative Regionalism." *Review of International Studies* 36: 731-753.

Marks, Gary et al. 1996. "European Integration from the 1980s: State-Centric v. Multilevel Governance." *Journal of Common Market Studies* 34, 3: 341-379.

Haas, Ernst B. 1957. *The Uniting of Europe: Political, Social, and Economic Forces, 1950-1957* (Stanford University Press). [esp . chapter 8: The Expansive Logic of Sector Integration, pp. 283-317; and pp. 520-527.]

Cho, Il Hyun and Seo-Hyun Park. 2014. "Domestic Legitimacy Politics and Varieties of Regionalism in East Asia." *Review of International Studies* 40, 3: 583-606.

Checkel, Jeffrey. 2016. "Regional Identities and Communities," in *The Oxford Handbook of Comparative Regionalism*, ed. Tanja Börzel and Thomas Risse. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 559–78.

Risse, Thomas and Tanja Börzel, eds. 2016. "Theorizing Regionalism. Cooperation, Integration and Governance," in *The Oxford Handbook of Comparative Regionalism*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 41–63.

Hofmann, Stephanie C. and Frédéric Mérand. 2012. "Regional organizations à la Carte: the Effects of Institutional Elasticity." In T.V. Paul, ed. *International Relations Theory and Regional Transformation*, pp. 133–157. New York: Cambridge University Press.

Söderbaum, Fredrik and Alberta Sbragia. 2010. "EU studies meets the New Regionalism: What can be gained from dialogue?" *Journal of European Integration* 32, 6: 563- 682.

Haftel, Yoram Z. 2007. "Designing for Peace: Regional Integration Arrangements, Institutional Variation, and Militarized Interstate Disputes." *International Organization* 61, 1: 217-237.

Fioramonti, Lorenzo and Frank Mattheis. 2016. "Is Africa Really Following Europe? An Integrated Framework for Comparative Regionalism: An Integrated Framework for Comparative Regionalism." *JCMS: Journal of Common Market Studies* 54, 3: 674–90.

Fawcett, Louise and Helene Gandois. 2010. "Regionalism in Africa and the Middle East: Implications for EU Studies." *Journal of European Integration* 32, 6: 617-36.

### **Week 11. Transnational networks, civil society and private-public partnerships**

*What is the impact of actors that are not completely "in" IOs?*

Johnson, Tana. 2016. "Cooperation, co-optation, competition, conflict: international bureaucracies and non-governmental organizations in an interdependent world." *Review of International Political Economy* 23, 5: 737-767.

Carpenter, R. Charli. 2010. "Governing the Global Agenda: gatekeepers and issue adoption in transnational advocacy networks." In: Deborah Avant, Martha Finnemore and Susan K. Sell (eds) *Who Governs the Globe*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press), chapter 8.

Andonova, Liliana B. 2010. "Public-Private Partnerships for the Earth: Politics and Patterns of Hybrid Authority in the Multilateral System." *Global Environmental Politics* 10, 2: 25-53.

*Optional*

Hall, Rodney and Thomas Biersteker. 2003. *The Emergence of Private Authority in Global Governance*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, Chapter 1, pp. 3-21; Chapter 10, pp. 203-222.

Heiss, A, and Tana Johnson. 2016. "Internal, Interactive, and Institutional Factors: A Unified Framework for Understanding International Nongovernmental Organizations." *International Studies Review* 18, 3: 528-541.

Buthe, T. and Mattli, W. 2011. *The New Global Rulers: The Privatization of Regulation in the World Economy*. Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press, Chapter 2.

Turner, Scott. 1998. "Global Civil Society, Anarchy and Governance: Assessing an Emerging Paradigm." *Journal of Peace Research* 35, 1: 25-42.

Krisch, Nico. 2014. "The Decay of Consent: International Law in an Age of Global Public Goods." *American Journal of International Law* 108: 1-40.

Keck, Margaret E., and Kathryn Sikkink. 1998. "Transnational Advocacy Networks in International Politics: Introduction." *Activists Beyond Borders: Advocacy Networks in International Politics*. Ithaca, NY: Cornell University Press.

**Week 12. Legitimacy and performance**

*What are the major effects of IOs? How do we assess them? How democratic are IOs? Based on what standard(s) should we judge them?*

Hurd, Ian, 1999. "Legitimacy and Authority in International Politics." *International Organization* 53, 2: 379-390.

Keohane, Robert O. 2005. "Global Governance and Democratic Accountability." In Rorden Wilkinson ed., *The Global Governance Reader*, Routledge, pp. 120-137.

Gutner, Tamar and Alex Thompson. 2010. "The Politics of IO Performance: A Framework." *Review of International Organizations* 5, 3: 227-48.

*Optional*

Buchanan, Allen and Robert O. Keohane. 2006. "The legitimacy of global governance institutions." *Ethics and International Affairs* 20, 4: 405-437.

Grant, Ruth W. and Robert O. Keohane. 2005. "Accountability and Abuses of Power in World Politics." *American Political Science Review* 99, 1: 29-43.

Moravcsik, Andrew. 2004 "Is there a 'Democratic Deficit' in World Politics? A Framework for Analysis." *Government and Opposition* 39, 2: 336-363.

Dingwerth, Klaus. 2005. "The Democratic Legitimacy of Public-Private Rule-Making: What can we learn from the World Commission on Dams?" *Global Governance: A Review of Multilateralism and International Organizations* 11, 1: 65-83.

Chapman, Terrence. 2009. "Audience Beliefs and International Organization Legitimacy." *International Organization* 63, 4: 733-764.

Esty, Daniel. 2002. "The World Trade Organization's Legitimacy Crisis." *World Trade Review* 1, 1: 722

Woods, Ngaire and Amrita Narlikar. 2001. "Governance and the Limits of Accountability." *International Social Science Journal*.

Urpeleinen, Johannes and Christopher L. Pallas. "NGO Monitoring and the Legitimacy of International Cooperation." *Review of International Organizations*.

Voeten, Eric. 2005. "The Political Origins of the UN Security Councils Ability to Legitimize the Use of Force." *International Organization* 59, 3: 527-57.

Goodhart, Michael. 2005. "Civil Society and the Problem of Global Democracy." *Democratization* 12, 1: 1-21.

Gray, Julia, and Jonathan B. Slapin. 2012. "How effective are preferential trade agreements? Ask the experts." *The Review of International Organizations* 7, 3: 309-333.

von Stein, Jana. 2006. "Do Treaties Constrain or Screen? Selection Bias and Treaty Compliance." *The American Political Science Review* 99, 4: 611-622.

Drezner, Daniel W. 2000. "Bargaining, Enforcement, and Multilateral Sanctions: When Is Cooperation Counterproductive?" *International Organization* 54, 1: 73-102.

### **Week 13. Critiquing and challenging global governance and international organizations**

*What kind of normative biases have we taken for granted during the course? Have we, and if so what kind of, ideological projects have we observed?*

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#### *Optional*

Murphy, Craig. 2000. "Global Governance: Poorly Done, Poorly Understood." *International Affairs* 76, 4: 789-803.

Latham, Robert. 1999. "Politics in a Floating World. Toward a Critique of Global Governance." In Martin Hewson and Tim Sinclair, ed. *Approaches to Global Governance Theory*. Albany, NY: State University of New York Press, pp. 23-53.

Friedrichs, Jörg. 2009. "Global Governance as Liberal Hegemony." In Jim Whitman, ed. *Palgrave Advances in Global Governance*. Houndsmills: Palgrave Macmillan, pp. 105-122.

Von Borzyskowski, Inken and Felicity Vabulas. 2019. "Hello, goodbye: When do states withdraw from international organizations?" *Review of International Organizations* 2.

Waltz, Kenneth N. 1999. "Globalization and Governance." *Political Science and Politics* 32, 4: 693-700.

Weiss, Thomas G. 2000. "Governance, good governance and global governance: Conceptual and actual challenges." *Third World Quarterly* 21, 5: 795-814.

Adler, Emanuel and Steven Bernstein. 2005. "Knowledge in power: the epistemic construction of global governance." In Michael Barnett and Raymond Duvall, ed. *Power in Global Governance*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, pp. 294-318.

Yunker, James A. 2014. *Beyond Global Governance. Prospects for Global Government*. Lanham, MD: University Press.

Mallard, Gregoire and Linsey McGoey. 2018. "Strategic Ignorance and Global Governance: An Ecumenical Approach to Epistemologies of Global Power." *The British Journal of Sociology* 69, 4: 884-909.

<b>Week 14. Final(ly) exam</b>
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<i>Choice between four questions for two essays</i>
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