Date of last revision: 15 March 2020

CURRICULUM VITAE

William Mark Adams

Nationality	British	
Home Address	29 Green End, C Telephone:	omberton Cambridge, CB4 1BP 01223-264833
Work Address	Department of G Cambridge, CB2 Telephone: FAX: email blog:	eography, University of Cambridge, Downing Place, 3EN 01223 333399 (switchboard) 01223 333363 or 01223 334833 (direct) 01223 333392 wa12@hermes.cam.ac.uk http://thinkinglikeahuman.wordpress.com/
Education 1973-1976	B.A. Hons. Geography, University of Cambridge	
1977-1978		on, University College London. (Thesis: A Study of Site sch Nature Conservation).
1978-1981	Fellow Downing (University of Cambridge. (Hunting Scholarship) Bye College Cambridge 1980-81. (Thesis: <i>Downstream Impact</i> <i>Sokoto Valley, Nigeria</i>).

Present Appointment

Moran Professor of Conservation and Development, University of Cambridge; Fellow in Geography, Downing College, Cambridge.

Previous Appointments

2013-2016	Head of Department, Department of Geography
2004-2006	Professor of Conservation and Development, University of Cambridge
1999-2004	Reader in the Geography of Conservation and Development, University of
	Cambridge
1989-1999	Lecturer in Geography, University of Cambridge.
1984-1989	Assistant Lecturer in Geography, University of Cambridge.
1983-1984	College Lecturer in Geography, Keble College Oxford.
1982-1983	Independent writer and environmental consultant, UK.
1981-1982	Land Use Planner on the Dadin Kowa Dam Resettlement Project, Nigeria,
	employed by Sir M. MacDonald and Partners, Cambridge.
Honours	

2004	Busk Medal, Royal Geographical Society with the Institute of British
	Geographers.

Major Grants Awarded:

- 1989-91 £34,982 from Economic and Social Research Council (ESRC) for research on *Nature* conservation policies and the wider countryside in South-East England. (joint ESRC/ Nature Conservancy Council programme on *People, Economies and Nature* Conservation; with I.D. Hodge, Land Economy, Cambridge; W-110/25/1004).
- 1991-2 £45,468 from the Overseas Development Administration (Economic and Social Committee on Research) for research on *Socio-economic impacts of technical intervention in farmer-managed hill irrigation, Kenya.*
- 1992-3 £31,289 from ESRC (Economic and Social Research Council) for research on *Socio*economic change and sustainability in indigenous irrigation, Kenya.
- 1992-3 £84,650 from ESRC (Economic and Social Research Council) Global Environmental Change Programme for research on *Agro-pastoral adaptation to environmental change in northeast Nigeria* (with Michael Mortimore and M.D.I. Chisholm, Department of Geography, Cambridge). (L320 25 3001).
- 1993-5 £150,000 from General Utilities plc. to establish the *Cambridge Environmental Initiative* to support the work of Cambridge Committee for Interdisciplinary Environmental Studies.
- 1993-5 £20,000 from Anglian Water plc. to compile a *Register of Environmental Research* at the University of Cambridge (matched by a further grant of £20,000 from the Newton Trust, Cambridge).
- 1994 £7428 from ESRC (Economic and Social Research Council) Global Environmental Change Programme for a dissemination conference on Agro-pastoral Adaptation in the Sahel (with Michael Mortimore, Department of Geography, Cambridge)
- 1994-5 £10,000 from Worldwide Fund for Nature, English Nature, Countryside Commission, Department of the Environment (Northern Ireland) though the British Association of Nature Conservationists for a study of nature conservation strategies in the UK (*Future Nature*).
- 1994-7 £218,169 from the Overseas Development Administration Natural Resource Systems Programme (Semi-arid Production System), for research on *Soils, Cultivars and Livelihoods under Intensifying Aridity, Northeast Nigeria* (with Michael Mortimore and M.D.I. Chisholm, Department of Geography, Cambridge).
- 1996-9 £172,031 from ESRC (Economic and Social Research Council) Global Environmental Change Programme for research on *Community Conservation in Africa: Principles* and Comparative Practice (with D. Hulme, Institute for Development Policy and Management, University of Manchester, K. Kangwana, African Wildlife Foundation, Nairobi, and M. Murphree, Centre for Applied Social Sciences, University of Zimbabwe). (L 320 25321)

- 1996-9 £38,000 from the Commission of the European Communities for socio-economic studies of 'institutional aspects of floodplain restoration' as part of 800,000 ECU contract for research on *Floodplain biodiversity and restoration: hydrological and geomorphological mechanisms influencing floodplain diversity and their application to the restoration of floodplains*, (jointly between Universities of Cambridge, Umeå, Grenoble and Toulouse; Professor K.S. Richards Coordinator; contract ENV4-CY96-0137)
- 1999 £30,000 from DFID (Department for International Development) Natural Resource Systems Programme (Semi-arid Production System) for research on *The Relevance of Nigerian Farmers' Responses to Dryland Farming Systems in India and Southern Africa*, with M. Mortimore (R7093).
- 2001-2 £100,273 from DFID (Department for International Development) Natural Resource Systems Programme (Semi-arid Production System, R7973) for research on *Policy Implications of Current Knowledge on CPR Management, India Tanzania, Zimbabwe*, with Bhaskar Vira, Dan Brockington and Jane Dyson (University of Cambridge), Marshall Murphree (University of Zimbabwe), Issa Shivji (University of Dar es Salaam) and Kanchen Chopra (Institute of Economic Growth, Delhi).
- 2002-3 £12,000 from Fauna & Flora International for research on *Changing international conservation policy*, published as *Against Extinction: the story of conservation*, Earthscan, 2004.
- 2004 £7000 from the Institute for Development Policy and Management, University of Manchester for research on *Conservation and poverty at international and national scales*.
- 2005 £7500 from DFID RNRRS Research Into Use Programme (L1750) Common Pool Resource Management and Poverty, with Bhaskar Vira, University of Cambridge.
- 2006-9 £260,909 from DEFRA Darwin Initiative 'Building capacity to alleviate humanelephant conflict in north Kenya', co-PI with Max Graham (36 months)
- 2009-10 £31,910 from DEFRA Darwin Initiative 'Darwin Fellowship: Samuel Mutisya'
- 2010 £27,277 from Isaac Newton Trust 'Reversing the declines of African-Palaearctic migrants: understanding the social and economic factors driving land use change in sub-Saharan West African wintering areas' (50% funding with Cambridge Conservation Initiative Collaborative fund, with Royal Society for the Protection of Birds and British Trust for Ornithology, total £63,405)
- 2010-12 £200,000 from ESRC/NERC/DFID ESPA Programme 'Negotiating Tradeoffs: Making Informed Choices about Ecosystem Services for Poverty Alleviation' Co-I: PI Bhaskar Vira (Geography Cambridge; Co-Is Shrinivas Badiger and Jagdish Krishnaswamy (Ashoka Trust for Research in Ecology and Environment), Chetan Agarwal (Winrock International India), Rob Hope (Geography Oxford)

- 2011 £1300 from Cambridge Conservation Initiative 'Computer Gaming and Conservation' (with Chris Sandbrook and Bruno Monteferri, University of Cambridge)
- 2011-12 £74,718 from Natural England 'Review of large scale conservation in Britain conservation science, climate change adaptation, and social and institutional factors' (with I.D. Hodge, Land Economy)
- 2012 £9,895 from Scottish Natural Heritage 'Large scale conservation in Britain' (with I.D. Hodge, Land Economy)
- 2013 £2,151 Creative Scotland Artists at ACES: Environmental Conflicts (with Professor Steve Redpath, University of Aberdeen).
- 2014 £23,699 from *Cambridge ESRC Impact Acceleration Account Impact Fund* 'Race the Wild: using a digital game to connect people with nature' (with Chris Sandbrook, UNEP-World Conservation Monitoring Centre).
- 2014-16 £247,568 Marie Curie Intra-European Fellowships for Career Development Conservation and Ecosystem Services In the New biodiversity Economy (CESINE; EC FP7-MC-IEF). Fellow: Dr. Elia Apostolopoulou.
- 2015-16 £149,956 from ESCR/NERC/DFID ESPA Programme *Framing Debates about Poverty Reduction and Payments for Ecosystem Services* (Co-I; PI Dan Brockington, Manchester).
- 2017-20 £333,134 from ESRC (Global Challenges Research Fund) for FutureDAMS: Design and Assessment of resilient and sustainable interventions in water-energy-foodenvironment Mega-Systems (PI David Hulme University of Manchester).

Other Research and Work Experience

- 1979 Founder member of the British Association of Nature Conservationists (BANC, www.banc.org.uk) 1980 Consultant FAO, Bangladesh 1986-1993 Council member Wildlife Trust for Cambridgeshire (merged with Bedfordshire 1990) Consultant IUCN, Hadejia-Nguru wetlands, Nigeria 1987 1993-2011 Trustee Flora & Fauna International 1999 British Council sponsored expert visit to Mexico 1999-2000 Lead Writer, World Commission on Dams on The Social Impacts of Dams Consultant, DFID Jewell project, Hadejia-Jama'are Floodplain, Nigeria 2001 2002-4 Design team and Core Faculty for BP Cambridge executive programme Core Faculty or speaker at programmes of Cambridge Programme for Sustainability 2000-2011
- 2000-2011 Core Faculty or speaker at programmes of Cambridge Programme for Sustainability Leadership, including Prince of Wales Business and Environment programme, China Programme, World Bank, Phillips, Sustainability Learning Networks)
- 2004-5 Member of Planning Team of MacArthur funded project 'Advancing Conservation in a Social Context' (led by Tom McShane): workshops Chicago, Athens Georgia, Madagascar).

- 2006-8 Lead Writer, IUCN Future of Sustainability Initiative (presented in Sustainability Dialogues of 2008 World Conservation Congress, Barcelona)
- 2012-13 Member of Advisory Group on the IUCN Project on Private Protected Areas 2012-13 (published as: Sue Stolton, Kent H. Redford and Nigel Dudley 2014. *The Futures of Privately Protected Areas*. Gland, Switzerland: IUCN).

Books Published

(a) Authored

- Adams, W.M. (1984) Implementing the Act: a study of habitat protection under the 1981 Wildlife and Countryside Act. World Wildlife Fund, Surrey, (79 pp).
- Adams, W.M. (1986) *Nature's Place: conservation sites and countryside change*. George Allen and Unwin, Hemel Hempstead. (209 pp).
- Adams, W.M.(1990) Green Development: environment and sustainability in the Third World. Routledge, London. (257 pp.).
- Adams, W.M. (1992) *Wasting the Rain: rivers, people and planning in Africa*, Minnesota University Press, Minneapolis and Earthscan, London. (256 pp.)
- Adams, W.M. (1995) Future Nature: a vision for conservation, Earthscan, London (222 pp.).
- Mortimore. M. and Adams, W.M. (1999) *Working the Sahel: environment and society in northern Nigeria*, Routledge, London, (226 pp.)
- Adams, W.M. (2001) Green Development: environment and sustainability in the Third World, second edition, Routledge, London.
- Adams, W.M. (2003) Future Nature: a vision for conservation, second edition, Earthscan, London (250 pp.).
- Adams, W.M. (2004) *Against Extinction: the story of conservation*, Earthscan, London (311 pp).
- Adams, W.M. and Jeanrenaud, S.J.(2008) *Transition to Sustainability: towards a humane and diverse world*, IUCN, Gland. (107pp)
- Adams, W.M. (2009) Green Development: environment and sustainability in a developing world, third edition, Routledge, London (449pp).
- Adams, W.M. (2020) Green Development: environment and sustainability in a developing world, fourth edition, Routledge, London (395pp).

(b) Edited Books

- Seeley, J. and Adams, W.M. (1987) (eds.) *Environmental issues in African development planning*. African Studies Centre, Cambridge. Cambridge African Monographs No. 9.
- Adams, W.M. and A.T. Grove (1984) (eds.) *Irrigation in Africa, Problems and Problem Solving*, African Studies Centre, Cambridge, Cambridge African Monographs No. 3.
- Hollis, G.E., Adams, W.M. and M. Aminu-Kano (1993) (eds.) The Hadejia-Nguru Wetlands: environment, economy and sustainable use of a Sahelian floodplain wetland., IUCN Wetlands Programme, Gland, Switzerland.
- Adams, W.M., Goudie, A.S. and Orme, A.R. (1996) (Eds.) *The Physical Geography of Africa*, Oxford University Press, Oxford.
- Adams, W.M. and L. Jan Slikkerveer (1996) (Eds.) *Indigenous Knowledge and Change in African Agriculture*, Technology and Social Change Series No. 26, Technology and Social

Change Programme, University of Iowa, Leiden Ethnosystems and Development Programme, University of Leiden, Leiden.

- Adams, W.M. and Mulligan, M. (2003) (eds.) *Decolonising Nature: strategies for conservation in a postcolonial era*, Earthscan, London.
- Hutton J., Dickson, B. and Adams W.M. (2009) (eds) *Recreational Hunting, Conservation and Rural Livelihoods*, Blackwells, Oxford.
- Adams, W.M. (2008) Conservation: Routledge Major Work (4 Volumes: Volume I The Idea of Conservation; Volume II The Conservation of Diversity; Volume III Conservation and Development; Volume IV The Politics of Conservation), Routledge, London.
- Leader-Williams, N., Adams, W.M. and Smith, R.J. (2010) (Eds.) *Trade-offs in Conservation: deciding what to save*. Oxford: Wiley-Blackwell.

Research Papers

(a) Papers in Refereed Journals

- Adams, W.M. (1985) 'Sites of Special Scientific Interest and habitat protection: implications of the Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981', *Area* 16(4): 273-280.
- Adams, W.M. (1985) 'The downstream impacts of dam construction: a case study from Nigeria', *Transactions of the Institute of British Geographers N.S.* 10: 292-302.
- Adams, W.M. (1985) 'River basin planning in Nigeria' Applied Geography. 5(4): 292-308.
- Adams, W.M. (1986) 'Traditional agriculture and water use in the Sokoto Valley, Nigeria', *Geographical Journal*, 152(1): 30-43.
- Adams, W.M. and Hughes, F.M.R.(1986) 'The environmental effects of dam construction in tropical Africa: impacts and planning procedures', *Geoforum* 17: 403-410.
- Adams, W.M. and Carter, R.C. (1987) 'Small scale irrigation in sub-Sahara Africa', *Progress in Physical Geography* 11(1): 1-27.
- Adams, W.M. (1987) 'Observations on the irrigation of the Engaruka field system, Tanzania', *Azania* XXI: 49-51.
- Adams, W.M. (1988) 'Rural protest, land policy and the planning process on the Bakolori Project, Nigeria', *Africa* 58: 315-336.
- Adams, W.M. and Anderson, D.M (1988) 'Irrigation before development: indigenous and induced change in agricultural water management in East Africa', *African Affairs* 87: 519-535.
- Adams, W.M. (1989) 'Definition and development in African indigenous irrigation', *Azania* 14: 21-27.
- Adams, W.M. (1990) 'Dam construction and the degradation of floodplain forest on the Turkwel River, Kenya', *Land Degradation and Rehabilitation* 1: 189-198.
- Adams, W.M. (1990) 'How beautiful is small? scale, control and success in Kenyan irrigation', *World Development* 18 (10): 1309-1323.
- Kimmage, K. and Adams, W.M. (1990) 'Small-scale farmer-managed irrigation in northern Nigeria', *Geoforum* 20 (3): 435-443.
- Adams, W.M. (1991) 'Large-scale irrigation in northern Nigeria: performance and ideology,' *Transactions of the Institute of British Geographers N.S.* 16: 287-300.
- Kimmage, K. and Adams, W.M. (1992) 'Wetland agricultural production and river basin management in the Hadejia-Jama'are Valley, Nigeria', *Geographical Journal* 158: 1-12.
- Hodge, I.D. Adams, W.M., and Bourn, N.A.D. (1992) 'The cost of conservation: comparing like with like: a comment on Brotherton', *Environment and Planning A* 24: 1051-1054.

- Adams, W.M., I.D. Hodge and Bourn, N.A.D. (1992) 'Conservation in the wider countryside: SSSIs and wildlife habitat in Eastern England', *Land Use Policy* 9(4): 235-248.
- Adams, W.M. (1993) 'Indigenous use of wetlands and sustainable development in West Africa', *Geographical Journal* 159: 209-218.
- Adams, W.M. (1993) 'Development's deaf ear: downstream users and water releases from the Bakolori Dam, Nigeria', *World Development* 21(9): 1405-1416.
- Adams, W.M. and Thomas, D.H.L. (1993) 'Mainstream sustainable development: the challenge of putting theory into practice', *Journal of International Development* 5: 591-604.
- Adams, W.M., T. Potkanski and Sutton, J. (1994)'Indigenous farmer-managed irrigation in Sonjo, Tanzania'. *The Geographical Journal* 160: 17-32.
- Hodge, I.D. Adams, W.M. and Bourn, N.A.D. (1994) 'Conservation policy in the wider countryside: agency competition and innovation', *Journal of Environmental Planning and Management* 37: 199-213.
- Adams, W.M., I.D. Hodge, and Bourn, N.A.D. (1994) 'Nature conservation and the management of the wider countryside in Eastern England, *Journal of Rural Studies* 10: 147-157.
- Adams, W.M. (1995) 'Traditional systems of water resource use and their role in protected area management', *Parks* 5(2): 39-46.
- Adams, W.M. and Thomas, D.H.L. (1996) 'Conservation and sustainable resource use in the Hadejia-Jama'are Valley, Nigeria', *Oryx* 30: 131-142.
- Adams, W.M. and M.J. Mortimore (1996) 'Farmers, risk and environment in northeast Nigeria', *Geography* 81(353): 400-403.
- Adams, W.M. (1996) 'Creative conservation, landscapes and loss', *Landscape Research* 21 (3): 265-276.
- Adams, W.M. and Mortimore, M.J. (1997) 'Agricultural intensification and flexibility in the Nigerian Sahel', *Geographical Journal* 163:150-60.
- Adams, W.M. and Megaw, C.C. (1997) 'Researchers and the rural poor: asking questions in the Third World', *Journal of Geography in Higher Education* 21: 215-229.
- Adams, W.M. (1997) 'Rationalization and conservation: ecology and the management of nature in the United Kingdom', *Transactions of the Institute of British Geographers N.S.* 22: 277-91.
- Adams, W.M., Watson, E.E. and Mutiso, S.K. (1997) 'Water, rules and gender: water rights in an indigenous irrigation system, Marakwet, Kenya', *Development and Change* 28: 707-730.
- Thomas, D.H.L. and Adams, W.M. (1997) 'Space, time and sustainability in African river basin planning', *Transactions of the Institute of British Geographers* N.S. 22: 430-449.
- Watson, E.E. Adams, W.M. and Mutiso, S.K. (1998) 'Indigenous irrigation, agriculture and development, Marakwet, Kenya', *Geographical Journal* 164: 67-84.
- Adams, W.M. (1998) 'Landforms, authenticity and conservation value', Area 30(2): 168-9.
- Potkanski, T. and Adams, W.M. (1998) 'Water scarcity, property regimes, conflict and irrigation management in Sonjo, Tanzania', *Journal of Development Studies* 34(4): 86-116.
- Ite, U.E. and Adams, W.M. (1998) 'Forest loss and conservation, Cross River State, Nigeria', *Applied Geography* 18(4): 301-314.
- Thomas, D.H.L. and Adams, W.M. (1999) 'Adapting to dams: agrarian change downstream of the Tiga Dam, northern Nigeria', *World Development* 27: 919-935
- Infield M. and Adams, W.M. (1999) 'Institutional sustainability and community conservation: a case study from Uganda', *Journal of International Development* 11: 305-315.
- Adams, W.M. and U.E. Ite (2000) 'The theory and practice of integrated conservation and development in Cross River National Park, Nigeria', *Journal of International Development* 12: 325-342

- Busso, C. S., Devos, K. M., Ross, G., Mortimore, M., Adams, W. M., Ambrose, M. J., Alldrick, S. and Gale, M. D. (2000) 'Genetic diversity within and among landraces of pearl millet (*Pennisetum glaucum*) under farmer management in West Africa', *Genetic Resources and Crop Evolution* 47: 561-8.
- Mortimore, M. J. and Adams, W.M. (2001) 'Farmer adaptation, change and 'crisis' in the Sahel', *Global Environmental Change* 11: 49-57.
- Adams, W.M. and Hulme, D. (2001) 'If community conservation is the answer, what is the question?', *Oryx* 35 (3): 193-200.
- Hughes F. M. R., Adams W. M., Richards K. S. R., Barsoum N., Muller E., Nilsson C., Decamps H., Foussadier R., Girel J., Guilloy H., Hayes A., Johansson M., Lambs L., Pautou G., Peiry J-L., Perrow M., Vautier F., Winfield M., (2001), Managing flows for the restoration of floodplain woodland: local and reach scale factors in different European rivers' *Regulated Rivers: Research and Management* **17** 325 – 345
- Adams, W.M. (2002) 'Goodbye Malthus, hello humankind', Oryx 36 (3): 211-2.
- Adams, W.M., Watson, E.E. (2003) 'Soil erosion, indigenous irrigation and environmental sustainability, Marakwet, Kenya', *Land Degradation and Development* 14: 109-122.
- Adams, W.M. and Infield, M. (2003) 'Who is on the gorilla's payroll? Claims on tourist revenue from a Ugandan National Park', *World Development* 31(1): 177-190.
- Prendergast, D.K. and Adams, W.M. (2003) 'Colonial wildlife conservation and the origins of the Society for the Preservation of the Wild Fauna of the Empire (1903-1914), Oryx 37: 251-260
- Adams, W.M., Brockington, D., Dyson, J. and Vira, B. (2003) 'Managing Tragedies: Understanding Conflict over Common Pool Resources', *Science* 302: 1915-1916.
- Adams, W.M., Perrow, M.R. and Carpenter, A. (2004) 'Conservatives and Champions: River Managers and the River Restoration Discourse in the UK', *Environment and Planning A* 36: 1929-1942.
- Adams, W.M. Aveling, R., Brockington, D., Dickson, B., Elliott, J., Hutton, J., Roe, D., Vira, B., Wolmer, W. (2004) 'Biodiversity Conservation and the Eradication of Poverty', *Science* 306: 1146-1149.
- Adams, W.M. (2004) 'Colonialism, hunting and the invention of "poaching" in the 19th and 20th Centuries', *Policy Matters*, 13: 50-60
- Adams, W.M., Perrow, M.R. and Carpenter, A. (2005) 'Perceptions of River Managers of Institutional Constraints on Floodplain Restoration in the UK', *Journal of Environmental Planning and Management* 48: 887-889.
- Hutton[,] J. Adams, W.M. and Murombedzi, J.C. (2005) 'Back to the barriers? Changing narratives in biodiversity conservation', *Forum for Development Studies* 32, 2: 341-370
- Redford, K.G., Robinson, J.A., Adams, W.M. (2006) 'Parks as shibboleths', *Conservation Biology* 20(1): 1-2.
- Adams, W.M. (2007) 'Thinking like a human: science and the two cultures problem', *Oryx* 43: 275-6.
- Adams, W.M. and Hutton, J. (2007) 'People, parks and poverty: political ecology and biodiversity conservation', *Conservation and Society* 5 (2): 147-183. (http://www.conservationandsociety.org/vol-5-2-07.html)
- Upton, C., Ladle, R., Hulme, D., Jiang, T., Brockington, D. and Adams, W.M. (2008) 'Are poverty and protected area establishment linked at a national scale?' *Oryx* 42(1): 19-25.
- Carter, E., Adams, W.M. and Hutton, J. (2008) 'Private Protected Areas: Management regimes, tenure arrangements and protected area categorization in East Africa', *Oryx* 42: 177-186

Adams, W.M. and Hutton, J. (2008) 'Parks and poverty: the political ecology of conservation' *Current Conservation* 2(2): 9-11.

- Dickson, P. and Adams, W.M. (2009) 'Science and Uncertainty in South Africa's Elephant
- Management Debate', *Environment and Planning C: Government and Policy*, 27: 110-123
 Sutherland, W.J., Adams, W.M., Aronson, R.B., Aveling, R., Blackburn, T.M., Broad, S., Ceballos, G., Côté, I.M., Cowling, R.M., da Fonseca, G.A.B., Dinerstein, E., Ferraro, P.J., Fleishman, E., Gascon, C., Hunter Jr, M., Hutton, J., Kareiva, P., Kuria, A., Macdonald, D.W., MacKinnon, K., Madgwick, F.J., Mascia, M.B., McNeely, J., Milner-Gulland, E.J., Moon, S., Morley, C.G., Nelson, S., Osborn, D., Pai, M., Parsons, E.C.M., Peck, L.S., Possingham, H., Prior, S.V., Pullin, A.S., Rands, M.R.W., Ranganathan, J., Redford, K.H., Rodriguez, J.P., Seymour, F., Sobel, F., Sodhi, N.S., Stott, A., Vance-Borland, K. & Watkinson, A.R. (2009) 'An assessment of the 100 questions of greatest importance to the conservation of global biological diversity', *Conservation Biology*, 23: 557-67
- Vira, B. and Adams, W.M. (2009) 'Ecosystem services and conservation strategy: beware the silver bullet', *Conservation Letters* 2: 158-162.
- Redford, K.H., and Adams, W.M. (2009) 'Payment for ecosystem services and the challenge of saving nature', *Conservation Biology* 23: 785-7.
- Adams, W.M. (2009) 'Conservation and consumption', *Ecos: A Review of Conservation* 30(2): 2-10.
- Graham, M., Douglas-Hamilton, I., Lee, P.C. and Adams., W.M. (2009) The movement of African elephants in a human- dominated land use mosaic', *Animal Conservation* 12: 445-455
- Pretty J, Adams W, Berkes F, de Athayde S F, Dudley N, Hunn E, Maffi L, Milton K, Rapport D, Robbins P, Sterling E, Stolton S, Tsing A, Vintinner E and Pilgrim S (2009) The intersections of biological diversity and cultural diversity: towards integration. *Conservation and Society* 7(2) 100-112.
- Sandbrook, C., Scales, I.R., Vira, B., Adams, W.M. (2010) ' 'Value plurality among conservation professionals', *Conservation Biology* 25(2):285-94'.
- Rands, M. R. W., W. M. Adams, L. Bennun, S. H. M. Butchart, A. Clements, D. Coomes, A. Entwistle, I. Hodge, V. Kapos, J. P. W. Scharlemann, W. J. Sutherland, and B. Vira. (2010). Biodiversity Conservation: Challenges Beyond 2010. *Science* 329:1298-1303
- Sandbrook, C., Nelson, F., Adams, W.M. and Agrawal, A. (2010) 'Carbon, Forests and the REDD Paradox', *Oryx* 44: 330-4
- Agrawal, A., Nelson, F., Adams, W.M. and Sandbrook, C. (2010) 'Governance and REDD: a reply to Wunder', *Oryx* 44: 337-8.
- Adams, W.M. (2010) 'Conservation plc.', Oryx 44(4): 482-4
- Graham, M.D, Notter, B., Adams. W.M. Lee, P.C. and Ochieng, T.N. (2010) 'Patterns of cropraiding by elephants, *Loxodonta africana*, in Laikipia, Kenya, and the management of human- elephant conflict'. *Systematics and Biodiversity*, 8, 435–445.
- Hirsch, P. D., W. M. Adams, Brosius, J.P., Zia, A.M., Bariola, N., Dammert, J.L. (2011).
 'Acknowledging conservation trade-offs and embracing complexity', *Conservation Biology*. 25(2): 259-264.
- Hughes, F.M.R., Stroh, P., Adams, W.A. Kirby, K. Mountford, J.O., Warrington, S. (2011) Monitoring and evaluating large-scale, open-ended habitat creation projects: a journey rather than a destination. *Journal for Nature Conservation* 19: 245-253 doi:10.1016/j.jnc.2011.02.003
- Adams, W.M. and Hodge, I, D, (2010) 'The crown jewels and the big society: what future for national nature reserves?', *Ecos: A Review of Conservation* 31 (3/4): 28-35

Adams. W.M. (2008) 'Conservation, carbon and transition to sustainability', Oryx 42: 469-470

- Adams, W.M. (2011) 'A tale of the river bank; or, debt in the willows', *Ecos: A Review of Conservation* 31 (3/4): 48-51
- Hodge, I.D. and Adams, W.M. (2011) Forest sales: after the storm', *Ecos: A Review of Conservation* 32(1): 9-14
- Graham, M.D, Adams. W.M. and Kahiro, G.N. (2012) 'Mobile phone communication in effective human-elephant conflict management in Laikipia County, Kenya, Oryx 46: 137-144
- Sandbrook, C. and Adams, W.M. (2012) Accessing the impenetrable: the nature and distribution of tourism benefits at a Ugandan national park' *Society & Natural Resources: An International Journal*, 25: 915-932
- Hodge, I.D. and Adams, W.M. (2012) 'Neoliberalization, rural land trusts and institutional blending', *Geoforum* 43: 472-482 (DOI: 10.1016/j.geoforum.2011.11.007)
- Hughes, F.M.R., Stroh, P. and Adams, W.M. (2012) 'When is Open-endedness Desirable in Restoration Projects?' *Restoration Ecology* 20: 291-5, doi:10.1111/j.1526-100X.2012.00874.x
- Milne, S.A. and Adams, W.M. (2012) "Market masquerades: Uncovering the politics of community-level Payments for Environmental Services in Cambodia', *Development and Change* 43: 133-158
- Zaccai, E. and Adams, W.M. (2012) 'How far are Biodiversity Loss and Climate Change Similar as Policy Issues?' *Environment, Development and Sustainability* 14: 557-571.
- Vira, B., Adams, W.M., Agarwal, C., Badiger, S., Hope, R.A., Krishnaswamy, J., Kumar, C. (2012) 'Negotiating trade-offs: making informed choices about ecosystem services for poverty alleviation', *Economic and Political Weekly* 47(9): 67-75.
- Phelps, J., Edward L. Webb, E.L., Adams, W.M. (2012) 'Biodiversity Co-benefits in Forest Carbon Emissions Reduction Policy' *Nature Climate Change* 2: 497-503
- Redpath, S.M., Young, J., Evely, A., Adams, W.M., Sutherland, W.J., Whitehouse, A., Amar, A., Lambert, R.A., Linnell, J.D.C., Watt, A., and Gutiérrez, R.J. (2012) 'Understanding and managing conservation conflicts', *Trends in Ecology and Evolution* 28, 100-109
- Macgregor, N.A., Adams, W.M., Hill, C.T., Eigenbrod, F. and Osborne, P. E. (2012) 'Large-scale conservation in Great Britain: taking stock', *Ecos* 33 (3/4): 13-23
- Adams, W.M. (2012) 'Private and networked: large conservation areas in Scotland', *Ecos* 33 (3/4): 124-33
- Hockings, M., Adams, W.M., Brooks, T.M., Dudley, N., Jonas, H., Lotter, W., Mathur ,V., Väisänen, R. and Woodley, S. (2013) 'A draft code of practice for research and monitoring protected areas', *Parks* 19(2):85-94.
- Hodge, I.D. and Adams, W.M. (2013) 'The future of public forests: An institutional blending approach to forest governance in England', *Journal of Rural Studies* 3: 23-35
- Adams, W.M. and Sandbrook, C. (2013) 'Evidence and Conservation: the Need for a New Approach', *Oryx* 47: 329-335
- Sandbrook, C., Adams, W.M., Büscher, B., Vira, B., (2013) Social Research and Biodiversity Conservation, *Conservation Biology* 27: 1487-1490 (DOI: 10.1111/cobi.12141).
- Redford, K.H., Adams, W.M., Mace, G. M. (2013) 'Synthetic biology and conservation of nature: wicked problems and wicked solutions', *PLOS Biology* 11: e1001530
- Adams, W.M., Hodge, I.D and Sandbrook, L. (2014) 'New Spaces for Nature: the reterritorialization of biodiversity conservation under neoliberalism in the UK', *Transactions* of the Institute of British Geographers 39: 574-588 (doi: 10.1111/tran.12050).
- Redford, K.H., Adams, W.M., Carlson, R., Mace, G. and Cecarelli, B. (2014) 'Synthetic biology and the conservation of biodiversity', *Oryx* 48(3), 330–336 (doi:10.1017/S0030605314000040)

- Hodge, I.D. and Adams, W.M. (2014) 'Property institutions for rural land conservation: towards a post-neoliberal agenda', *Journal of Rural Studies* 36: 453-62 http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/j.jrurstud.2014.05.004
- Castree. N., Adams, W.M., Barry, J, Brockington, D., Büscher, B., Corbera, E., Demeritt, D., Duffy, R., Neves, K., Newell, P., Pellizzoni,L., Rigby, K. Robbins,P., Robin,L., Rose, D.B., Ross, A., Schlosberg, D., Sörlin, S., West, P., Whitehead, M., Wynne, B. (2014)
 'Changing the intellectual climate', *Nature Climate Change* 4 (9): 763-768
- Atkinson, P.W., Adams, W.M., Brouwer, J., Buchanen, G., Cheke, R.A., Cresswell, W., Hewson, C.M., Hulme, M., Manvell, A., Sheehan, D.K., Small, R.D.S., Sutherland, W.J., Vickery, J.A. (2014) 'Identifying key wintering habitats in the Sahel for declining African-Palearctic migrants', *Bird Conservation International* 24: 477-491 doi:10.1017/S0959270913000531
- Apostolopoulou, E. and Adams, W.M. (2014) 'Neoliberal capitalism and conservation in the post-crisis era: the dialectics of "green" and "un-green" grabbing', *Antipode* 47: 15-35 doi: 10.1111/anti.12102
- Adams, W.M., Small, R.D.S. and Vickery, J.A. (2014) 'The impact of land use change on migrant birds in the Sahel', *Biodiversity* 15 (2-3): 101-108
- Sandbrook, C., Adams, W.M., and Monteferri, B. (2014) 'Digital games and biodiversity conservation', *Conservation Letters* DOI: 10.1111/conl.12113
- Adams, W.M. (2014) The value of valuing nature, *Science* 346: 549-551, DOI: 10.1126/science.1255997
- Green, K.E. and Adams, W.M. (2014) 'Green Grabbing and the Dynamics of Local Level Engagement with Neoliberalization in Tanzania's Wildlife Management Areas', *Development and Change*, 42: 97-117, DOI: 10.1080/03066150.2014.967686
- Arts, K., van der Wal, R. and Adams, W.M. (2015) 'Digital technology and the conservation of nature' *Ambio*: 44(Suppl. 4):S661–S673 DOI 10.1007/s13280-015-0705-1
- Apostolopoulou, E. and Adams, W.M. (2015) 'Biodiversity Offsetting and Conservation: Reframing Nature to Save It', *Oryx* 51: 23-31 (DOI: http://dx.doi.org/10.1017/S0030605315000782)
- Kovacs, E. K., C. Kumar, C. Agarwal, W. M. Adams, R. A. Hope and B. Vira (2016) 'The politics of negotiation and implementation: a reciprocal water access agreement in the Himalayan foothills, India. Ecology and Society 21 (2):37.[online] URL: <u>http://www.ecologyandsociety.org/vol21/iss2/art37/</u>
- Garmendia, E., Apostolopoulou, E. Adams, W.M. and Bormpoudakis, D. (2016) Biodiversity and Green Infrastructure in Europe: Boundary object or ecological trap? *Land Use Policy*, <u>http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/j.landusepol.2016.04.003</u>
- Evans, L.A. and Adams, W.M. (2016) Fencing elephants: The hidden politics of wildlife fencing in Laikipia, Kenya, *Land Use Policy* 51: 2150-228
- Adams, W.M. (2016) 'Geographies of conservation 1: de-extinction and precision conservation', *Progress in Human Geography* DOI: 10.1177/0309132516646641
- Adams, W.M., Hodge, I.D., Macgregor, N.A. and Sandbrook, L. (2016) 'Creating restoration landscapes: partnerships in large-scale conservation in the UK' *Ecology and Society* 21 (3):1. [online] URL: <u>http://www.ecologyandsociety.org/vol21/iss3/art1/</u>.
- Hughes, F. M. R., W. M. Adams, S. H. M. Butchart, R. H. Field, K. S.-H. Peh and S. Warrington. 2016. The challenges of integrating biodiversity and ecosystem services monitoring and evaluation at a landscape-scale wetland restoration project in the UK. *Ecology and Society* 21 (3):10. [online] URL: http://www.ecologyandsociety.org/vol21/iss3/art10/
- Adams, W.M. (2016) 'Do you speak lion?', Science 353 (6302): 867-868

- Adams, W.M. (2016) The Great Game: conservation in East Africa 1950–2016', *Oryx* 50(4): 693-4.
- Hodge, I.D. and Adams, W.M. (2016) 'Short-Term Projects versus Adaptive Governance: Conflicting Demands in the Management of Ecological Restoration', *Land* 5, 39: doi:10.3390/land5040039.
- Büscher, B., Fletcher, R., Brockington, D., Sandbrook, C. Adams, W.M. Campbell, L., Corson, C., Dressler, W., Duffy, R., Gray, N., Holmes, G., Kelly, A., Lunstrum, E., Ramutsindela, M., Shanker, K. (2016) Half-Earth or Whole Earth? Radical ideas for conservation and their implications, *Oryx* 44, 482–484 (accepted for publication 23 September 2016)
- Apostolopoulou, E. and Adams, W.M. (2017) 'Cutting Nature to Fit: Urbanization, neoliberalism and biodiversity offsetting in England, *Geoforum* online 10 June 2017 <u>https://doi.org/10.1016/j.geoforum.2017.05.013</u>
- Pascual, U., Palomo, I., Adams, W.M., Chan, K., Daws, T.M., Garemendia, E., Gómez-Baggethun, E., de Groot, R.S., Mace, G.M., Martín-Lópe, B., Phelps, J. (2017) Off-stage ecosystem service burdens: A blind spot for global sustainability, *Environmental Research Letters* 12 075001 DOI: 10.1088/1748-9326/aa7392 (accepted 17 May 2017)
- Adams, W.M. (2017) 'Sleeping with the enemy? Biodiversity conservation, corporations and the green economy', Journal of Political Ecology 24(1): <u>http://dx.doi.org/10.2458/v24i1.20804</u>
- Adams, W.M. (2018) 'Conservation by Algorithm', *Oryx* 52(1): 1-2
- Howe, C., Corbera, E., Vira, B., Brockington, D. and Adams, W.M. (2018) Distinct positions underpin ecosystem services for poverty alleviation, *Oryx* doi:10.1017/S0030605318000261
- Ockendon,N., Thomas, D.H.L., Cortina, J., Adams, W.M., Aykroyd, T., Barov, B., Boitani,L., Bonn, A., Branquinho,C., Brombacher,M., Burrell,C., Carver,S., Crick, H. Q.P., Duguy,B., Everett,S., Fokkens,B., Fuller, R.J., Gibbons,D.W., Gokhelashvili, R., Griffin,C., Halley, D.J., Hotham,P., Hughes, F.M.R., Karamanlidis, A.A., McOwen, C.J., Miles,L., Mitchell,R., Rands, M. R.W., Roberts,J., Sandom, C. J., Spencer, J.W., ten Broeke,E., Tew, E.R., Thomas, C/D., Timoshyna,A., Unsworth, R. K.F., Warrington, S. and Sutherland, W.J. (2018) 'One Hundred Priority Questions for Landscape Restoration in Europe', *Biological Conservation* 221: 198–208
- Evans, L.E. and Adams W.M. (2018) 'Elephants as Actors in the Political Ecology of Human-Elephant Conflict', *Transactions of the Institute of British Geographers* 43: 630-645
- Apostolopoulou, E., Greco, E. and Adams, W.M. (2018) Biodiversity offsetting and the construction of 'equivalent natures': a Marxist critique', ACME: an international journal for critical geographies 17(3): <u>https://acme-journal.org/index.php/acme/article/view/1523</u>.
- Sandbrook, C., Luque-Lora, R. and Adams, W.M. (2018) Caught on camera: human bycatch in camera trap images and its conservation implications, *Conservation and Society* 16: 493-504
- Adams, W.M. (2019) 'Geographies of conservation II: Technology, surveillance and conservation by algorithm', *Progress in Human Geography* 43: 337-350 (First Published November 5, 2017 <u>https://doi.org/10.1177/0309132517740220</u>
- McCorristine, S. and Adams, W.M. (2019) 'Ghost species: spectral geographies of biodiversity conservation', *cultural geographies* 27:101-11, <u>https://doi.org/10.1177/1474474019871645</u>
- Adams, W.M. (2019) 'Digital Animals', The Philosopher, Autumn 2019, pp. 17-21
- Vickery, J.A. and Adams, W.M. (2020) 'Action before certainty for Africa's European migrant birds', *Oryx* 54: 1-2.
- Adams, W.M. (2020) Geographies of conservation III: Natures' spaces, *Progress in Human Geography* 4: 789–801.

Turnbull, J., Searle, A. and Adams, W.M. (2020) Quarantine encounters with digital animals: More-than-human geographies of lockdown life, Journal of Environmental Media 1 (Supplement): 6.1–6.10, <u>https://doi.org/10.1386/jem_00027_1</u>

(b) Chapters in Books

- Adams, W.M. (1982) 'Managing to irrigate Nigeria?', pp 37-49 in H.G. Mensching (ed) *Problems of the management of irrigated land in areas of traditional and modern cultivation.* International Geographical Union, Hamburg..
- Adams, W.M. (1984) 'Irrigation as hazard: farmers' responses to the introduction of irrigation in Northern Nigeria', pp 121-130 in Adams W.M. and A.T. Grove (eds.) *Irrigation in Africa: problems and problem-solving*. Cambridge African Monograph No. 3., African Studies Centre, Cambridge.
- Adams, W.M. (1985) 'Non-participation and the planning process in Nigerian rural development', pp. 529-535 in Conac, G, Savonnet-Guyot, C. and Conac, F. *Les Politiques de l'eau en Afrique: developpement agricole et participation paysanne*. Economica, Paris.
- Adams, W.M. (1985) 'River control in West Africa', pp 177-228 in A.T. Grove (ed) *The Niger* and its neighbours: environmental history and hydrobiology, human use and health hazards of the major West African rivers, Balkema, Rotterdam.
- Adams, W.M. (1986) 'Nigeria: choices in agricultural development', pp 259-281 in F. Slater (ed), *People and Environments: Issues and Enquiries*, Collins Educational, London.
- Adams, W.M. (1987) 'Approaches to water resource development, Sokoto Valley, Nigeria: the problem of sustainability', pp. 307-325 in Anderson, D. and Grove, R.H. (eds.) *Conservation in Africa: people, policies and practice*, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge.
- Adams, W.M. and A.T. Grove (1987) 'The implications of climatic variability for river regulation', pp 5-17 in J. Seeley and W.M. Adams, (eds.) *Environmental Issues in African Development Planning*, Cambridge African Monographs No. 9, African Studies Centre, Cambridge.
- Adams, W.M. and F.M.R. Hughes (1987) 'Hazards of large scale irrigation in the African Sahel Sudan Zones'. In A. Millington, S. Mutiso, and T. Binns, (eds.) African Resources, Volume 2: Management. Reading Geographical Papers No. 9., Department of Geography, University of Reading.
- Adams, W.M. (1988) 'Irrigation and innovation: small farmers in the Sokoto Valley, Nigeria', In Hirst, J., Overton, J., Allen, B. and Byron, Y. *Small scale agriculture*, Commonwealth Geographical Bureau and Department of Human Geography, Canberra.
- Adams, W.M. and F.M.R. Hughes (1990) 'Irrigation development in desert environments', pp.135-160 in A.S. Goudie (ed) *Techniques for Desert Reclamation*, Wiley.
- Adams, W.M.(1990) 'The changing uplands', pp. 15-47 in T.P. Bayliss-Smith and S.E. Owens (eds.) Britain's Changing Environment from the Air, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge.
- Adams, W.M. (1992) 'Sustainable agricultural development and wetland conservation in northern Nigeria', pp. 11-20 in E. Maltby, P.J. Dugan and J.C. Lefeuvre (eds.) Conservation and Development: the sustainable use of wetland resources, International Union for the Conservation of Nature, Gland.

- Adams, W.M. (1993) 'Places for Nature: protected areas in British nature conservation', pp. 185-208 in A. Warren and F.B. Goldsmith (eds.) Conservation in Progress, J. Wiley, Southampton
- Adams, W.M. (1993) 'Sustainable development and the greening of development theory', pp. 207-222 in F. Schuurman (ed) Beyond the Impasse: new directions in development theory, Zed Books, London.
- Adams, W.M., I.D. Hodge and N.A.D. Bourn (1993) 'Managing the nature conservation resource in the wider countryside of eastern England', pp. 45-58 in J. Burgess (ed.) *People*, *Economies and Nature Conservation*, University College London Ecology and Conservation Unit Discussion Paper 60
- Adams, W.M. (1994) 'Sokoto River Project, Nigeria', pp. 111-120 in V. Bunce (Ed.) World Geography: Case Studies, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge.
- Adams, W.M., Garba-Boyi, M. and Hollis, G.E. (1994) 'Natural resources of the Hadejia-Jama'are floodplain', pp. 11-18 in G.E. Hollis, W.M. Adams and M. Aminu-Kano (eds.) *The Hadejia-Nguru Wetlands: environment, economy and sustainable use of a Sahelian floodplain wetland*, IUCN Wetlands Programme, Gland, Switzerland.
- Adams, W.M. (1994) 'Economy of the floodplain', pp. 83-88 in G.E. Hollis, W.M. Adams and M. Aminu-Kano (eds.) *The Hadejia-Nguru Wetlands: environment, economy and sustainable use of a Sahelian floodplain wetland*, IUCN Wetlands Programme, Gland, Switzerland.
- Adams, W.M. (1994) 'Agriculture, grazing and forestry', pp. 89-96 in G.E. Hollis, W.M. Adams and M. Aminu-Kano (eds.) *The Hadejia-Nguru Wetlands: environment, economy and sustainable use of a Sahelian floodplain wetland*, IUCN Wetlands Programme, Gland, Switzerland.
- Adams, W.M., Hollis, G.E. and Hadejia, I.A. (1994) 'Management of the river basin', pp. 119-148 in G.E. Hollis, W.M. Adams and M. Aminu-Kano (eds.) *The Hadejia-Nguru Wetlands: environment, economy and sustainable use of a Sahelian floodplain wetland*, IUCN Wetlands Programme, Gland, Switzerland.
- E.B. Barbier, Adams, W.M. and K. Kimmage (1994) 'An economic valuation of wetland benefits', pp. 191-209 in G.E. Hollis, W.M. Adams and M. Aminu-Kano (eds.) *The Hadejia-Nguru Wetlands: environment, economy and sustainable use of a Sahelian floodplain wetland*, IUCN Wetlands Programme, Gland, Switzerland.
- Adams, W.M. (1994) 'The Wetlands and conservation, pp. 211-214 in G.E. Hollis, W.M. Adams and M. Aminu-Kano (eds.) *The Hadejia-Nguru Wetlands: environment, economy and sustainable use of a Sahelian floodplain wetland*, IUCN Wetlands Programme, Gland, Switzerland.
- Adams, W.M. (1995) 'Wetlands and floodplain development in dryland Africa', pp. 13-21 in J.A. Binns (Ed), *People and Environment in Africa*, Wiley, Chichester.
- Adams, W.M.(1995) 'Sustainable development?', pp. 354-373 in R.J. Johnston, P.J. Taylor and M.J. Watts (eds.) *Geographies of Global Change: remapping the world in the late twentieth century*, Blackwell, London.
- Adams, W.M. (1995) 'Green development theory?', pp. 87-99 in J. Crush (ed.) *Power of Development*, Routledge, London.
- Adams, W.M. (1996) 'Lakes', pp. 123-133 in W.M. Adams, A.S. Goudie and, A.R. Orme (Eds.) *The Physical Geography of Africa* Oxford University Press, Oxford.
- Adams, W.M. (1995) 'Conservation and development', pp. 368-382 in W.M. Adams, A.S. Goudie and, A.R. Orme (Eds.) *The Physical Geography of Africa* Oxford University Press, Oxford.

- Adams, W.M.(1996) 'Irrigation, erosion and famine: visions of environmental change in Marakwet, Kenya', pp. 155-167 in M. Leach and R. Mearns (Eds.) *The Lie of the Land: challenging received wisdom on the African environment*, James Currey, London.
- Adams, W.M.(1996) 'Economics and hydrological management of African floodplains', pp. 21-33 in M.C. Acreman and G.E. Hollis (eds.) Water Management and Wetlands in Sub-Saharan Africa, IUCN Wetlands Programme, Gland, Switzerland.
- Adams, W.M. (1996) 'Capture and Desengagement: Indigenous irrigation and development in SubSaharan Africa', pp. 133-146 in *Indigenous Knowledge and Change in African Agriculture*, Adams, W.M. and LK. Jan Slikkerveer (Eds.), Studies in Technology and Social Change No. 26, University of Iowa Technology and Social Change Program and University of Leiden Ethnosystems and Development Programme, Leiden.
- Hodge, I.D. and Adams, W.M. (1997) 'Allocating water for production and rural conservation: choices and institutions', pp117-127 in M. Kay, T. Franks and L. Smith (Eds.) *Water: economics, management and demand*, E and FN Spon, London.
- Adams, W.M. (1998) 'Conservation and development', pp. 286-315 in W. J. Sutherland (ed.) *Conservation Science and Action*, Blackwell, Oxford.
- Barbier, E.B., Adams, W.M. and Kimmage, K. (1998) 'An economic valuation of wetland benefits', pp. 322-343 in E.B. Barbier (ed.) *The Economics of Environment and Development: Selected Essays*, Edward Elgar, Cheltenham.
- Mortimore, M. and Adams, W.M. (1998) 'Farming intensification and its implications for pastoralism in northern Nigeria', pp. 262-273 in I. Hoffman, M von C. Schäfer, J. Steinbach, C. Willeke-Wetstein (Eds.) *Prospects for Pastoralism in West Africa*, Giessener Beiräge zur Entwicklungsforschung, Tropeninstitut Giessen.
- Adams, W.M. (1999) 'Sustainability', pp. 125-132 in Cloke, P., Crang, P. and Goodwin, M. (eds.) *Introducing Human Geographies*, Arnold, London.
- Adams, W.M. and Perrow, M. (1999) 'Scientific and institutional constraints on floodplain restoration', pp. 89-97 in S. Marriot, J. Alexander and R. Hey (eds.) *Floodplains: Interdisciplinary Approaches*, Geological Society London Special Publications 163.
- Adams, W.M. (2001) 'Integrated river basin planning in sub-Saharan Africa', pp. 31-51 in A.K. Biswas and C. Tortajada (eds.) *Integrated River Basin Management: the Latin American experience*, Oxford University Press, Delhi.
- Adams, W.M. and Hulme, D. (2001) 'Conservation and Communities: Changing Narratives, Policies and Practices in African Conservation', pp. 9-23 in D. Hulme and M. Murphree (Eds.) African Wildlife and Livelihoods: the promise and performance of community conservation, James Currey, London.
- Adams, W.M. and Infield, M. (2001) 'Park Outreach and Gorilla Conservation, Mgahinga Gorilla National Park, Uganda', pp. 131-47 in D. Hulme and M. Murphree (Eds.) *African Wildlife and Livelihoods: the promise and performance of community conservation*, James Currey, London.
- Adams, W.M. (2002) 'Africa', pp. 57-77 in M. R. Perrow and A.J. Davy (eds.) *Handbook of Restoration Ecology*, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge
- Adams, W.M. (2002) 'Sustainable development?', pp. 412-426 in R.J. Johnston, P.J. Taylor and M.J. Watts (eds.) *Geographies of Global Change: remapping the world in the late twentieth century*, Blackwell, London (second edition).
- Adams, W.M. (2003) 'Nature and the colonial mind', pp. 16-50 in William M. Adams and Martin Mulligan (eds.) *Decolonizing Nature: strategies for conservation in a post-colonial era*, Earthscan, London.

- Adams, W.M. (2003) 'When nature won't stand still: conservation, equilibrium and control', pp. 220-246 in William M. Adams and Martin Mulligan (eds.) *Decolonizing Nature: strategies for conservation in a post-colonial era*, Earthscan, London.
- Adams, W.M.(2004) 'When islands expand: intensification and sustainability', pp. 133-153 in Sutton, J. and Widgren, M. Islands of Intensive Agriculture in the East African Rift and Highlands, James Currey, Oxford.
- Stoddart, D.R., and Adams, W.M. (2004) 'Fieldwork and unity in Geography', in J.A. Matthews and D.T. Herbert (eds.) *Common Heritage, Shared Future: Perspectives on the Unity of Geography*, Routledge, London.
- Adams, W.M. (2005) 'Sustainability', pp. 125-132 in Cloke, P., Crang, P. and Goodwin, M. (eds.) *Introducing Human Geographies, Second Edition*, Arnold, London.
- Adams, W.M., Brockington, D., Dyson, J. and Vira, B. (2006) 'Managing Tragedies: Understanding Conflict over Common Pool Resources', pp. 149-153 in Kennedy, D. and the Editors of Science (eds.) Science Magazine's State of the Planet 2006-7, Island Press, Washington.
- Adams, W.M. (2007) 'Water and irrigation', pp. 194-200 in J. Middleton and J.C. Miller (eds.) *New Encyclopedia of Africa*, Charles Scribner's Sons, Detroit
- Adams, W.M. (2009) 'Sportsman's shot, poacher's pot: histories of hunting and conservation', in Hutton J., Dickson, B. and Adams W.M. (eds) *Recreational Hunting, Conservation and Rural Livelihoods*, Blackwells, Oxford.
- Adams, W.M.(2009) 'Separation, proprietorship and community in the history of conservation', in S. Sorlin and P. Warde . (eds) *Nature's End: history an the environment*, Palgrave, London.
- Adams, W.M. (2010) 'Society, environment and development in Africa', pp. 349-363 in Michael R. Redclift, M.R. and Woodgate, G. (eds.) *The International Handbook of Environmental Sociology, Second Edition*, Edward Elgar, Cheltenham.
- Adams, W.M. Adams, W.M. Aveling, R., Brockington, D., Dickson, B., Elliott, J., Hutton, J., Roe, D., Vira, B., Wolmer, W. (2010) 'Biodiversity Conservation and the Eradication of Poverty', pp. 18-26 in Roe, D. and Elliottt, J. (eds.) *The Earthscan Reader in Poverty and Biodiversity Conservation*, Earthscan, London (reprinted from *Science* 2004).
- Adams, W. M. and Hutton, J.(2010) 'Political ecology and the costs and benefits of protected areas', pp. 174-186 in Roe, D. and Elliott, J. (eds.) *The Earthscan Reader in Poverty and Biodiversity Conservation*, Earthscan, London.
- Adams, W.M. (2010) 'Thinking like a human: science and the two cultures problem', pp. 372-5 in Roe, D. and Elliott, J. (eds.) *The Earthscan Reader in Poverty and Biodiversity Conservation*, Earthscan, London. (reprinted from *Oryx* 2007).
- Adams, W.M. (2010) 'Path dependence in conservation' pp. 292-310 in Leader-Williams, N., Adams, W.M. and Smith, R.J. (Eds) *Trade-offs in Conservation: deciding what to save*, Wiley-Blackwell, Oxford.
- Adams, W.M. (2010) 'No land apart: nature, culture, landscape, pp. 65-82 in Pilgrim, S. (eds.) Pretty, J. and (eds.) *Nature and Culture: rebuilding lost connections*, Earthscan, London
- Adams, W.M. (2012) 'Surviving the Anthropocene: Biodiversity, Poverty and Sustainability', pp. 304-315 in Roe, D., Elliott, J., Sandbrook, C. and Walpole, M. *Biodiversity Conservation and Poverty Reduction*, Wiley.
- Adams, W.M. (2015) 'Conservation, sustainability and economic growth', pp. 196-205 in M. Redclift and D. Springate (eds.) *Routledge International Handbook of Sustainable Development*, Routledge, Abingdon, Oxon.

- Adams, W.M. (2015) 'The Political Ecology of conservation conflicts', pp. 64-75 in S. M. Redpath, R. J. Gutiérrez, K. A. Wood and J. C. Young (eds.) Conflicts in Conservation: Navigating Towards Solutions, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge.
- Adams W.M. (2017) 'Conservation from Above: Globalising Care for Nature', pp. 111-126 in: Brightman M., Lewis J. (eds) *The Anthropology of Sustainability*, Palgrave Studies in Anthropology of Sustainability. Palgrave Macmillan, New York
- Adams, W.M. (2019) 'Migrant birds and the threatened Sahel: geographies of land Use and degradation', pp. 143-169 in M. Martin, V. Damodaran and R. D'Souza (Eds) Geography in Britain after World War II: Nature, Climate and the Etchings of Time, Palgrave Macmillan, London.

Book Chapters in press and submitted

Scales, I.D. and Adams, W.M. (in press) 'Human geography', in Scales, I., Miller D.C. and Mascia, M. (eds.) *Conservation Social Science*, Wiley/Blackwell, Chichester.

Research Project Review:

Austrian Science Fund; British Academy (Humanities Research Board); Croucher Foundation, UK; Economic and Social Research Council, UK; International Foundation for Science, Sweden; Leverhulme Trust, UK; National Science Foundation, USA; Natural Environment Research Council, UK; Netherlands Foundation for the Advancement of Tropical Research; Nuffield Foundation, Foundation, UK; Social Sciences and Humanities Research Council of Canada.

Promotion Reviews and Chair Appointments:

Elector for Director of Environmental Change, University of Oxford 1996 Chair in Environmental Policy (Elector), King's College London 2005 School of Environment and Development (External Assessor), University of Manchester 2006 Stockholm Resilience Centre, Senior Social Scientist (External Assessor 2008 Stockholm Resilience Centre 2010 University of Manchester UK: Institute for Development Policy and Management 2010 Australian National University 2010 College of Liberal Arts and Sciences, University of Illinois, Urbana-Champaign 2010, 2011 Penn State University, Department of Geography 2011 University of St Andrews, Chair in Sustainable Development 2011 University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign (Department of Geography and Geographic Information Science) 2012 University of East Anglia (International Development) 2012 University of Toronto (Department of Human Geography Tenure Review) 2013 University of Kent (School of Anthropology and Conservation) Programme Review (2013) NTNU (Trondheim, Norway) Department of Geography PhD Programme Review 2013 Australian Academy of Sciences (review of Fellowship candidate) 2014. University of Carolina (Promotion review) 2014 University College London (Promotion review) 2015 University of Iceland (Programme Review, Faculty of Life and Environmental Sciences) 2015 Norwegian University of Life Sciences (NMBU) (Chair appointment panel) 2015 University of California-Berkeley (Promotion Review), 2015 Pennsylvania State University (Promotion Review), 2018 Crosscuts Film Festival, Stockholm (Technical Panel), 2019 University of California, Los Angeles (Promotion review), 2019

Journal Editing:

1983-1985 Mana	aging Editor of Ecos: A Review of Conservation, the quarterly
journ	al of the British Association of Nature Conservationists.
1993 - 2007 Edito	rial Board, Journal of International Development.
1999-2010 Edito	rial Board, Geographical Journal
2003-7 Edito	rial Board Global Environmental Change
2004-2012 Edito	rial Board International Journal of Agricultural Sustainability
2007-2011 Edito	rial Board Conservation Letters.
2010-2018 Edito	rial Board Environmental Values
2010-2019 Edito	rial Board, Environment and History
1998-present Senio	or Editor, Oryx: the International Journal of Conservation
2014-present Editor	rial Board, Rural Landscapes: Society, Environment, History.

Research Supervision: Ph.D. Students Supervised:

1984-1990	David Webb conflicts in aquatic resource management in Laguna de
	Bay, Philippines (self-funded)
1987-1993	Kevin Kimmage socio-economic impacts of technical change in small-
	scale irrigation in Nigeria (ESRC Linked Award)
1988-1992	Mike Mason, Wilderness policy in British Columbia, Canada (ESRC
	Studentship)
1992-1995	David Thomas, Environment, socio-economic change and sustainability
	in a Nigerian floodplain wetland, (ESRC Studentship)
1992-1995	Uwem Ite, Agriculture and tropical forest conservation in Southeast
	Nigeria, (Cambridge Commonwealth Trust)
1992-1997	Charles Megaw, Engaging the grassroots: indigenous non-governmental
	organisations in northern Ghana (Meek Scholarship and ESRC
	Studentship)
1993- 1997	Polly Gillingham, Gaining access to water: indigenous irrigation on
	Mount Kilimanjaro, Tanzania, (ESRC Studentship)

1993-1997	Lisa Campbell, International conservation and local people: sustainable use of marine turtles in Ostional, Costa Rica, (Canadian Social Sciences
	and Humanities Research Council)
1993-1998	Elizabeth E. Watson, <i>Indigenous technology and cultural change in Ethiopia</i> (ESRC Studentship)
1994-1997	John Murton, Coping with more people: population growth, non-farm
1771 1777	income, and economic differentiation in Machakos District, Kenya, (ESRC Studentship)
1997 - 2002	Lee Risby, Defining Landscape, Power and Participation: an
	examination of a national park planning process for Queen Elizabeth National Park Uganda, (ESRC Studentship)
1998 -2002	Lucy Welford, "Children of the Soil": power, politics and participation
1,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,	<i>in community based natural resource management in Zimbabwe</i> , (ESRC Studentship)
1999 - 2002	Aaron Padilla, The Ogoni Movement and the Discourse of Transnational
	Contention, (Marshall Scholarship)
1999 - 2004	Malcolm Starkey, Institutional change and commercialisation of
	bushmeat hunting, Gabon, (ESRC Studentship).
2001 - 2005	Caroline Cowan, Fighting for Survival: Colonial Conservation Policy in Tsavo National Park, Kenya, (ESRC Studentship)
2001 - 2006	Max Graham, Coexistence in a landscape mosaic: Land use, risk and
2001 2000	elephant ecology in Northern Kenya, (ESRC/NERC Studentship)
2002 - 2006	Wynet Smith, From chainsaw to chainstore: regulating timber
2002 2000	commodity chains in Cameroon (Cambridge Political Economy Society
	Trust Scholarship and ORS)
2004-2008	Ivan Scales, Institutions, drivers and constraints of forest loss and forest
	use in Madagascar (ESRC/NERC Studentship).
2005-2009	Sarah Milne, The political ecology of transnational biodiversity
	conservation: an investigation into the application of incentives in the
	Cardamom Mountains, Cambodia (General Sir John Monash
	Foundation).
2006-2011	Richard Paley, Drivers of Management Performance in Cambodian
2008 2011	Protected Areas (self-funded)
2008-2011	Jennifer Talbot, Conservation Placemaking: visions for the Tsitongambarika Forest, Madagascar (self funded)
2008-2012	Isayvani Naicker, A study of science and society in nature conservation:
2000-2012	<i>'invasions' and 'restorations' in South Africa</i> (Cambridge Mandela
	scholarship).
2009-2013	Katherine Humphries, <i>The Political Ecology of Community-Based Forest</i>
	and Wildlife Management in Tanzania: An Institutional Perspective'
	(ESRC 1+3: MPhil in Geographical Research 2008-9)
2008-2013	Salwa El-Halawani, Local community participation in protected Area
	Management: in Egypt (Cambridge BP Scholarship)
2010-2014	Lauren Evans, Barriers for conservation? Elephants, people and fenced
	landscapes in Laikipia County, Kenya (various sources; co-supervised
	with Nigel Leader-Williams)
2012-2017	Thomas Pryke, Understanding and Policy Framing of Coastal
	Conservation under Sea Level Rise (ESRC/NERC, co-supervised with T.
	Spencer, Geography)

2013-2017	Jasper Montana, Constructing Contexts for Expertise in the International
	Governance of Biodiversity and Ecosystem Services (ESRC).
From 2016	Clare Bissell, The Political Ecology of Trees and Birds in Ghana:
	perspectives, practices and power driving landscape change in Kwahu
	East (ESRC Case Award, co-supervised with Juliet Vickery, RSPB)
From 2017	Adam Searle, Celia's Ghost: liminality and authenticity in de/extinction
	(Vice-Chancellors. Award)
From 2018	Jonny Turnbull, A Radioactive Refuge: Caring for Contaminated Canids
	in the Chernobyl Exclusion Zone (ESRC; co-supervised with Mathew
	Gandy)

PhD Theses Examined

1987	V. Are Kolawole (Ph.D., University of Cambridge) Irrigation and drought in Borno,
	Nigeria: a study of hazards and responses in connection with the South Chad Irrigation
	Project.
1000	

- 1992 K. Nsiah-Gyabaah (Ph.D., University of London, Wye College), *Environmental* degradation and the threat of desertification in the Upper West Region of Ghana: a search for sustainable solutions.
- 1993 Stuart L. Perkin (Ph.D., University of East Anglia) Integrating conservation and development: an evaluation of multiple land use in the Ngorogoro Conservation Area, Tanzania.
- 1996 Ian Drummond (Ph.D., University of Hull), *The condition of sustainable development: a realist explanation of the causes of unsustainable development in the sugar industries of Barbados and Australia.*
- 1997 Mark Toogood (Ph.D. Lancaster University) Natural state: the culture of conservation in Britain, 1949-1973.
- 1997 Grace Carswell (Ph.D., School of Oriental and African Studies) *African farmers in colonial Kigezi, Uganda, 1930-1962: opportunity, constraint and sustainability.*
- 1997 Kim Geheb (Ph.D., University of Sussex) The regulators and the regulated: fisheries management, options and dynamics in Kenya's Lake Victoria Fishery.
- 1998 James Koske (Ph.D., Royal Holloway), *Environmental degradation in West Pokot* District, Kenya: risk, perception, response and practical alternatives.
- 1998 Chris Southgate (Ph.D., University of Manchester) Understanding the decline of the Maasai commons: a case study from southern Kajiado, Kenya.
- 1998 Daniel Brockington (Ph.D., University College London) Land loss and livelihoods: the effects of eviction on pastoralists moved from the Mkomazi Game Reserve, Tanzania.
- 1998 Sarah Gillingham (Ph.D., University of Cambridge) *Giving wildlife value: a case study of community wildlife management around the Selous Game reserve, Tanzania.*
- 1998 Sian Sullivan (Ph.D., University College London) *People, plants and practice in drylands: socio-political and ecological dimensions of resource-use by Damara farmers in north-west Namibia.*
- 1999 Peter Raine (Ph.D., Massey University) Who guards the guardians? the practical and theoretical criteria for environmental guardianship.
- 1999 Bronwyn Parry (Ph.D., Cambridge) *The fate of the collections: revealing the social and spatial dynamics of genetic resource use.*
- 1999 Tim Conway (Ph.D., Cambridge) *Poverty, participation and programmes: international aid and rural development in Cambodia.*

- 1999 Emmanuel Manzungu (Ph.D., Wageningen University, Holland) Strategies of smallholder irrigation management in Zimbabwe.
- 1999 James Blake (Ph.D., Cambridge) *Method or madness? A contextual approach to researching environmental values.*
- 2000 Bevlyne Sithole (Ph.D., University of Zimbabwe) Use and access to <u>Dambos</u> in Communal Land in Zimbabwe.
- 2000 Emma Tomalin (Ph.D., Lancaster University) *Transformation and tradition: a comparative study of religious environmentalism in Britain and India.*
- 2000 Stephanie James (Ph.D., Land Economy, Cambridge) *An institutional approach to protected area management performance in Southern Africa.*
- 2000 Richard Gauld (Ph.D., King's College London) Statutory protected areas and sociopolitical marginalisation: explaining resistance to SSSIs among crofters in the Outer Hebrides, Scotland.
- 2000 Patrick Moriarty (Ph.D., Reading) Integrated catchment management and sustainable water resource development in semi-arid Zimbabwe.
- 2000 Laura Cameron (Ph.D. Cambridge) Anthropogenic Natures: Wicken Fen and Histories of disturbance (1923-1943).
- 2000 Nicholas Gill (Ph.D., Australian Defence Force Academy) *Outback or home? Environment, social change and pastoralism in central Australia.*
- Ben Page (Ph.D., Oxford) A "priceless commodity": the production of water in the Anglophone Cameroon 1916-1999.
 Ed Perkins (Ph.D. Cambridge) The spatial dynamics of internal migration: implications for the diffusion of HIV.
- 2001 Richard Kangalawe (Ph.D. Stockholm) Changing land-use patterns in the Irangi hills, Central Tanzania.
- 2001 Shirley Brooks (Ph.D., Queen's University Canada) Changing Nature: a critical historical geography of the Umfolozi and Hluhluwe Game reserves, Zululand, 1887-1947.
- 2002 Bharat Dahiya (Ph.D. Cambridge) Whither urban governance? Self-help civil society, political conflicts and environmental services in Chennai, India.
- 2002 Roger Milligan (D.Phil.) University of Sussex) Searching for Symbiosis: pastoralistfarmer relations in north-east Nigeria.
- 2002 Linda Norgrove (Ph.D. Manchester) Parking resistance and resisting the park: the theory and practice of national park management, a case study of Mount Elgon National Park, Uganda.
- 2001 Kathryn Tovey (Ph.D. Cambridge) *The institutional response to the water needs of the urban poor: a study of collective action in Delhi slums, India.*
- 2002 Stephen Fraser (PhD University College London) Parks, Pastoralists and Development Policy in the Nigerian Savanna: a situated study of the politics of land and land-use reform in relation to migratory pastoralists.
- 2003 Kate Studd (PhD. University College London) *Fitness for Purpose: English Nature's use of deliberative and inclusionary processes in the delivery of nature conservation policy.*
- 2004 Andrew Midgely (Ph.D., University of Edinburgh) *Cultures of Nature Conservation: biodiversity and the management of pinewoods in Abernethy, Scotland, 1988-2002.*
- 2004 Jo Woodman (Ph.D., Cambridge) Between Bureaucrats and Beneficiaries: the implementation of ecodevelopment in Pench Tiger Reserves, India.
- 2004 Andrew Hurst (D.Phil., Oxford) Not Yet Out of the Woods: A Political Ecology of State Forest policy and Practice in Mainland Tanzania, 1961-1998.

2005	Christine McCulloch (D.Phil., Oxford) Dam Decisions and pipe dreams: the political ecology of reservoir schemes (Teesdale, Farndale and the Kielder Water Scheme) in North East England).
2005	Denu Rayn Villalba (Ph.D. University of East Anglia) 'Do Nature reserves work?
2005	Factors affecting efficiency'. Pauline von Hellermann (Ph.D. University of Sussex) ' <i>Things Fall Apart</i> "? A Political
2006	Ecology of 20 th Century Forest Management in Edo State, Southern Nigeria. Daniel T. Magome (Ph.D. University of Kent) Managing Protected Areas in Post- Apartheid South Africa: a framework for integrating conservation with rural development.
2007	Elana Wilson (Ph.D. Cambridge) Building An Arctic Community of Knowledge: the promotion and reception of Canadian resource management and economic development models in the Russian North.
2007	Daryl Stump (Ph.D. University of London) <i>Towards an Applied Archaeology of East</i> African Intensive Agricultural Systems.
2006	Kathryn Tanner (Ph.D. University of Cambridge) Networks and Economic Exchange: The International Political Economy of the Seashell Trade between Tanzania and India.
2008	Matthew Schnurr (Ph.D.) University of British Columbia, <i>Canada Lowveld Cotton: a political ecology of agricultural failure in Natal and Zululand, 1844-1948.</i>
2008	Susanna M. Sallu (D.Phil., University of Oxford) Biodiversity Dynamics, Livelihoods and Knowledge in Kalahari Dryland Biome.
2009	Sean K. Maher (Ph.D. University of Cambridge) <i>Traplines and Tar Sands: Labour and the Production of Aboriginal Space</i> .
2010	Elizabeth Rihoy (Ph.D. University of the Western Cape, South Africa) <i>Devolution and Democratization: policy processes and community-based natural resource management in southern Africa</i> .
2010	Rob Small (Ph.D. Cambridge) Sustainable Insects, Sustainable Organisations? Butterfly Trading in Papua New Guinea.
2010	Mattias Tagseth (Ph.D., NTNU Trondheim) Studies of the Waterscape of Kilimanjaro, Tanzania: Water Management in Hill Furrow Irrigation.
2011	Janet Fisher (Ph.D. University of East Anglia) Payments for Ecosystem Services: analyzing innovations, policy debates and practical implementation.
2011	Rose Cairns (PhD University of Leeds) A Critical Analysis of the Discourses of Conservation and Science on the Galapagos Islands.
2012	Koen Arts (PhD University of Aberdeen) Wilderness Restoration and Animal Reintroductions: ideas, discourses and policies.
2012	Luz-Maria Lozada Vasquez (Ph.D. University of Birmingham) Cooperation and Coordination for Landscape Scale Conservation: Qualitative and Experimental Economics Approach.
2013	Claire Bedelian (Anthropology University College London) Conservation, Tourism and Pastoral Livelihoods: wildlife conservancies in the Masai Mara, Kenya.
2014	Eszter Krasznai Kovacs (Ph.D. University of Cambridge) Farming for Subsidies: Lived Realities of Agri-environment in Hungary.
2014	Arshiya Bose (PhD, University of Cambridge) From Ficus to Filter: The Political Ecology of Market Incentives for Biodiversity Conservation in Coffee landscapes in India
2015	Marnie Graham (Ph.D. Co-Tutelle Department of Geography & Planning, Macquarie University, Australia Stockholm Resilience Centre, Stockholm University, Sweden)

Postcolonial Nature Conservation and Collaboration in Urban Protected Areas: Everyday relations at Macassar Dunes/Wolfgat reserves, Cape Town, South Africa.

- 2016 Michiel van den Bergh (Ph.D. Leiden University) Bridging the gap between bird conservation and sustainable development. Perceptions and participation of a rural people in Burkina Faso's Sahel region.
- 2017 Stephanie Mansourian (Ph.D. Université de Genève) *Tackling Governance Challenges* of Forest Landscape Restoration
- 2017 Louise Carver (Ph.D. Birkbeck, University of London) Assembling the value of nature: A performative analysis of English biodiversity offsetting and the DEFRA pilot study
- 2018 Jevgeniy Bluwstein (Ph.D. University of Copenhagen) *Biopolitical Landscapes: Governing People and Spaces through Conservation in Tanzania.*
- 2019 Tarshish Thekaekara (Ph.D. Open University) Living with Elephants, Living with People: Understanding the complexities of human elephant interactions in the Nilgiris, South India.
- 2019 Sipke Shaughnessy (Ph.D. University of Cambridge) *Ilng'wesi Maasai: Livelihoods and moral identity in northern Laikipia, Kenya.*
- 2019 Ben McGowan (Ph.D. Charles Darwin University, Australia) Conservation in a multinatural world: An Ethnography of Private Conservation in Australia.
- 2019 Marcus Andrew Nyman (Ph.D. University of Cambridge) *Plants, Food and the Repurposing of Urban Nature: the Geographies of Foraging and Landscape in London*

External Taught Course Examining

- M. Sc. in European Environmental Policy and Regulation, University of Lancaster (External Examiner, 1996 1998)
- M. Sc. in Rural Resources and Environmental Policy, Wye College, University of London (External Examiner, 1997- 2000)
- M. A. in Environment and Development, School of Oriental and African Studies, London (2000-2001)
- B.A. Open University DU310 Environmental Policy in an International Context (2004-6)
- M.Sc. in Environment and Development, London School of Economics (2004-8)

M.Phil. in Biodiversity Conservation and Management, University of Oxford (2006-9)

Internal Taught Course Examining (University of Cambridge)

Geographical Tripos (Examiner 1986-1992, 1994-1996, 1988-1990, 1999-2001, 2003-4, 2006, 2008, 2010-12, 2017)

Homerton College Intermediate Examination (Examiner 1986-8) Examiner or Assessor for M. Phil in Environment and Development (1990-present) Senior Examiner M. Phil in Environment and Development (1996-8, 2001-2, 2005-6) Senior Examiner, M.Phil in Conservation Leadership 2017-18.

Current University of Cambridge Teaching

Undergraduate:

First Year

• Society, Environment and Development (sustainable development, 6 lectures) Second Year

• *Residential field trip* to Morocco (one week).

Third Year

• Political ecology of the Global South (2 lectures)

Postgraduate

- M. Phil. in Conservation Leadership
- Conservation Enterprise (Genetic Technologies n Conservation) (4 hours)

Continuing Education

• Cambridge Programme for Sustainability Leadership Core Faculty and lecturer (including BP, Clarence House, Welsh Assembly, Philips, World Bank).

Current Positions of Responsibility within the University of Cambridge

Board of Cambridge Programme for Sustainability Leadership (2002-date) Mava Fund (Manager 2012 - date, Chair 2013-14) University Conservation Research Institute (2009-date)

Selected Former Positions of Responsibility within the University of Cambridge

Committee for Interdisciplinary Environmental Studies (Executive Secretary 1992-5, Member 1996-1999)

Committee of Management of the African Studies Centre (Manager 1986-2000, Director 1988) Council of the School of Physical Sciences 2013-2016

Degree Committee of Land Economy (Earth Science and Geography Faculty Representative 1989-90)

Director of Graduate Studies Department of Geography, 2009-2013 Director of Studies in Geography, Downing College (1987-2010) Environmental Strategy Committee, (member 2009-2012) Faculty Board and Degree Committee of Earth Sciences and Geography (1997-2016) Faculty Board of Biology 'A' (Earth Science and Geography Faculty Representative 1989-90) Graduate Education Committee of the School of Physical Sciences (2010-13) Head of Department, Department of Geography 2013-16 Mary Euphrasia Mosely Fund (Manager 1988-present; Chair 2009- 2016) Needs Committee of the School of Physical Sciences (2013-2016) Philip Lake and William Vaughan Lewis Fund Managers (Chair, 2012-2016) Promotions Committee, Department of Land Economy (2008-2012) Promotions Committee, Faculty of Earth Sciences and Geography (2008-9, 2012-2016, Chair 2013-14) Smuts Fund Study Grants Committee (1988-1990, 2000-2004) Smuts Memorial Fund (Member of the Committee of Management 1988-1990, 2000-2004) Teaching Policy Committee, Department of Geography (Chair 2002-2004) Tutor, Downing College 1988-1992, 2010, 2019 University Buildings Committee (2001-2010)

University of Committee for Environmental Management (Chair, 1995-2009)

Selected Non-University Activities

2012 - present	Trustee of World Conservation Monitoring Centre (UNEP-WCMC)
1993 - 2002	Trustee of Fauna and Flora International
1993 - 2008	Trustee of the British Institute in Eastern Africa
2002 - 2008	Trustee of Resource Africa

1993-1996	Member of the Agricultural Research and Extension Advisory Group,
	Overseas Development Institute, London.
1993-4	Member of the Cambridgeshire State of the Environment Report Steering
	Group.
1990-1993	Member of the Council and Chair of the Conservation Committee of the
	Wildlife Trust of Bedfordshire and Cambridgeshire,
1986-1990	Member of the Council of the Cambridgeshire Wildlife Trust, Editor of
	Cambridgeshire Wildlife (1986-8); (1988-1990 Trust representative on
	the Council of the Royal Society for Nature Conservation)

Selected Media

2006 Planet Earth Under Threat (BBC Radio 4, first aired 12 June 2010)
2010 When Britain Went Wild (Timeshift, Series 10); (First broadcast BBC 4 5 October 2010, 9pm)
2010 The Born Free Legacy, Icon Films for BBC, (first transmitted BBC 4 28 September 2010 9:00pm)
2013 Edward VIII: The Lion King, Tigress Productions (first transmitted Channel 4 Tuesday 28th May 2013 9pm)
2013 Shared Planet (BBC Radio 4, first aired 2 July 2013)
Societies: Fellow Royal Geographical Society with the Institute of British Geographers