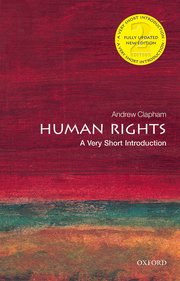
**Human Rights: A Very Short Introduction**

****

[The Blog](http://blog.oup.com/2007/10/vsi_clapham/" \t "_blank)

1. [Looking at rights](#chapter1)
2. [The historical development and contemporary concerns](#chapter2)
3. [Human rights foreign policy and the role of the United Nations](#chapter3)
4. [Torture](#chapter4)
5. [Deprivations of life and liberty](#chapter5)
6. [Balancing rights - free speech and privacy](#chapter6)
7. [Food, education, health, housing, and work](#chapter7)
8. [Discrimination and equality](#chapter8)
9. [The death penalty](#chapter9)

[Other useful links](#otherlinks)

Chapter One

* [Chris Grayling, We must seize power from Euro judges and return the phrase Human Rights to what it really should be - a symbol of the fight against oppression and brutality, Daily Mail, 2014](http://www.dailymail.co.uk/news/article-2778786/We-seize-power-Euro-judges-return-phrase-Human-Rights-really-symbol-fight-against-oppression-brutality.html)
* [The Code of Hammurabi, around 1780 BCE](http://avalon.law.yale.edu/subject_menus/hammenu.asp)
* [Magna Carta, 1215](http://www.bl.uk/treasures/magnacarta/translation/mc_trans.html)
* [English Bill of Rights, 1689](http://avalon.law.yale.edu/17th_century/england.asp)
* [Jean Jacques Rousseau The Social Contract, 1762](http://www.constitution.org/jjr/socon.htm)
* [Thomas Paine, Rights of Man, 1791](http://en.wikisource.org/wiki/Rights_of_Man)
* [Mary Wollstonecraft, A Vindication of the Rights of Woman: with strictures and political and moral subjects, 1792](http://www.gutenberg.org/dirs/etext02/vorow10.txt)
* [Karl Marx, On the Jewish Question, 1843](http://www.marxists.org/archive/marx/works/1844/jewish-question/)
* [Jeremy Bentham, Anarchical Fallacies; being an examination of the Declaration of Rights issued during the French Revolution, 1843](http://www.ditext.com/bentham/bentham.html)
* [Frédéric Mégret et al, Human Dignity a Special Focus on Vulnerable Groups](https://www.graduateinstitute.ch/sites/internet/files/2020-11/HumanDignity_Megret.pdf)
* [Vinter v. UK [2013], ECtHR](https://www.graduateinstitute.ch/sites/internet/files/2020-11/HumanDignity_Megret.pdf)
* [Reprieve’s complaint to the UK’s OECD National Contact Point, 2014](https://www.graduateinstitute.ch/sites/internet/files/2020-11/Reprieve%20Complaint%20UK%202014.pdf)
* [Review of the Implementation of the Human Rights Act, United Kingdom Department for Constitutional Affairs (1st edn)](http://graduateinstitute.ch/files/live/sites/iheid/files/sites/international_law/shared/international_law/Prof_Clapham_website/docs/vsi/HRAfull_review.pdf)

Chapter Two

* [President Woodrow Wilson’s ‘Fourteen Points Speech’](http://wwi.lib.byu.edu/index.php/President_Wilson%27s_Fourteen_Points" \t "_blank)[, 1918](http://wwi.lib.byu.edu/index.php/President_Wilson%27s_Fourteen_Points)
* [Covenant of League of Nations, 1924](http://avalon.law.yale.edu/20th_century/leagcov.asp)
* [Slavery Convention](http://graduateinstitute.ch/faculty/clapham/hrdoc/docs/slaveryconvention.html)[, 1926 (supplemented in 1956)](https://www.graduateinstitute.ch/sites/internet/files/2020-11/slaveryconvention1956.pdf)
* [ILO Report Profits and Poverty: The Economics of force labour, 2014](https://www.graduateinstitute.ch/sites/internet/files/2020-11/ILOReportProfitsandProperty2014.pdf)
* [Report of Special Rapporteur on Trafficking in Persons, Joy Ngozi Ezeilo, 2013](https://www.graduateinstitute.ch/sites/internet/files/2020-11/SpRapTrafficking2013.pdf)
* [Report of the Special Rapporteur on contemporary forms of slavery, including its causes and consequences, Urmila Bhoola, 2014](https://www.graduateinstitute.ch/sites/internet/files/2020-11/SpRapSlavery2014.doc)
* [Resolution of the Institute of International Law on 'Déclaration des droits internationaux de l'homme', 1929](http://www.idi-iil.org/idiF/resolutionsF/1929_nyork_03_fr.pdf)
* [The Atlantic Charter, 1941](http://avalon.law.yale.edu/wwii/atlantic.asp)
* [Charter of the United Nations, 1945](http://www.un.org/en/documents/charter/)
* [Judgement of the International Military Tribunal (Nuremberg) in the Trial of German Major War Criminals (Goering et al), 1950](http://avalon.law.yale.edu/subject_menus/judcont.asp)
* [George Washington Williams's Open Letter to King Leopold on the Congo, 1890](http://www.blackpast.org/george-washington-williams-open-letter-king-leopold-congo-1890)
* [Joint Declaration of France, Great Britain and Russia, 1915](http://www.armenian-genocide.org/popup/affirmation_window.html?Affirmation=160)
* [Raphael Lemkin,](http://www.preventgenocide.org/fr/lemkin/madrid1933.htm)[Les actes constituant un danger general (interétatique) consideres comme delites des droit des gens](http://www.preventgenocide.org/fr/lemkin/madrid1933.htm)[, 1933](http://www.preventgenocide.org/fr/lemkin/madrid1933.htm)
* [Convention on the Prevention and Punishment of the Crime of Genocide, 1948](https://www.graduateinstitute.ch/sites/internet/files/2020-11/genocideconvention1948.pdf)
* [Statute of the International Criminal Tribunal for the former Yugoslavia, 1993](https://www.graduateinstitute.ch/sites/internet/files/2020-11/ICTYStatute1993.pdf)
* [Statute of the International Criminal Tribunal for Rwanda, 1993](https://www.graduateinstitute.ch/sites/internet/files/2020-11/ICTRStatute1993.pdf)
* [Prosecutor v Jean Kambanda, ICTR](https://www.graduateinstitute.ch/sites/internet/files/2020-11/KambandaICTR.pdf)
* [Prosecutor v Radislav Kristic, ICTY](https://www.graduateinstitute.ch/sites/internet/files/2020-11/KristicICTY.pdf)
* [Rome Statute of the International Criminal Court, 1998](https://www.graduateinstitute.ch/sites/internet/files/2020-11/RomeStatute1998.pdf)
* [African Protocol 2014 on the Draft Statute of the African Court on Human and Peoples Rights, extending criminal jurisdiction to the court (Malabo Protocol)](https://www.graduateinstitute.ch/sites/internet/files/2020-11/Court%20Protocol-Legal%20Instruments%20-%20Adopted%20in%20Malabo%20-%20July%202014_1.pdf)
* [World Summit Outcome, 2005](https://www.graduateinstitute.ch/sites/internet/files/2020-11/2005WorldSummit.pdf)
* [Universal Declaration of Human Rights in 300 languages](http://www.ohchr.org/EN/UDHR/Pages/SearchByLang.aspx)
* [Evans v United Kingdom [2007] ECtHR](https://www.graduateinstitute.ch/sites/internet/files/2020-11/CASE%20OF%20EVANS%20v.%20THE%20UNITED%20KINGDOM.docx)
* [International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights, 1966](https://www.graduateinstitute.ch/sites/internet/files/2020-11/ccpr.pdf)
* [Optional Protocol to the International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights, 1966](https://www.graduateinstitute.ch/sites/internet/files/2020-11/OPICCPR.pdf)
* [International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights](http://graduateinstitute.ch/faculty/clapham/hrdoc/docs/cescr.pdf)[, 1966](http://old.iheid.ch/files/%7Bworkspace%7D/sites/intranet/files/users/admin_students/Prof_Clapham_website/docs/vsi/icescr.pdf)
* [Optional Protocol to the International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural, 2008](https://www.graduateinstitute.ch/sites/internet/files/2020-11/OPICESCR2008.pdf)
* [Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Racial Discrimination, 1965](https://www.graduateinstitute.ch/sites/internet/files/2020-11/cerd.pdf)
* [Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Discrimination against Women, 1979](https://www.graduateinstitute.ch/sites/internet/files/2020-11/cedaw.pdf)
* [Optional Protocol to the Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Discrimination against Women, 1999](https://www.graduateinstitute.ch/sites/internet/files/2020-11/OPCEDAW.pdf)
* [Convention against Torture and Other Cruel, Inhuman or Degrading Treatment or Punishment, 1984](https://www.graduateinstitute.ch/sites/internet/files/2020-11/cat.pdf)
* [Convention on the Rights of the Child, 1989](https://www.graduateinstitute.ch/sites/internet/files/2020-11/crc.pdf)
* [Optional Protocol to the Convention on the Rights of the Child on a Communications Procedure, 2011](https://www.graduateinstitute.ch/sites/internet/files/2020-11/OPCRC.pdf)
* [Convention on the Protection of the Rights of All Migrant Workers and Members of Their Families, 1990](https://www.graduateinstitute.ch/sites/internet/files/2020-11/cmw.pdf)
* [International Convention for the Protection of All Persons from Enforced Disappearance, 2006](https://www.graduateinstitute.ch/sites/internet/files/2020-11/UNdisappearancesconvention.pdf)
* [Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities, 2006](https://www.graduateinstitute.ch/sites/internet/files/2020-11/CRPD%26OP.pdf)
* [Optional Protocol to the Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities, 2006](https://www.graduateinstitute.ch/sites/internet/files/2020-11/CRPD%26OP.pdf)
* [UN Declaration on the rights of indigenous peoples, 2007](https://www.graduateinstitute.ch/sites/internet/files/2020-11/indigenousdeclaration.pdf)
* [ASEAN Human Rights Declaration, 2012](http://www.asean.org/news/asean-statement-communiques/item/asean-human-rights-declaration)
* [The Arab Court of Human Rights: A Flawed Statute for an Ineffective Court, ICJ, 2014](https://www.graduateinstitute.ch/sites/internet/files/2020-11/MENA-Arab-Court-of-Human-Rights-Publications-Report-2015-ENG.pdf)
* [Declaration by United Nations, 1942 (1st edn)](http://avalon.law.yale.edu/20th_century/decade03.asp)
* [President Franklin D. Roosevelt’s ‘Four Freedoms Address', 1941 (1st edn)](http://www.americanrhetoric.com/speeches/fdrthefourfreedoms.htm)
* [William Schabas, Preventing Genocide and Mass Killing: The Challenge for the United Nations, 2005 (1st edn)](http://eprints.mdx.ac.uk/7840/1/MRGGenocideReport.pdf)
* [International Law Commission’s Draft Code of Crimes against the Peace and Security of Mankind, 1996  (1st edn)](https://www.graduateinstitute.ch/sites/internet/files/2020-11/ILC%20Draft%20Code%20of%20Crimes.pdf)
* [The Constitutive Act of the African Union, 2000 (1st edn)](https://www.graduateinstitute.ch/sites/internet/files/2020-11/ConstitutiveActAU.pdf)
* [Human Rights Watch World Report 2004: Human Rights and Armed Conflict, 2004 (1st edn)](http://www.hrw.org/legacy/wr2k4/)
* [Proclamation of Teheran, proclaimed by the International Conference on Human Rights,1968 (1st edn)](http://www1.umn.edu/humanrts/instree/l2ptichr.htm)
* [Amnesty International Report 2006 (1st edn)](https://www.graduateinstitute.ch/sites/internet/files/2020-11/AIReport2006.pdf)

Chapter Three

* [Amnesty International: Arms Trade Treaty Beginner’s Guide, 2014](http://www.amnesty.org/en/news/global-arms-trade-treaty-beginners-guide-50th-ratification-update-2014-09-25" \t "_blank)
* [Human Rights Watch World Report 2004: Human Rights and Armed Conflict, 2004](http://www.hrw.org/legacy/wr2k4/)
* [An Interview with Kenneth Roth, The Fletcher Forum of World Affairs, 2014](http://www.fletcherforum.org/2014/03/18/roth/)
* [The Economist, Foreign Funding for NGOs, Donors: keep out, 2014](http://www.economist.com/news/international/21616969-more-and-more-autocrats-are-stifling-criticism-barring-non-governmental-organisations)
* [Special Procedures on the UN Human Rights Council](http://www.ohchr.org/en/HRBodies/SP/Pages/Welcomepage.aspx)
* [UN Special Procedures: Facts and Figures 2013](https://www.graduateinstitute.ch/sites/internet/files/2020-11/HRCFacts_Figures2013.pdf)
* [Human Rights Council established by UN General Assembly Resolution A/RES/60/251, 2006](http://www2.ohchr.org/english/bodies/hrcouncil/docs/a.res.60.251_en.pdf)
* [Universal Periodic Review, Website](http://www.ohchr.org/EN/HRBodies/UPR/Pages/Documentation.aspx)
* [Universal Periodic Review Documentation (UN Site)](http://www.ohchr.org/EN/HRBodies/UPR/Pages/Documentation.aspx)
* [Human Rights Council Resolution on Sri Lanka, A/HRC/25/L.4, 2014](http://old.iheid.ch/files/%7Bworkspace%7D/sites/intranet/files/users/admin_students/Prof_Clapham_website/docs/vsi/HRC%20SriLanka2014.pdf)
* [Human Rights Council Special Session on Sri Lanka, A/HRC/RES/S-11/1, 2009](http://old.iheid.ch/files/%7Bworkspace%7D/sites/intranet/files/users/admin_students/Prof_Clapham_website/docs/vsi/HRC%20SriLanka%202009.doc)
* [Human Rights Council Special Session on ISIS, A/HRC/RES/S-22/1, 2014](http://old.iheid.ch/files/%7Bworkspace%7D/sites/intranet/files/users/admin_students/Prof_Clapham_website/docs/vsi/HRC%20S-22%201%20ISIS.pdf)
* [UPR Implementation: State Reports](http://www.ohchr.org/EN/HRBodies/UPR/Pages/UPRImplementation.aspx)
* [UPR Info](http://www.upr-info.org/en/library/Studies)
* [UPR Info Beyond Promises: the impact of the UPR on the ground, 2014](https://www.graduateinstitute.ch/sites/internet/files/2020-11/2014_beyond_promises.pdf)
* [U.S. Bureau of Democracy, Human Rights, and Labor, Country Reports on Human Rights Practices 2005 (1st edn)](http://www.state.gov/g/drl/rls/hrrpt/2005/)
* [Assistant Secretary of State Barry Lowenkron, Launch of the  Dept of State Report, 8 March 2006 (1st edn)](http://2001-2009.state.gov/g/drl/rls/rm/2006/62776.htm#lowenkron)
* [EU Annual Report on Human Rights, 2005 (1st edn)](https://www.graduateinstitute.ch/sites/internet/files/2020-11/EUAnnualReportHR.pdf)
* [Vienna Declaration and Programme of Action, adopted by the World Conference on Human Rights in Vienna on 25 June, 1993 (1st edn)](https://www.graduateinstitute.ch/sites/internet/files/2020-11/viennadeclaration1993.pdf)
* [Kenneth Roth, ‘Despots Pretending to Spot and Shame Despots’ in *International Herald Tribune*, 17 April 2001 (1st edn)](http://www.nytimes.com/2001/04/17/opinion/17iht-edroth_ed2_.html)
* [Jeane Kirkpatrick, ‘UN human rights panel needs some entry standards’ in International Herald Tribune, 14 May 2003 (1st edn)](http://www.nytimes.com/2003/05/16/opinion/16iht-edlet_ed3__30.html)
* [Human Rights Watch, ‘UN: Credibility at Stake for Rights Commission’, 10 March 2004 (1st edn)](http://www.hrw.org/english/docs/2004/03/10/global8100.htm)

Chapter Four

* [Convention against Torture and Other Cruel, Inhuman or Degrading Treatment or Punishment, 1984](https://www.graduateinstitute.ch/sites/internet/files/2020-11/cat_0.pdf)
* [A and others v. Secretary of State for the Home Department, UK House of Lords (2005)](https://www.graduateinstitute.ch/sites/internet/files/2020-11/A%20v.%20Secretary%20of%20State%20UKHL%202005.pdf)
* [Declaration on the Protection of All Persons from Being Subjected to Torture and Other Cruel, Inhuman or Degrading Treatment or Punishment, Resolution adopted by the General Assembly, 3452 (XXX), 9 December 1975](https://www.graduateinstitute.ch/sites/internet/files/2020-11/GARes3452.pdf)
* [High Court ruling on Immunity of Prince Al Khalifa [2013] EWHC 2047 (Admin)](http://www.bailii.org/ew/cases/EWHC/Admin/2014/2047.html)
* [Regina v Faryadi Sarwar Zardad, Court of Appeal Criminal Division, [2007] EWCA Crim 279](https://www.graduateinstitute.ch/sites/internet/files/2020-11/R%20v.%20Zaldad%202007.pdf)
* [Roy Belfast Jr., A/K/A Chuckie Taylor, 2009](http://www.justice.gov/opa/pr/roy-belfast-jr-aka-chuckie-taylor-sentenced-torture-charges)
* [Assistant Attorney-General Jay S. Bybee, Memorandum for Alberto R. Gonzales, Counsel to the President, Re:  Standards of Conduct for Interrogation, 2002](https://www.graduateinstitute.ch/sites/internet/files/2020-11/Interrogation_memo-August2002.pdf)
* [US Department of Justice, Memorandum for James B. Comey, Deputy Attorney General, 30 December 2004](https://www.graduateinstitute.ch/sites/internet/files/2020-11/dagmemo.pdf)
* [US Attorney-General Alberto Gonzales’ comments on torture, as reported by BBC News in “Top US official denies ‘torture’”, 7 March 2006](http://news.bbc.co.uk/2/hi/americas/4782594.stm)
* [President Obama, speech of 21 May 2009](http://www.whitehouse.gov/the-press-office/remarks-president-national-security-5-21-09)
* [UK Consolidated Guidance to Intelligence Officers and Service Personnel on the Detention and Interviewing of Detainees Overseas, and on the Passing and Receipt of Intelligence Relating to Detainees, 2010](https://www.graduateinstitute.ch/sites/internet/files/2020-11/Consolidated_Guidance_November_2011.pdf)
* [Public Committee Against Torture in Israel and Others v State of Israel and Others, Israel Supreme Court, 1999](https://www.graduateinstitute.ch/sites/internet/files/2020-11/terrorisraeljudgment.pdf)
* [Florian Jessberger, ‘Bad Torture – Good Torture?’, JICJ, 2005](https://www.graduateinstitute.ch/sites/internet/files/2020-11/Jessberger%20bad%20torture.pdf)
* [Ministerial Direction to the Canadian Security Intelligence Service, 2012](https://www.graduateinstitute.ch/sites/internet/files/2020-11/Ministerial%20Direction%20to%20the%20Canadian%20Security.pdf)
* [Gäfgen v Germany [2010] ECtHR](https://www.graduateinstitute.ch/sites/internet/files/2020-11/CASE%20OF%20GAFGEN%20v.%20GERMANY.docx)
* ['On Terrorists and Torturers' - Statement by Louise Arbour, UN High Commissioner for Human Rights](http://graduateinstitute.ch/faculty/clapham/hrdoc/docs/OHCHRterrorists%20and%20torturers.htm)[, 2005](http://old.iheid.ch/files/%7Bworkspace%7D/sites/intranet/files/users/admin_students/Prof_Clapham_website/docs/vsi/Arbour2005.pdf)
* [Agiza v Sweden, UN Committee Against Torture, 2005](http://www1.umn.edu/humanrts/cat/decisions/233-2003.html)
* [Study of the CIA's Detention and Interrogation Program - Foreword, Findings and Conclusions, and Executive Summary, U.S. Senate Select Committee on Intelligence, 2014](http://old.iheid.ch/files/%7Bworkspace%7D/sites/intranet/files/users/admin_students/Prof_Clapham_website/docs/vsi/sscistudy1.pdf)
* [Ex-CIA Directors: Interrogations Saved Lives, The Wall Street Journal, 10 December 2014](http://www.wsj.com/articles/cia-interrogations-saved-lives-1418142644)
* [Body of Principles for the Protection of All Persons under Any Form of Detention or Imprisonment (1st edn)](http://www.un.org/documents/ga/res/43/a43r173.htm)
* [U.S. Department of Defense, Military Commission Instruction No. 10, 2006 (1st edn)](http://www.defenselink.mil/news/Mar2006/d20060327MCI10.pdf)
* [Peter T. King quoted in Carl Hulse ‘An Unexpected Collision over Detainees’, New York Times, 15 September 2006 (1st edn)](http://www.nytimes.com/2006/09/15/us/politics/15assess.html?ex=1315972800&en=f529a93af0a362ef&ei=5088&partner=rssnyt&emc=rss)
* [Hamdan v. Donald H. Rumsfeld, Secretary of Defense, et. al, US Supreme Court, 2006 (1st edn)](http://www.law.cornell.edu/supct/html/05-184.ZO.html)
* [Human Rights Watch, Still at Risk: Diplomatic Assurances No Safeguard Against Torture, 2005 (1st edn)](http://www.hrw.org/en/reports/2005/04/14/still-risk)

Chapter Five

* [Basic Principles on the Use of Force and Firearms by Law Enforcement Officials, 1990](http://www1.umn.edu/humanrts/instree/i2bpuff.htm" \t "_blank)
* [White House Fact Sheet: U.S. Policy Standards and Procedures for the Use of Force in Counterterrorism Operations Outside the United States and Areas of Active Hostilities, 2013](https://www.graduateinstitute.ch/sites/internet/files/2020-11/WhiteHouseFactSheet.pdf)
* [Leaked White Paper, Lawfulness of a Lethal Operation Directed Against a U.S. Citizen Who Is a Senior Operational Leader of Al-Qa'ida or An Associated Force](https://www.graduateinstitute.ch/sites/internet/files/2020-11/LeakedWhitePaper.pdf)
* [Philip Alston Report of the Special Rapporteur on extrajudicial, summary or arbitrary executions, 2010](https://www.graduateinstitute.ch/sites/internet/files/2020-11/SpRapExecutions2010.pdf)
* [Chatham House Principles of International Law on the Use of Force by States In Self-Defence](https://www.graduateinstitute.ch/sites/internet/files/2020-11/ilpforce.doc)
* [ICRC Customary IHL Study](https://www.icrc.org/customary-ihl/eng/docs/v1_rul)
* [Peter Benenson, 'The Forgotten Prisoners', The Observer Weekend Review, London, 28 May 1961](http://www.amnestyusa.org/about-us/amnesty-50-years/peter-benenson-remembered/the-forgotten-prisoners-by-peter-benenson)
* [Al-Nashiri v. Poland [2014] ECtHR](http://old.iheid.ch/files/%7Bworkspace%7D/sites/intranet/files/users/admin_students/Prof_Clapham_website/docs/vsi/CASE%20OF%20AL%20NASHIRI%20v.%20POLAND.docx)
* [El-Masri v. Macedonia [2012] ECtHR](http://old.iheid.ch/files/%7Bworkspace%7D/sites/intranet/files/users/admin_students/Prof_Clapham_website/docs/vsi/CASE%20OF%20ELMASRI%20v.%20THE%20FORMER%20YUGOSLAV%20REPUBLIC%20OF%20MACEDONIA.docx)
* [World Prison Population List  2005](https://www.graduateinstitute.ch/sites/internet/files/2020-11/world-prison-population-list-2005.pdf)
* [Penal Reform International](http://www.penalreform.org/priorities/prison-conditions/overcrowding/)
* [International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights, 1966](https://www.graduateinstitute.ch/sites/internet/files/2020-11/ccpr_0.pdf)
* [General Comment 35 on Liberty and Security of the Person (Article 9), CCPR, 1982](http://old.iheid.ch/files/%7Bworkspace%7D/sites/intranet/files/users/admin_students/Prof_Clapham_website/docs/vsi/INT_CCPR_GEC_4719_E.doc)
* [Prosecutor v Galić, ICTY, 2003 (1st edn)](https://www.graduateinstitute.ch/sites/internet/files/2020-11/ictygalic.pdf)
* [Rotaru v Romania [2000] ECtHR (1st edn)](http://old.iheid.ch/files/%7Bworkspace%7D/sites/intranet/files/users/admin_students/Prof_Clapham_website/docs/vsi/CASE%20OF%20ROTARU%20v.%20ROMANIA.docx)
* [Second Periodic Report of the United States to the UN Committee against Torture (1st edn)](https://www.graduateinstitute.ch/sites/internet/files/2020-11/USCATreport2005.pdf)
* [Report of Five Independent Investigators of the United Nations Commission of Human Rights on the Situation of Detainees at Guantánamo Bay (1st edn)](https://www.graduateinstitute.ch/sites/internet/files/2020-11/16_02_06_un_guantanamo.pdf)
* [Eric Posner, ‘A Threat that Belongs Behind Bars’ in The New York Times, 25 June 2006 (1st edn)](http://www.nytimes.com/2006/06/25/opinion/25posner.html?pagewanted=all)
* [U.S. Bureau of Democracy, Human Rights, and Labor, Country Reports on Human Rights Practices 2005 (1st edn)](http://www.state.gov/g/drl/rls/hrrpt/2005/)

Chapter Six

* [Peter Tatchell, Should hate speech be a crime?, 2012](http://newint.org/sections/argument/2012/12/01/is-hate-speech-crime-argument/" \t "_blank)
* [UK Guidelines on prosecuting cases involving communications sent via social media](http://www.cps.gov.uk/legal/a_to_c/communications_sent_via_social_media/)
* [Report of the Special Rapporteur on the promotion and protection of human rights and fundamental freedoms while countering terrorism, Ben Emmerson, 2014](https://www.graduateinstitute.ch/sites/internet/files/2020-11/SpRapTerrorism2014.pdf)
* [Hatton and Others v United Kingdom [2003] ECtHR](https://www.graduateinstitute.ch/sites/internet/files/2020-11/CASE%20OF%20HATTON%20AND%20OTHERS%20v.%20THE%20UNITED%20KINGDOM.docx)
* [Ruusunen v. Finland  [2014] ECtHR](https://www.graduateinstitute.ch/sites/internet/files/2020-11/CASE%20OF%20RUUSUNEN%20v.%20FINLAND.docx)
* [Google Spain Case [2014] CJEU](http://curia.europa.eu/juris/document/document_print.jsf?doclang=EN&text=&pageIndex=0&part=1&mode=req&docid=152065&occ=first&dir=&cid=414697)
* [International Principles on the Application of Human Rights to Communications Surveillance, 2014](https://en.necessaryandproportionate.org/)
* [Rabat Plan of Action on the prohibition of advocacy of national, racial or religious hatred that constitutes incitement to discrimination, hostility or violence, 2012](https://www.graduateinstitute.ch/sites/internet/files/2020-11/Rabat_draft_outcome.pdf)
* [Von Hannover v Germany [2004] ECtHR (1st edn)](https://www.graduateinstitute.ch/sites/internet/files/2020-11/echrvonhannovercase.doc)

Chapter Seven

* [The Economist, ‘Stand up for your rights’ 24 March 2007](http://www.economist.com/node/8888856" \t "_blank)
* [Soobramoney v Minister of Health, Republic of South Africa Constitutional Court, 1997](https://www.graduateinstitute.ch/sites/internet/files/2020-11/soobramoney.pdf)
* [General Comment 13 on the Right to Education, CESCR, 1999](https://www.graduateinstitute.ch/sites/internet/files/2020-11/GC13%20CESCR.doc)
* [Annual Reports of the UN Special Rapporteur on the Right to Education](http://www.ohchr.org/EN/Issues/Education/SREducation/Pages/AnnualReports.aspx)
* [Report of the Special Rapporteur on the right of everyone to the enjoyment of the highest attainable standard of physical and mental health, Paul Hunt, 2006](https://www.graduateinstitute.ch/sites/internet/files/2020-11/SpRapHealth2006.pdf)
* [General Comment 14 on The Right to the Highest Attainable Standard of Health, CESCR, 2000](https://www.graduateinstitute.ch/sites/internet/files/2020-11/GC14%20CESCR.pdf)
* [Decision of the General Council of the WTO on Implementation of paragraph 6 of the Doha Declaration on the TRIPS Agreement and public health, 2003](http://www.wto.org/english/tratop_e/trips_e/implem_para6_e.htm)
* [OECD, Guidelines for Aid Agencies on Involuntary Displacement and Resettlement in Development Projects, 1992](http://old.iheid.ch/files/%7Bworkspace%7D/sites/intranet/files/users/admin_students/Prof_Clapham_website/docs/vsi/oecdguidelinesreset.pdf)
* [World Bank Operational Policy 4.12: Involuntary Resettlement,](http://graduateinstitute.ch/faculty/clapham/hrdoc/docs/wbankinvoluntaryresettlement.html)[2001](http://go.worldbank.org/GM0OEIY580)
* [Narmada Bachao Andolan v Union of India, 2000](https://www.graduateinstitute.ch/sites/internet/files/2020-11/SCtIndia-Narmada2000.doc)
* [Ogiek Case, African Court of Human and Peoples’ Rights, 2013](https://www.graduateinstitute.ch/sites/internet/files/2020-11/ORDER__of_Provisional_Measures-_African_Union_v._Kenya.pdf)
* [ILO Declaration on Fundamental Principles and Rights at Work, 1998](http://www.ilo.org/declaration/thedeclaration/textdeclaration/lang--en/index.htm)
* [OECD Observer, October 2000](http://www.oecd.org/dataoecd/2/36/1917944.pdf)
* [UN Guiding Principles on Business and Human Rights, 2011](https://www.graduateinstitute.ch/sites/internet/files/2020-11/GuidingPrinciplesBusinessHR_EN.pdf)
* [General Comment 18 on the Right to Work, CESCR, 2005](https://www.graduateinstitute.ch/sites/internet/files/2020-11/GC%2018%20CESCR.pdf)
* [The Economist, ‘Righting Wrongs’, 16 August 2001 (1st edn)](https://www.graduateinstitute.ch/sites/internet/files/2020-11/Human%20rights-%20Righting%20wrongs%20_%20The%20Economist.pdf)
* [Kamayani Bali Mahabal, Enforcing the right to food in India - The impact of social activism, ESR, 2004 (1st edn)](http://www.communitylawcentre.org.za/projects/socio-economic-rights/Research%20and%20Publications/ESR%20Review/Volume%205%20No%201%20-%20March%202004.pdf)
* [Christian Education South Africa v Minister of Education, Constitutional Court of South Africa (1st edn)](http://www.saflii.org/za/cases/ZACC/2000/11.pdf)
* [Campbell and Cosans v. UK](https://www.graduateinstitute.ch/sites/internet/files/2020-11/CASE%20OF%20CAMPBELL%20AND%20COSANS%20v.%20THE%20UNITED%20KINGDOM.docx)[[](http://hudoc.echr.coe.int/sites/eng/pages/search.aspx?i=001-57455)[1982](http://old.iheid.ch/files/%7Bworkspace%7D/sites/intranet/files/users/admin_students/Prof_Clapham_website/docs/vsi/CASE%20OF%20CAMPBELL%20AND%20COSANS%20v.%20THE%20UNITED%20KINGDOM.docx)[]](http://hudoc.echr.coe.int/sites/eng/pages/search.aspx?i=001-57455)[ECtHR (1st edn)](https://www.graduateinstitute.ch/sites/internet/files/2020-11/CASE%20OF%20CAMPBELL%20AND%20COSANS%20v.%20THE%20UNITED%20KINGDOM.docx)
* [Convention on the Rights of the Child (1st edn)](https://www.graduateinstitute.ch/sites/internet/files/2020-11/crc_0.pdf)
* [G8 Gleneagles Summit Document on Africa, 2005 (1st edn)](http://data.unaids.org/topics/universalaccess/postg8_gleneagles_africa_en.pdf)
* [Habitat Agenda, UN Conference on Human Settlements, 1996 (1st edn)](http://www.un.org/en/development/devagenda/habitat.shtml)
* [World Summit Outcome, 2005 (1st edn)](https://www.graduateinstitute.ch/sites/internet/files/2020-11/2005WorldSummit_0.pdf)
* [General Comment 4 on the Right to Adequate Housing, CESCR, 1991](http://www.unhchr.ch/tbs/doc.nsf/%28Symbol%29/469f4d91a9378221c12563ed0053547e?Opendocument)[(1st edn)](https://www.graduateinstitute.ch/sites/internet/files/2020-11/GC4%20CESCR.doc)
* [General Comment 7 on the Right to Adequate Housing: Forced Evictions, 1997 (1st edn)](https://www.graduateinstitute.ch/sites/internet/files/2020-11/GC7%20CESCR.doc)

Chapter Eight

* [General Comment 18 on non-discrimination, Article 2, CCPR, 1989](https://www.graduateinstitute.ch/sites/internet/files/2020-11/GC18%20CCPR.pdf" \o "GC18 CCPR.pdf" \t "_blank)
* [Love v Australia, Communication No. 983/2001, CCPR, 2003](http://www1.umn.edu/humanrts/undocs/983-2001.html)
* [Minister of Home Affairs v Fourie, Constitutional Court of South Africa, 2005](https://www.graduateinstitute.ch/sites/internet/files/2020-11/SAConstCt-J-CCT60-04.pdf)
* [The Economist, ‘The spread of gay rights’, 2014](https://www.graduateinstitute.ch/sites/internet/files/2020-11/Economist%20Thespreadofgayrights.pdf)
* [Eweida and others v UK [2013] ECtHR](https://www.graduateinstitute.ch/sites/internet/files/2020-11/CASE%20OF%20EWEIDA%20AND%20OTHERS%20v.%20THE%20UNITED%20KINGDOM.docx)
* [Christian Legal Society v Martinez, Supreme Court of the United States, 2009](https://www.graduateinstitute.ch/sites/internet/files/2020-11/ChristianLegalSociety.pdf)
* [Lady Hale, Bull v Hall, UK Supreme Court, [2013] UKSC 73](https://www.graduateinstitute.ch/sites/internet/files/2020-11/LadyHale%20UKSC%202013.pdf)
* [Human Dignity Trust](http://www.humandignitytrust.org/)
* [General Recommendation 30 on Discrimination against non-citizens, CERD, 2004](https://www.graduateinstitute.ch/sites/internet/files/2020-11/GeneralRecommendatio30%20CERD.doc)
* [Protocol to Prevent, Suppress and Punish Trafficking in Persons, Especially Women and Children, 2000](https://www.graduateinstitute.ch/sites/internet/files/2020-11/ProtocolTrafficking.pdf)
* [UN Secretary-Genera Report on Sexual Violence in Armed Conflict, 2014](https://www.graduateinstitute.ch/sites/internet/files/2020-11/SGReportsexualviolence.pdf)
* [Geneva Call](http://www.genevacall.org/)
* [Amnesty International, It's in our hands: Stop violence against women, 2004](http://www.amnesty.org/en/library/info/ACT77/001/2004)
* [Optional Protocol to the Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities, 2006](https://www.graduateinstitute.ch/sites/internet/files/2020-11/CRPD%26OP_0.pdf)

Chapter Nine

* [Amnesty International, Facts And Figures on The Death Penalty](http://www.amnesty.org/en/death-penalty)
* [Report of the Special Rapporteur on extrajudicial, summary or arbitrary executions, Philip Alston, 2007](https://www.graduateinstitute.ch/sites/internet/files/2020-11/SpRapExecutions%202007.pdf)
* [The State v. Makwanyane and Mchunu, Constitutional Court of the Republic of South Africa, 1995](https://www.graduateinstitute.ch/sites/internet/files/2020-11/Makwanyane%20and%20Mchunu.pdf)
* [Atkins v. Virginia, US Supreme Court, 2002](http://www.law.cornell.edu/supct/html/00-8452.ZO.html)
* [Roper v. Simmons, US Supreme Court, 2005](http://www.law.cornell.edu/supct/html/03-633.ZS.html)
* [Declaration by the Presidency on Behalf of the European Union to Mark the First World Day against the Death Penalty](http://www.consilium.europa.eu/uedocs/cms_data/docs/pressdata/en/cfsp/77547.pdf)[, 2003](https://www.graduateinstitute.ch/sites/internet/files/2020-11/declarationbythepresidency.pdf)
* [Council of the European Union, Guidelines to EU Policy Towards Third Countries on the Death Penalty](https://www.graduateinstitute.ch/sites/internet/files/2020-11/GuidelinesEUDeathPenalty.pdf)
* [The State v. Makwanyane and Mchunu, Constitutional Court of the Republic of South Africa](https://www.graduateinstitute.ch/sites/internet/files/2020-11/Makwanyane%20and%20Mchunu.pdf)
* [Inter American Convention on Human Rights, 1969](https://www.graduateinstitute.ch/sites/internet/files/2020-11/IACHR.pdf)
* [Arab Charter on Human Rights, 2004](https://www.graduateinstitute.ch/sites/internet/files/2020-11/revised_Arab_charter_human_rights.pdf)
* [Safeguards Guaranteeing Protection of the Rights of Those Facing the Death Penalty, ECOSOC Res 1984/50](http://www1.umn.edu/humanrts/instree/i8sgpr.htm)
* [Implementation of the Safeguards Guaranteeing Protection of the Rights of Those Facing the Death Penalty, ECOSOC Res 1989/64](https://www.graduateinstitute.ch/sites/internet/files/2020-11/Resolution_1989-64%20ECOSOC.pdf)
* [Johnson (Eroll) v. Jamaica, HRC, 1996](http://www1.umn.edu/humanrts/undocs/html/VWS58856.htm)
* [Roger Judge v. Canada, HRC, 2003](http://www1.umn.edu/humanrts/undocs/829-1998.html)
* [Soering v. United Kingdom [1989] ECtHR](https://www.graduateinstitute.ch/sites/internet/files/2020-11/Case%20of%20Soering%20v%20United%20Kingdom.doc)
* [Öcalan v. Turkey [2005] ECtHR](https://www.graduateinstitute.ch/sites/internet/files/2020-11/CASE%20OF%20OCALAN%20v.%20TURKEY.docx)
* [Military Commissions Act 2009](http://www.law.cornell.edu/uscode/text/10/subtitle-A/part-II/chapter-47A)
* [Amnesty International, Death Sentences and Executions in 2005 (1st edn)](https://www.graduateinstitute.ch/sites/internet/files/2020-11/AIDeath%20sentences%20and%20executions%20in%202005.pdf)
* [Amnesty International, Facts And Figures on The Death Penalty, 2006 (1st edn)](https://www.graduateinstitute.ch/sites/internet/files/2020-11/AIFacts%26Figure2006.pdf)

**Final remarks**

* [Principles on Climate Justice](https://www.graduateinstitute.ch/sites/internet/files/2020-11/Principles-of-Climate-Justice.pdf)

Other useful links

* [Protecting Dignity: An Agenda for Human Rights](https://www.graduateinstitute.ch/sites/internet/files/2020-11/Panel-humanDignity_rapport2011.pdf)
* [Office of the High Commissioner for Human Rights](http://www.ohchr.org/)
* [European Court of Human Rights](http://www.echr.coe.int/Pages/home.aspx?p=home)
* [Inter-American Court of Human Rights](http://www.corteidh.or.cr/index.cfm?&CFID=710790&CFTOKEN=64720048)
* [Inter-American Commission on Human Rights](http://www.cidh.org/)
* [African Commission on Human and Peoples’ Rights](http://www.achpr.org/)
* [African Court on Human and Peoples’ Rights](http://www.african-court.org/en/)
* [European Convention for the Protection of Human Rights and Fundamental Freedoms](http://conventions.coe.int/treaty/en/treaties/html/005.htm)
* [African (Banjul) Charter on Human and Peoples’ Rights](https://www.graduateinstitute.ch/sites/internet/files/2020-11/Banjul%20Charter%20Human%20and%20Peoples%20Rights.pdf)
* [American Convention on Human Rights](https://www.graduateinstitute.ch/sites/internet/files/2020-11/IACHR_0.pdf)
* [American Declaration on the Rights and Duties of Man](https://www.graduateinstitute.ch/sites/internet/files/2020-11/1948_American%20Declaration%20on%20the%20Rights%20and%20Duties%20of%20Man.pdf)
* [Arab Charter of Human Rights](https://www.graduateinstitute.ch/sites/internet/files/2020-11/revised_Arab_charter_human_rights_0.pdf)
* [ASEAN Human Rights Declaration](http://old.iheid.ch/files/%7Bworkspace%7D/sites/intranet/files/users/admin_students/Prof_Clapham_website/docs/vsi/ASEANDeclarationonHumanRights.pdf)
* [Amnesty International](http://www.amnesty.org/)
* [Anti-Slavery International](http://www.antislavery.org/)
* [Association for the Prevention of Torture](http://www.apt.ch/)
* [Crimes of War: What the Public Should Know Book](http://www.crimesofwar.org/about/crimes-of-war/)
* [Fédération Internationale des Ligues des Droits de l'Homme](http://www.fidh.org/)
* [Human Rights Watch](http://www.hrw.org/)
* [International Commission of Jurists](http://www.icj.org/)
* [International Service for Human Rights](http://www.ishr.ch/)
* [Justice (UK)](http://www.justice.org.uk/)
* [Liberty (UK)](http://www.liberty-human-rights.org.uk/)
* [TRIAL](http://www.trial-ch.org/en/home.html)
* [Redress](http://www.redress.org/)
* [Reprieve](http://www.reprieve.org.uk/)
* [Migrants Rights International](http://www.migrantwatch.org/)
* [World Organisation Against Torture](http://www.omct.org/)
* [UK Ministry of Justice - Human Rights Act](http://www.justice.gov.uk/human-rights)
* [Constitutional Court of South Africa](http://www.constitutionalcourt.org.za/)
* [Human Rights Library of the Graduate Institute of International Studies](http://graduateinstitute.ch/humanrts)
* [Geneva Academy of International Humanitarian Law and Human Rights](http://www.geneva-academy.ch/)
* [Human Rights Film Network](http://www.humanrightsfilmnetwork.org/)
* [Privacy International](http://www.privacyinternational.org/)