INSTITUT DE HAUTES ÉTUDES INTERNATIONALES ET DU DÉVELOPPEMENT GRADUATE INSTITUTE OF INTERNATIONAL AND DEVELOPMENT STUDIES

#### International Economics Development Economics

Academic year 2020-2021

Advanced International Macroeconomics B: Policies to Harness Financial Globalisation

#### El090 - Printemps - 3 ECTS

Wednesday 10h15 - 12h00

#### **Course Description**

This course provides a graduate-level treatment of research on international financial integration, with an emphasis on empirical works. The course reviews review recent developments in macroeconomics, with emphasis on open economy questions, in order to help students identify research topics.

It documents the rising extent of financial linkages and the associated 'valuation effects' of asset prices on countries' wealth. It then considers research on the global financial cycle and whether the exchange rate regime can help absorb capital flows. The course then considers the development of international banking activity and its impact on policy transmission. It considers situations in which borrowing can be socially excessive, and concludes with a review of the use and effectiveness of international reserves, capital controls, and macroprudential policies.

The first part of the course consists of lectures. The second part consists of presentations of papers from the reading list (with the option to propose a paper not on the list that you would be particularly interested in presenting).

You will need a working knowledge of macroeconomic at the level of Obstfeld and Rogoff's Foundations in International Economics.

#### > PROFESSOR

<u>Cédric Tille</u>

Office hours

## > ASSISTANT

#### Office hours

Chemin Eugène-Rigot 2 | CP 1672 - CH-1211 Genève 1 | +41 22 908 57 00 | graduateinstitute.ch

# Syllabus

## **Evaluation**

The evaluation consists of the presentations of a paper from the reading list (40% of grade), a short review of one of the topics (40% of grade) and participation in the classwide discussion (20% of grade). Each presentation lasts 30 minutes and goes over the main points of the paper. Each student will make one presentation. Preferences should be indicated by the end of the third week, and I will then put together the schedule ensuring an even coverage of topics.

Each student will also write a short review at the end of the course on a topic of her/his choice. The review should be a concise (5-6 pages) discussion of the recent advances in a topic, identifying what has been learnt and what are the remaining challenges. This review can form the basis of the literature review of your MPT or one of your chapters.

#### 1) International financial integration

#### 1.1) Patterns of international financial integration

- Avdjiev, Stefan, Mary Everett, Philip Lane, and Hyun Song Shin (2018). "Tracking the international footprints of global firms", *BIS Quarterly Review*, March, pp. 47-66. https://www.bis.org/publ/qtrpdf/r\_qt1803f.pdf
- Koepke, Robin, and Simon Paetzold (2020). "Capital Flow Data A Guide for Empirical Analysis and Real-time Tracking", IMF working paper 20/171 https://www.imf.org/en/Publications/WP/Issues/2020/08/21/Capital-Flow-Data-A-Guide-for-Empirical-Analysis-and-Real-time-Tracking-49646
- Lane, Philip, and Gian Maria Milesi-Ferretti (2007). "A global perspective on external positions", in R. Clarida ed. G7 Current Account Imbalances: Sustainability and Adjustment, University of Chicago Press. http://www.nber.org/papers/w11589
- Lane, Philip, and Gian-Maria Milesi-Ferretti (2018). "International Financial Integration in the Aftermath of the Global Financial Crisis", *IMF Economic Review* 66(1), pp. 189-222 https://link.springer.com/article/10.1057/s41308-017-0048-y
- Lane, Philip, and Gian-Maria Milesi-Ferretti (2014). "Global Imbalances and External Adjustment after the Crisis", IMF working paper 14/151 http://www.imf.org/external/pubs/cat/longres.aspx?sk=41842

#### 1.2) Valuation effects and the "exhorbitant priviledge"

- Adams, Jonathan, and Philip Barrett (2021). "Why are countries' asset portfolios exposed to nominal exchange rates?", *Journal of International Money and Finance* 110. https://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/pii/S0261560620302333
- Bénétrix, Agustin, Deepali Gautam, Luciana Juvenal, and Martin Schmitz (2020). "Cross-Border Currency Exposures. New evidence based on an enhanced and updated dataset," Trinity economic paper 0120

https://www.tcd.ie/Economics/TEP/2020/tep0120.pdf

Data: https://www.imf.org/~/media/Files/Publications/WP/2019/datasets/wp19299.ashx

Bénétrix, Agustin, Philip Lane, and Jay Shambaugh (2015). "International currency exposures, valuation effects and the global financial crisis," *Journal of International Economics* 96(S1), 98-109.

https://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/pii/S0022199614001226

- Curcuru, Stephanie, Tomas Dvorak, and Francis Warnock (2013). "On Returns Differentials", *Journal of International Money and Finance* 36(C), pp. 1-25. http://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/pii/S0261560613000272
- Galstyan, Vahagn, Caroline Mehigan, and Rogelio Mercado (2020). "The currency composition of international portfolio assets", *Journal of of International Money and Finance* 103. https://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/pii/S0261560619306497
- Gourinchas, Pierre-Olivier and Hélène Rey (2013). "External Adjustment, Global Imbalances and Valuation Effects", NBER working paper 19240. http://www.nber.org/papers/w19240
- Herkenhoff, Philipp, and Philip Sauré (2020). "How Expected Inflation Distorts the Current Account and the Valuation Effect", CEPR discussion paper 15469. https://cepr.org/active/publications/discussion\_papers/dp.php?dpno=15469

#### 1.3) Global imbalances

Alberola, Enrique, Angel Estrada, and Francesca Viani (2020). "Global imbalances from a stock perspective: The asymmetry between creditors and debtors", *Journal of International Money and Finance* 107.

https://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/abs/pii/S02615606203016253

Alfaro, Laura, Sebnem Kalemli-Ozcan, and Vadym Volosovych (2014). "Sovereigns, Upstream Capital Flows, and Global Imbalances", *Journal of the European Economic Association* 12, pp. 1240 - 1284

https://academic.oup.com/jeea/article-abstract/12/5/1240/2319690

Brumm, Johannes, Georgios Georgiadis, Johannes Gräb, and Fabian Trottner (2019). "Global value chain participation and current account imbalances", *Journal of International Money and Finance* 97, pp. 111-124.

https://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/pii/S0261560619300610/pdfft?md5=7868f2caaffa9cc07ee2 9ad9a5b297bb&pid=1-s2.0-S0261560619300610-main.pdf

Coppola, Antonia, Matteo Maggiori, Brent Neiman, and Jesse Schreger (2020). "Redrawing the Map of Global Capital Flows: The Role of Cross-Border Financing and Tax Havens", CEPR discussion paper 14508

https://cepr.org/active/publications/discussion\_papers/dp.php?dpno=14508

- Devereux, Michael, Makoto Saito, and Changhua Yu (2020). "International capital flows, portfolio composition, and the stability of external imbalances", *Journal of International Economics* 127. https://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/pii/S002219962030101X
- International Monetary Fund (2014). "Are Global Imbalances at a Turning Point?", *World Economic Outlook* chapter 4.

http://www.imf.org/external/pubs/ft/weo/2014/02/pdf/c4.pdf

- Ito, Hiro, and Robert McCauley (2019). "A Key Currency View of Global Imbalances", Journal of International Money and Finance 96, pp. 97-115. https://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/pii/S0261560619300567/pdfft?md5=a7bf7849418928872a d384bc711439e5&pid=1-s2.0-S0261560619300567-main.pdf
- Kumhof, Michael, Phurichai Rungcharoenkitkul, and Andrej Sokol (2020) "How Does International Capital Flow?", CEPR discussion paper 15526. https://cepr.org/active/publications/discussion papers/dp.php?dpno=15526
- Lane, Philip, and Barbara Pels (2012). "Current Account Imbalances in Europe", CEPR discussion paper 8058

http://www.cepr.org/pubs/new-dps/dplist.asp?dpno=8958.asp

#### 1.4) Patterns and drivers of international capital flows

- Avdjiev, Stefan, Brian Hardy, Sebnem-Kalemli-Ozcan, and Luis Serven (2017). "Gross Capital Inflows to Banks, Corporates and Sovereigns", NBER working paper 23116. http://www.nber.org/papers/w23116
- Allen, Cian (2019). "Revisiting external imbalances: Insights from sectoral accounts", Journal of International Money and Finance 96, pp. 67-101. https://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/pii/S0261560618306387/pdfft?md5=009756a0c99432c331 7f97f8aa990004&pid=1-s2.0-S0261560618306387-main.pdf
- Burger, John, Francis Warnock, and Veronica Cacdac Warnock (2018). "Benchmarking Portfolio Flows", *IMF Economic Review* 66, pp. 527-563. https://link.springer.com/content/pdf/10.1057%2Fs41308-018-0062-8.pdf
- Bussière, Matthieu, Julia Schmidt, and Natacha Valla (2016). "International Financial Flows in the New Normal: Key Patterns (and Why We Should Care)", CEPII Policy Brief no 10. http://www.cepii.fr/PDF\_PUB/pb/2016/pb2016-10.pdf
- Camanho, Nelson, Harald Hau, and Hélène Rey (2020) "Global Portfolio Rebalancing and Exchange Rates", CEPR discussion paper 15617. https://cepr.org/active/publications/discussion\_papers/dp.php?dpno=15617
- Cavallo, Eduardo, Andrew Powell, Mathieu Pedemonte, and Pilar Tavella (2015). "A New Taxonomy of Sudden Stops: Which Sudden Stops should Countries be Most Concerned About?", *Journal of International Money and Finance* 51, pp. 47-70. https://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/pii/S0261560614001600
- Chari, Anusha, Karlye Dilts Stedman, and Christian Lundblad (2020). "Capital Flows in Risky Times: Risk-on/Risk-off and Emerging Market Tail Risk", NBER working paper 27927 https://www.nber.org/papers/w27927
- Emter, Lorenz, Martin Schmitz, and Marcel Tirpák (2018). "Cross-border banking in the EU since the crisis: what drives the great retrenchment?", ECB working paper 2130. https://www.ecb.europa.eu/pub/pdf/scpwps/ecb.wp2130.en.pdf
- Forbes, Kristin, and Francis Warnock (2020). "Capital Flow Waves—or Ripples? Extreme Capital Flow Movements Since the Crisis", NBER working paper 26851 https://www.nber.org/papers/w26851
- Forbes, Kristin, and Francis Warnock (2012). "Capital Flow Waves: Surges, Stops, Flight, and Retrenchment", *Journal of International Economics* 88, pp. 235-251. https://ac.els-cdn.com/S0022199612000566/1-s2.0-S0022199612000566-main.pdf?\_tid=f29fa9cd-56f9-4dab-b2f2-6decbebf3063&acdnat=1550853525\_cd7ab49b6b4ab336971b7cf9ada677af

Ghosh, Atish, Jun II Kim, Mahvash Saeed Qureshi, and Juan Zalduendo (2014). "Surges", *Journal of International Economics* 92, pp. 266-285. https://ac.els-cdn.com/S002219961300144X/1-s2.0-S002219961300144X-main.pdf?\_tid=9be497d5-6bd3-40b9-baa7-ae6d6df60156&acdnat=1550854089\_9fed053d1c4e2e62b0fa688e08460412

- Koepke, Robin (2019). "What drives Capital Flows to Emerging Markets: A Survey of the Empirical Literature", *Journal of Economic Surveys* 33(2), pp. 516-540. https://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/epdf/10.1111/joes.12273
- McQuade, Peter, and Martin Schmitz (2016). "The great moderation in international capital flows : a global phenomenon ?", ECB Working Paper 1952. https://www.ecb.europa.eu/pub/pdf/scpwps/ecbwp1952.en.pdf

#### 2) Global financial cycle, and the trilemma

#### 2.1) The global financial cycle

- Adrian, Tobias, Daniel Stackman, and Erik Vogt (2019). "Global Price of Risk and Stabilization Policies", IMF Economic Review 67(1) pp. 215-260. https://link.springer.com/content/pdf/10.1057%2Fs41308-019-00075-3.pdf
- Avdjiev, Stefan, Valentina Bruno, Catherine Koch, and Hyun Song Shin (2019). "The Dollar Exchange Rate as a Global Risk Factor: Evidence from Investment" IMF Economic Review 67(1) pp. 151-173.

https://link.springer.com/content/pdf/10.1057%2Fs41308-019-00074-4.pdf

- Bonciani, Dario, and Martino Ricci (2020). "The international effects of global financial uncertainty shocks", Journal of International Money and Finance 109. https://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/pii/S0261560620301923
- Cecchetti, Stephen, Tommaso Mancini-Griffoli, Machiko Narita, and Ratna Sahay (2020) "US or Domestic Monetary Policy: Which Matters More for Financial Stability?", IMF Economic Review 68, pp. 35-65.

https://link.springer.com/article/10.1057/s41308-020-00108-2

- Cerutti, Eugenio, Stijn Claessens, and Andrew Rose (2019). "How Important is the Global Financial Cycle? Evidence from Capital Flows" IMF Economic Review 67(1) pp. 24-60. https://link.springer.com/content/pdf/10.1057%2Fs41308-019-00073-5.pdf
- Davis, Scott, Giorgio Valente, and Eric van Wincoop (2021). "Global Drivers of Gross and Net Capital Flows". Journal of International Economics 128. https://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/pii/S0022199620301124
- Eickmeier, Sandra, Leonardo Gambacorta, and Boris Hofmann (2013). "Understanding Global Liquidity", European Economic Review 68, pp. 1-18. https://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/pii/S0014292114000233#
- Eller, Markus, Florian Huber, and Helene Schuberth (2020). "How important are global factors for understanding the dynamics of international capital flows?", Journal of International Money and Finance 109.

https://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/pii/S0261560620301777

- Ghosh, Atish, Jonathan Ostry, and Mahvash Qureshi (2017). "Managing the Tide: How do Emerging Markets Respond to Capital Flows?", IMF Working Paper WP/17/69. http://www.imf.org/~/media/Files/Publications/WP/2017/wp1769.ashx
- Gourinchas, Pierre-Olivier (2017). "The Fundamental Structure of the International Monetary System" in Rules for International Monetary Stability Michael D. Bordo and John B. Taylor, eds, Hoover Institution Press. https://berkeley.app.box.com/s/u6cmrud63fhoqil00bovu3c05vns1p0o

Greenwood, Robin, and David Scharfstein, (2013). "The Growth of Finance." Journal of Economic

- Perspectives, 27(2), pp. 3-28. http://www.aeaweb.org/atypon.php?return to=/doi/pdfplus/10.1257/jep.27.2.3
- Ha, Jongrim, Ayhan Kose, Christopher Otrok, and Eswar Prasad (2020) "Global Macro-Financial Cycles and Spillovers", CEPR discussion paper 14404. https://cepr.org/active/publications/discussion papers/dp.php?dpno=14404
- Kaminsky, Graciela, Leandro Medina, and Shiyi Wang (2020). "The Financial Center Leverage Cycle: Does it Spread Around the World?", NBER working paper 26793 https://www.nber.org/papers/w26793
- Miranda-Agrippino, Silvia, Tsvetelina Nenova, and Hélène Rey (2020). "Global Footprints of Monetary Policies", mimeo

http://www.helenerey.eu/AjaxRequestHandler.ashx?Function=GetSecuredDOC&DOCUrl=App\_Data/hele nerey\_eu/Working-Papers\_en-GB/\_Documents\_2019-20/291828257 67186463733 MirandaAgrippinoNenovaRey.pdf

- Miranda-Agrippino, Silvia, and Hélène Rey (2019). "US Monetary Policy and the Global Financial Cycle", NBER working paper 21722. https://www.nber.org/papers/w21722.pdf
- Reinhart, Carmen, Vincent Reinhart, and Christoph Trebesch (2017). "Capital Flow Cycles: A Long Global View" paper presented at the 18<sup>th</sup> Jacques Pollack IMF conference. https://www.imf.org/en/News/Seminars/Conferences/2017/09/18/~/media/76E0E62F8AF744D48A0D59D 84D925BF9.ashx

Scheubel, Beatrice, Livio Stracca, and Cédric Tille (2019). "The Global Financial Cycle and Capital Flow Episodes: a Wobbly Link?", European Central Bank working paper 2337. https://www.ecb.europa.eu/pub/pdf/scpwps/ecb.wp2337~3c88ced5a7.en.pdf

Schüler, Yves, Paul Hiebert, and Tuomas Peltonen (2020). "Financial cycles: Characterisation and real-time measurement", *Journal of International Money and Finance* 100. https://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/pii/S0261560619301597/pdfft?md5=e7a541d05b8400d52b b94b9113a92560&pid=1-s2.0-S0261560619301597-main.pdf

#### 2.2) The international trilemma vs. dilemma

Aizenman, Joshua, Menzie Chinn, and Hiro Ito (2015). "Monetary Policy Spillovers and the Trilemma in the New Normal: Periphery Country Sensitivity to Core Country Conditions" NBER working paper 21128.

http://www.nber.org/papers/w21128 http://web.pdx.edu/~ito/trilemma\_indexes.htm

Cavallino, Paolo, and Damniano Sandri (2020) "The Open-Economy ELB: Contractionary Monetary Easing and the Trilemma", CEPR discussion paper 14683. https://cepr.org/active/publications/discussion\_papers/dp.php?dpno=14683

Choi, Jae Hoon (2020). "Capital controls and foreign exchange market intervention", *Journal of International Money and Finance* 101. https://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/pii/S0261560619301421

Eichengreen, Barry, and Rui Esteves (2019). "The Trials of the Trilemma: International Finance 1870-2017", CEPR discussion paper 13465. https://cepr.org/active/publications/discussion\_papers/dp.php?dpno=13465#

Farhi, Emmanuel, and Iván Werning (2014). "Dilemma Not Trilemma? Capital Controls and Exchange Rates with Volatile Capital Flows", *IMF Economic Review* 62, pp. 569-605. http://www.palgrave-journals.com/imfer/journal/v62/n4/pdf/imfer201425a.pdf

Fendoglu, Salih, Eda Gulsen, and José-Luis Peydro (2020) "Global Liquidity and Impairment of Local Monetary Policy", CEPR discussion paper 15273. https://cepr.org/active/publications/discussion\_papers/dp.php?dpno=15273

- Friedrich, Christian, Pierre Guérin, and Danilo Leiva-Leon (2020). "Monetary Policy Independence and the Strength of the Global Financial Cycle", Bank of Canada working paper 2020-25 https://www.bankofcanada.ca/2020/06/staff-working-paper-2020-25/
- Han, Xuehui, and Shang-Jin Wei (2017) "International transmissions of monetary shocks: Between a trilemma and a dilemma" *Journal of International Economics* 110, pp. 205-219. https://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/pii/S0022199617301393
- Georgiadis, Georgios, and Feng Zhu (2019). "Monetary policy spillovers, capital controls and exchange rate flexibility, and the financial channel of exchange rates", BIS working paper 797. https://www.bis.org/publ/work797.htm

- Klein, Michael, and Jay Shambaugh (2013). "Rounding the Corners of the Policy Trilemma: Sources of Monetary Policy Autonomy", NBER working paper 19461. http://www.nber.org/papers/19461
- Nelson, Edward (2020) "The Continuing Validity of Monetary Policy Autonomy under Floating Exchange Rates", *International Journal of Central Banking*, pp. 81-123. https://www.ijcb.org/journal/ijcb20q1a3.htm
- Obstfeld, Maurice, Jonathan Ostry, and Mahvash Qureshi (2017). "A Tie That Binds: Revisiting the Trilemma in Emerging Market Economies ", IMF working paper 17/130 http://www.imf.org/~/media/Files/Publications/WP/2017/wp17130.ashx
- Rey, Hélène (2016). "International Channels of Transmission of Monetary Policy and the Mundellian Trilemma ", *IMF Economic Review* 64, pp. 6-35. https://www.imf.org/external/np/res/seminars/2014/arc/pdf/Rey.pdf

#### 2.3) International reserves

Aizenman, Joshua, Yin-Wong Cheung, and Xing Wang Qian (2020). "The currency composition of international reserves, demand for international reserves, and global safe assets", *Journal of International Money and Finance* 102.

https://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/pii/S0261560619305546

- Alberola, Enrique, Aitor Erce, and José Maria Serena (2015). "International Reserves and Gross Capital Flows Dynamics", *Journal of International Money and Finance* 60, pp. 151-171 https://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/pii/S0261560615001527
- Bacchetta, Philippe, Kenza Benhima, and Yannick Kalantzis (2014). "Optimal Exchange Rate Policy in a Growing Semi-Open Economy", *IMF Economic Review* 62, pp. 48-76. http://www.palgrave-journals.com/imfer/journal/v62/n1/pdf/imfer20146a.pdf
- Basu, Suman, Atish Ghosh, Jonathan Ostry, and Pablo Winant (2018). "Managing Capital Outflows with Limited Reserves", *IMF Economic Review* 66(2), pp. 333-374. https://link.springer.com/content/pdf/10.1057%2Fs41308-018-0055-7.pdf
- Bussière, Matthieu, Gong Cheng, Menzie Chinn, and Noëmie Lisack (2015). "For a Few Dollars More: Reserves and Growth in Times of Crises", *Journal of International Money and Finance* 52, pp. 127-145.

https://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/pii/S0261560614002095#

- Cespedes, Luis-Felipe, and Roberto Chang (2020). "Optimal Foreign Reserves and Central Bank Policy Under Financial Stress", NBER working paper 27923 https://www.nber.org/papers/w27923
- Chang, Roberto (2018). "Foreign Exchange Intervention Redux", NBER working paper 24463. http://www.nber.org/papers/w24463
- Fratzscher, Marcel, Oliver Gloede, Lukas Menkhoff, Lucio Sarno, and Tobias Stöhr (2017). "When is foreign exchange intervention effective? Evidence from 33 countries", CEPR discussion paper 12510.

www.cepr.org/active/publications/discussion\_papers/dp.php?dpno=12510

Ghosh, Atish, Jonathan Ostry, and Charalambos Tsangarides (2017). "Shifting Motives: Explaining the Buildup in Official Reserves in Emerging Markets Since the 1980s", *IMF Economic Review* 65(3), pp. 308-364.

https://link.springer.com/content/pdf/10.1057%2Fs41308-016-0003-3.pdf

- Ito, Hiro, and Robert McCauley (2020). "The currency composition of foreign exchange reserves", *Journal of International Money and Finance* 102. https://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/pii/S0261560619305832
- Jeanne, Olivier, and Damiano Sandri (2020). "Optimal reserves in financially closed economies", *Journal of International Money and Finance* 104.

https://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/pii/S0261560620301340

- Poulain, Jean-Guillaume, and Julien Reynaud (2017). "IMF Lending in an Interconnected World", IMF Working Paper WP/17/155 http://www.imf.org/~/media/Files/Publications/WP/2017/wp17155.ashx
- Scheubel, Beatrice, and Livio Stracca (2016). "What do we know about the Global Financial Safety Net? Rationale, Data, and Possible Evolution", ECB Occasional Paper 177. https://www.ecb.europa.eu/pub/pdf/scpops/ecbop177.en.pdf
- Scheubel, Beatrice, Livio Stracca, and Cédric Tille (2019). "Taming the global financial cycle: What role for the global financial safety net?", *Journal of International Money and Finance* 94, pp. 160-182.

https://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/pii/S0261560619300580/pdfft?md5=d1d9566b9259449c2a a5843d758d2ec7&pid=1-s2.0-S0261560619300580-main.pdf

#### 3) International banking

#### 3.1) Transmission through banks

- Amiti, Mary, Patrick McGuire, and David Weinstein (2019). "International Bank Flows and the Global Financial Cycle", *IMF Economic Review* 67(1) pp. 61-108. https://link.springer.com/content/pdf/10.1057%2Fs41308-018-0072-6.pdf
- Bénétrix, Agustín, Robert McCauley, Patrick McGuire and Goetz von Peter (2019). "Financial deglobalisation in banking?", *Journal of International Money and Finance* 94, pp. 116-131. https://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/pii/S0261560619300543/pdfft?md5=f49458fc97c77d76b38 3636c145d2357&pid=1-s2.0-S0261560619300543-main.pdf
- Bruno, Valentina, and Hyun Song Shin (2015). "Cross-Border Banking and Global Liquidity", *Review* of *Economic Studies* 82, pp. 535-564. http://hdl.handle.net/10.1093/restud/rdu042
- Bruno, Valentina, and Hyun Song Shin (2015). "Capital Flows and the Risk-Taking Channel of Monetary Policy", *Journal of Monetary Economics* 71, pp. 119-132. http://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/pii/S0304393214001688
- de Haan, Jakob, Galina Hale, and Katheryn Russ (2015). "Understanding Global Banking", IMF Economic Review 63, pp. 693-697. http://link.springer.com/content/pdf/10.1057%2Fimfer.2015.36.pdf
- Laeven, Luc, and Fabian Valencia (2020) "Systemic Banking Crises Database II", *IMF Economic Review* 68, pp. 307-361. https://link.springer.com/article/10.1057/s41308-020-00107-3
- Reinhardt, Dennis, and Steven J Riddiough (2015). "The Two Faces of Cross-Border Banking Flows", *IMF Economic Review* 63, pp. 751-791. http://link.springer.com/content/pdf/10.1057%2Fimfer.2015.37.pdf

#### 3.2) Recent developments

- Aiyar, Shekhar, Charles W Calomiris, and Tomasz Wieladek (2015). "Bank Capital Regulation: Theory, Empirics, and Policy", *IMF Economic Review* 63, pp. 955-983. https://link.springer.com/content/pdf/10.1057%2Fimfer.2015.18.pdf
- Albrizio, Silvia, Sangyup Choi, Davide Furceri, and Chansik Yoon (2020). "International bank lending channel of monetary policy", *Journal of International Money and Finance* 102. https://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/pii/S0261560619305595

- Avdjiev, Stefan, and Galina Hale (2019). "U.S. monetary policy and fluctuations of international bank lending", *Journal of International Money and Finance* 95, pp. 251-268. https://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/pii/S0261560618303966/pdfft?md5=c90c3b6e879ebe52b2 239100e888f0a0&pid=1-s2.0-S0261560618303966-main.pdf
- Avdjiev, Stefan, and José Maria Serena Garralda (2020). "Regulatory capital, market capital and risk taking in international bank lending", BIS working paper 912 https://www.bis.org/publ/work912.htm
- Avdjiev, Stefan, Catherine Koch, Patrick McGuire, and Goetz von Peter (2018). "Transmission of monetary policy through global banks: whose policy matters?", BIS Working Papers No 737 https://www.bis.org/publ/work737.pdf
- Avdjiev, Stefan, Wenxin Du, Catherine Koch and Hyun Song Shin (2016). "The dollar, bank leverage and the deviation from covered interest parity" BIS Working Papers No 592. https://www.bis.org/publ/work592.pdf
- Berrospide, Jose, Ricardo Correa, Linda Goldberg, and Friederike Niepman (2016). "International Banking and Cross-border Effects of Regulation: Lessons from the United States", NBER working paper 22645.
  - http://www.nber.org/papers/w22645
- Buch, Claudia, Matthieu Bussière, Linda Goldberg, and Robert Hills (2018). "The International Transmission of Monetary Policy", NBER working paper 24454. http://www.nber.org/papers/w24454
- Cerutti, Eugenio, and Haonan Zhou (2018). "The Global Banking Network: What is Behind the Increasing Regionalization Trend?," IMF Working Papers 18/46. https://www.imf.org/~/media/Files/Publications/WP/2018/wp1846.ashx
- Claessens, Stijn, and Neeltje van Horen (2015). "The Impact of the Global Financial Crisis on Banking Globalization", *IMF Economic Review* 63, pp. 868-918. http://link.springer.com/content/pdf/10.1057%2Fimfer.2015.38.pdf
- Goldberg, Linda, and April Meehl (2019). "Complexity in Large US Banks", Federal Reserve Bank of New York staff report 880. https://www.newyorkfed.org/medialibrary/media/research/staff reports/sr880.pdf
- Goldberg, Linda (2018). "Complexity in Banking: Stock-taking and Way Forward", Keynote for Central Bank of Ireland / Banque de France Conference on Global Financial Linkages. https://www.newyorkfed.org/medialibrary/media/newsevents/speeches/2018/Goldbergpresentation.pdf
- International Monetary Fund (2019). "Banks' Dollar Funding: a Source of Financial Vulnerability", *Global Financial Stability Report*, chapter 5. https://www.imf.org/~/media/Files/Publications/GFSR/2019/October/English/ch5.ashx?la=en
- Lee, Seungyooon, and Christopher Bowdler (2020). "US monetary policy and global banking flows", *Journal of of International Money and Finance* 103. https://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/pii/S026156061930227X

Niepmann, Friederike (2015), "Banking across Borders," *Journal of International Economics* 96, pp. 244-265. http://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/pii/S0022199615000513

Takats, Elöd, and Judit Temesyary (2020). "The currency dimension of the bank lending channel in international monetary transmission", *Journal of International Economics* 125. https://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/pii/S0022199618301818

#### 4) Financial frictions and international transmission

#### 4.1) Overborrowing and pecuniary externality

- Bianchi, Javier, Emine Boz, and Enrique Mendoza (2013). "Macroprudential Policy in a Fisherian Model of Financial Innovation", IMF Economic Review 60, pp 223-269. http://www.palgrave-journals.com/imfer/journal/v60/n2/pdf/imfer20129a.pdf
- Bianchi, Javier, and Enrique Mendoza (2010). "Overborrowing, Financial Crises and Macro-Prudential Taxes", NBER working paper 16091 http://www.nber.org/papers/w16091
- Korinek, Anton (2018) "Regulating capital flows to emerging markets: An externality view" Journal of International Economics 111, pp. 61-80. https://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/pii/S0022199617301472
- Korinek, Anton, and Alp Simsek (2016). "Liquidity traps and excessive leverage", American Economic Review 106(2), pp. 699-738. http://www.korinek.com/
- Lorenzoni, Guido (2008). "Inefficient Credit Booms," Review of Economic Studies, 75(3), pp 809-833.

http://econ-www.mit.edu/files/4138

Mendoza, Enrique (2010). "Sudden Stops, Financial Crises and Leverage," American Economic Review 100(5), pp. 1941-1966. https://www.sas.upenn.edu/~egme/pp/CompletePaperRevforDistribution.pdf

#### 4.2) Transmission with financial constraints

- Adrian, Tobias, and Fernando Duarte (2017). "Financial Vulnerability and Monetary Policy." Staff Paper No. 804, Federal Reserve Bank of New York. https://www.newyorkfed.org/research/staff reports/sr804
- Aikman, David, Andrew Haldane, Marc Hinterschweiger, and Sujit Kapadia (2018). "Rethinking financial stability," Bank of England working papers 712. https://www.bankofengland.co.uk/-/media/boe/files/working-paper/2018/rethinking-financial-stability.pdf
- Akinci, Ozge, Gianluca Benigno, Marco Del Negro, and Albert Queralto (2020) "The Financial (In)Stability Real Interest Rate, R\*\*", CEPR discussion paper 15436. https://cepr.org/active/publications/discussion\_papers/dp.php?dpno=15436
- Akinci, Ozge, and Albert Queralto (2018). "Balance Sheets, Exchange Rates, and International Monetary Spillovers," Federal Reserve Bank of New York Staff Report 849. https://www.newyorkfed.org/research/staff reports/sr849
- Benigno, Gianluca, Andrew Foerster, Christopher Otrok, and Alessandro Rebucci (2020) "Estimating Macroeconomic Models of Financial Crises: An Endogenous Regime-Switching Approach", CEPR discussion paper 14545.

https://cepr.org/active/publications/discussion papers/dp.php?dpno=14545

Benigno, Gianluca, and Luca Fornaro (2018). "Stagnation traps", Review of Economic Studies 85(3), pp. 1425-1470.

https://academic.oup.com/restud/article/85/3/1425/4587556

- Cesa-Bianchi, Ambrogio, Andrea Ferrero, and Alessandro Rebucci (2017). "International Credit Supply Shocks", NBER working paper 23841. http://www.nber.org/papers/w23841
- Céspedes, Luis Felipe, Roberto Chang, and Andrés Velasco (2017) "Financial intermediation, real exchange rates, and unconventional policies in an open economy" Journal of International *Economics* 108(S), pp. S76-86.

https://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/pii/S0022199617300028

Claessens, Stijn, and Ayhan Kose (2017). "Macroeconomic Implications of Financial Imperfections: A Survey", CEPR discussion paper 12461. www.cepr.org/active/publications/discussion\_papers/dp.php?dpno=12461

Devereux, Michael, and Changhua Yu (2014). "International Financial Integration and Crisis Contagion", NBER Working Paper 20526. http://www.nber.org/papers/w20526

Devereux, Michael, and James Yetman (2014) "Capital Controls, Global Liquidity Traps, and the International Policy Trilemma", *Scandinavian Journal of Economics* 116(1), pp.158-189. http://econ.sites.olt.ubc.ca/files/2013/08/pdf\_paper\_michael-devereux\_DYSJE.pdf

Devereux, Michael, and James Yetman (2010) "Leverage Constraints and the International Transmission of Shocks", NBER working paper 16226. http://www.nber.org/papers/16226

Fornaro, Luca (2018). "International Debt Deleveraging", *Journal of the European Economic Association* 16(5), pp. 1394–1432. https://academic.oup.com/jeea/article/16/5/1394/4791674

Fornaro, Luca, and Federica Romei (2019). "The Paradox of Global Thrift," *American Economic Review* 109(11), pp. 3745-3779. https://www.aeaweb.org/articles/pdf/doi/10.1257/aer.20180608

van Wincoop, Eric (2013). "International Contagion Through Leveraged Financial Institutions ", *AEJ Macroeconomics* 5(3), pp. 152-189. http://pubs.aeaweb.org/doi/pdfplus/10.1257/mac.5.3.152

### 5) Macroprudential policy

#### 5.1) Macroprudential policies: use and impact

Aikman, David, Jonathan Bridges, Anil Kashyap, and Caspar Siegert (2019). "Would Macroprudential Regulation Have Prevented the Last Crisis?", *Journal of Economic Perspectives* 33(1) pp. 107-130.

https://www.aeaweb.org/articles/pdf/doi/10.1257/jep.33.1.107

Aizenman, Joshua, Menzie Chinn, and Hiro Ito (2017). "Financial Spillovers and Macroprudential Policies", NBER working paper24105. http://www.nber.org/papers/w24105

Ahnert, Toni, Kristin Forbes, Christian Friedrich, and Dennis Reinhardt (2018). "Macroprudential FX Regulation: Shifting the Snowbanks of FX Vulnerability?", NBER working paper 25083. http://www.nber.org/papers/w25083

Alam, Zohair, Adrian Alter, Jesse Eisenman, Gaston Gelos, Heedon Kang, Machiko Narity, Elend Nier, and Naixi Wang (2019). "Digging Deeper – Evidence on the Effects of Macroprudential Policies from a New Database", IMF Working Papers 19/66. https://www.imf.org/en/Publications/WP/Issues/2019/03/22/Digging-Deeper-Evidence-on-the-Effects-of-Macroprudential-Policies-from-a-New-Database-46658

Avdjiev, Stefan, Bryan Hardy, Patric McGuire and Goetz von Peter (2020). "Home sweet host: Prudential and monetary policy spillovers through global banks", BIS working paper 853 https://www.bis.org/publ/work853.htm

Bergant, Katharina, Francesco Grigoli, Niels-Jakob Hansen, and Damiano Sandri (2020). "Dampening Global Financial Shocks: Can Macroprudential Regulation Help (More than Capital Controls)?", CEPR discussion paper 14948 https://cepr.org/active/publications/discussion\_papers/dp.php?dpno=14948

- Cerutti, Eugenio , Stijn Claessens, and Luc Laeven (2017). "The use and effectiveness of macroprudential policies: New Evidence", *Journal of Financial Stability* 28, pp. 203-224. https://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/pii/S1572308915001035
- Cerutti, Eugenio, Ricardo Correa, Elisabetta Fiorentino, and Esther Segalla (2017). "Changes in Prudential Policy Instruments - A New Cross-Country Database", *International Journal of Central Banking*, 13(1) pp. 477-503. http://www.ijcb.org/journal/ijcb17q1a17.htm

Forbes, Kristin (2020). "The International Apsects of Macroprudential Policy", CEPR discussion paper 15198 https://cepr.org/active/publications/discussion\_papers/dp.php?dpno=15198

- Frost, Jon, Hiro Ito, and René van Stralen (2020). "The effectiveness of macroprudential policies and capital controls against volatile capital inflows", BIS working paper 867 https://www.bis.org/publ/work867.htm
- Garcia Revelo, José David, Yannick Lucotte, and Florian Pradines-Jobet (2020). "Macroprudential and monetary policies: The need to dance the Tango in harmony", *Journal of International Money and Finance* 108.

https://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/abs/pii/S0261560620300747

- Galati, Gabriele, and Richhild Moessner (2017). "Macroprudential policy: state of the art, and ways forward", keynote address at the BCC 5<sup>th</sup> annual conference, Geneva. http://graduateinstitute.ch/files/live/sites/iheid/files/sites/bcc/shared/docs/Keynote%20lecture\_BCC%20co nference\_Graduate%20Institute%20Geneva\_2017.pdf
- International Monetary Fund (2017). "Increasing Resilience to Large and Volatile Capital Flows— The Role of Macroprudential Policies ", IMF policy paper. http://www.imf.org/~/media/Files/Publications/PP/2017/pp060217-increasing-resilience-to-large-andvolatile-capital-flows.ashx
- Kim, Soyoung, and Aaron Mehrotra (2019). "Examining macroprudential policy and its macroeconomic effects some new evidence", BIS working paper 825. https://www.bis.org/publ/work825.htm
- Medina, Juan Pablo, and Jorge Roldós (2018). "Monetary and Macroprudential Policies to Manage Capital Flows", *International Journal of Central Banking* 14(1), pp. 201-257. http://www.ijcb.org/journal/ijcb18q0a6.htm
- Richter, Björn, Moritz Schularick, and Ilhyock Shim (2018). "The Costs of Macroprudential Policy", NBER working paper 24989. http://www.nber.org/papers/w24989
- Takáts, Előd, and Judit Temesvary (2019). "How does the interaction of macroprudential and monetary policies affect cross-border bank lending?", BIS working paper 782. https://www.bis.org/publ/work782.htm

#### 5.2) Capital controls

- Acharya, Viral, and Arvind Krishnamurthy (2018). "Capital Flow Management with Multiple Instruments", NBER working paper 24443. http://www.nber.org/papers/w24443
- Acosta-Henao, Miguel, Laura Alfaro, and Adrés Fernandez (2020). "Sticky Capital Controls", NBER working paper 26997 https://www.nber.org/papers/w26997
- Aizenman, Joshua, Martin Bijsterbosch, Matteo Falagiarda, and Gurnain Pasricha (2015) "Domestic and Multilateral Effects of Capital Controls in Emerging Markets Policy" NBER Working Paper No. 20822.

http://www.nber.org/papers/w20822

- Erten, Bilge, Anton Korinek, and José Antonio Ocampo (2019). "Capital Controls: Theory and Evidence", NBER working paper 26447. https://www.nber.org/papers/w26447.pdf
- Fernandez, Andrés, Michael Klein, and Alessandro Rebucci (2016). "Capital Control Measures: A New Dataset", *IMF Economic Review* 64, pp. 548-574. https://www.imf.org/external/pubs/ft/wp/2015/wp1580.pdf
- Forbes, Kristin, Marcel Fratzscher, and Roland Straub (2014). "Capital Controls and Macroprudential Measures: What Are They Good For?", MIT Sloan Research Paper No. 5061-13. http://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract\_id=2364486
- Liu, Zheng, and Mark Spiegel (2015). "Optimal Monetary Policy and Capital Account Restrictions in a Small Open Economy", *IMF Economic Review* 63, pp. 298-324. http://link.springer.com/content/pdf/10.1057%2Fimfer.2015.8.pdf
- Pasricha, Gurnain (2017) "Policy Rules for Capital Controls", Bank of Canada Staff Working Paper 2017-42.

https://www.bankofcanada.ca/2017/10/staff-working-paper-2017-42/

Rebucci, Alessandro, and Chang Ma (2019). "Capital Controls: A Survey of the New Literature", NBER working paper 26558.

https://www.nber.org/papers/w26558.pdf