### Upcoming Research Events (CET, online)

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<tr>
<td>INT. ECON. BBL With Maria Kamran</td>
<td>12:15</td>
<td>CIES SEMINAR The Search for the Good Dam: the World Commission on Dam’s and Its Legacy</td>
<td>11:00–12:00</td>
<td>AHCD BOOK LAUNCH Indonesia in “3D”: Development, Dictatorship and Democracy</td>
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<td>GTDW SEMINAR When Tariffs Disrupt Global Supply Chains</td>
<td>16:00–17:15</td>
<td>ANSO SEMINAR Demanding Comparisons: Interrogating Migration and the “Good Life” in Spain, Ecuador, and Cuba</td>
<td>16:15–18:00</td>
<td>CFD SEMINAR Hollowing out the State: Franchise Expansion and Fiscal Capacity in Colonial India</td>
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<td>P. DU BOIS LECTURE Disclosing The Problem of Empire in the International Thought of W.E.B. Du Bois</td>
<td>16:00–17:30</td>
<td>IHPF The Politics of Rural Domesticity in Segregationist South Africa</td>
<td>16:15–18:00</td>
<td>IL COLLOQUIUM Why Should We Care about International Law?</td>
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<td>GENDER CENTRE Decolonising Pedagogies: Black Feminist Reflections on Gender, Race, Faith and Seeking Solidarity in the Academy</td>
<td>18:30–20:00</td>
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<tr>
<td>INT. ECON. BBL With Minu Nowzohour</td>
<td>12:15</td>
<td>PARETO SEMINAR With Abhishek Chakravarty</td>
<td>11:00–12:00</td>
<td>GENDER SEMINAR Hatred, Compassion, and Love: Productions of Political Communities and Bodies through the Affective</td>
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<td>ANSO SEMINAR Teawords: Experiments with</td>
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ARTICLE

Preempting the Entry of Near Perfect Substitutes

When firms compete on price and quality-enhancing promotion in a market for differentiated products, entry of a nearly
perfect substitute to one of such products intensifies price competition but softens quality competition. Vilen Lipatov, Damien Neven and Georges Siotis show that consumers are likely to gain from entry when quality is relatively unimportant for them, when business stealing generated by promotion is substantial, and when products are poor substitutes (in *Journal of Competition Law & Economics*, vol. 17, no. 1, March 2021). Entry may be more attractive for consumers in less concentrated markets, as a smaller number of firms and asymmetric market shares may be associated with higher quality.

**ARTICLE**

**Dominance and Market Definition in the Pharmaceutical Industry Following the ECJ Paroxetine Judgment**

This article discusses alternative ways in which unilateral conduct to foreclose the entry of generics can be framed (in *Journal of European Competition Law & Practice*, vol. 11, no. 3-4, March-April 2020). Damien Neven and Georges Siotis argue that defining dominance in relation to the actual competitive constraints faced by the originators at the time of the abuse is likely to lead to under-enforcement. The suggestion by the Competition Appeal Tribunal, supported by the European Court of Justice, to consider the competitive constraint exercised by the generics when entry is imminent does not help in addressing this under-enforcement. By contrast, an assessment of competitive constraints that is contingent on the abuse does not suffer from this shortcoming.

**WORKING PAPER**

**Delegated Sales, Agency Costs and the Competitive Effects of List Price**

Enrique Andreu, Damien Neven and Salvatore Piccolo propose a simple agency framework in which, although competing producers always find it optimal to share information about their list (undiscounted) prices, consumers are not necessarily harmed by these agreements (CSEF Working Paper no. 475, Centre for Studies in Economics and Finance, July 2020). In particular, when sales are delegated to self-interested parties (such as salesmen or retailers), they find that expected discounts are higher with, than without, information sharing if, and only if, agency costs are sufficiently low. Therefore, agreements according to which firms disclose list prices to their competitors should be presumed neither as anti-competitive nor as pro-competitive.

**PHD THESIS**

**The Construction of International Investment Law within International Law Argumentation**

In his PhD thesis in International Law (2021), Michal Jakub Swarabowicz spells out the extent to which creative interpretation by investment-treaty arbitration draws on arguments and assumptions from past, often quite distant, historical contexts. Instead of focusing on changes in treaty drafting, he more fundamentally focuses on changes in thinking about the role international law rules play in protecting foreign business interests.

*Interview with Dr Swarabowicz*
Regional Integration, Health Policy and Global Health

Reviews of relationships between regional integration and global and public health have so far been confined to specific organisations, geographic areas and thematic issues. In contrast, Haik Nikogosian, Senior Fellow at the Global Health Centre, demonstrates and systematises mechanisms by which regional integration organisations address various aspects of health services and population health (in Global Policy, vol. 11, no. 4, September 2020). He also explores how such mechanisms, and regional integration processes in general, contribute to international health cooperation and global health. He argues that the multidisciplinary landscape of regional integration amplifies opportunities for the multisectoral dimension of – and cross-sectoral coherence for – public health policy to manifest and function.

DOI >

Economics of Social Ties, Migration and Development


Interview with Dr Kan on his first two chapters >
Repository >
THREE EDITED BOOKS IN INDONESIAN

Wening Udasmoro and Arifah Rahmawat, Research Affiliates at the Gender Centre, have coedited three books published by Universitas Gadjah Mada in 2021:

– Wabah: Kumpulan Cerpen (Pandemic, Gender and Violence)

This book explores the different spaces and patterns of violence during the COVID-19 pandemic in Indonesia. Physical, virtual and symbolic violence occurs in personal and family spaces to communities, affects various groups of people, including elderly and children, and is highly gendered. It results in a web of complex matrices of power disparities and social categorisations.

Repository >

– Kekerasan di masa pandemi (The Pandemic: A Collection of Short Stories)

This anthology recognises that the spectre of the pandemic has haunted humanity. It is expected that life will continue to be transformed for years and this will fundamentally affect human experiences. Everyday routines have been turned on their head. The existing order has been challenged; for some, security feels like a distant dream, while others who were “nobodies” in the past have gained prominence and power. These changes, though driven by the situation, have wrought anxiety, anger and sorrow, and even drawn protests.

Repository >

– Antara maskulinitas dan femininitas: perlawanan terhadap gender order (Masculinities and Femininities: A Challenge to Gender Order)

The texts in this book offer critical perspectives and reflections of the students who followed the feminism class of the Master’s Programme in Literature at the Faculty of Cultural Studies, Universitas Gadjah Mada. They explore how literary discourses have inspired them to discuss queer issues openly and frankly. The book thus becomes an arena to question the gender order and the normative religious discourses that stigmatise the LGBTQ community, as well as a means of expressing students’ own views and beliefs.

Repository >

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Environment and Natural Resource

ARTICLE

Digital Extraction: Blockchain Traceability in Mineral Supply Chain

This article advances the notion of “digital extraction” to describe the collection, analysis, and instrumentalisation of digital data generated under the banner of blockchain-based due diligence, chain of custody certifications, and various transparency mechanisms, situated alongside and in support of mineral extraction (in Political Geography, vol. 87, May 2021, 102381). Mobilising concepts from political geography and political ecology to describe the structuring effect of these digital
technologies and the socio-economic spatiality of data-driven mining operations, Filipe Calvão and Matthew Archer argue that digital extraction potentially creates new forms of control and exclusion or exacerbates existing social, political and territorial dispossession.

A Global Problem in a Divided World: Climate Change Research during the Late Cold War, 1972–1991

Global environmental changes provided a fruitful ground for scientific collaboration during the Cold War. So argues Katja Doose, Visiting Fellow at the Centre for Environmental Studies, in her article for Cold War History (online March 2021). Taking the climate research cooperation of the 1972 US-USSR Agreement on Environmental Protection as a lens, she shows how both superpowers, initially involved in weather warfare against each other, soon cooperated to tackle the rising problem of climate change. Her study reveals that while the cooperation was foremost a scientific undertaking driven by the need for data, it nevertheless constantly oscillated between scientific collaboration to advance one’s own research agenda and the political tensions of the Cold War rivalry.

The Malvinas/Falklands between History and Law: Refutation of the British Pamphlet “Getting It Right: The Real History of the Falklands/Malvinas”

Las Malvinas entre el Derecho y la Historia, published in 2015 by the University of Buenos Aires publisher Eudeba and translated in English in 2017 (see October 2017 Bulletin), is now also available in Chinese and Russian. Marcelo Kohen and Facundo Rodriguez give the reader first-hand information about all aspects of this longstanding dispute, much of it hitherto not exploited in the abundant bibliography. It is an indispensable source for understanding the positions of the parties to the dispute, whose solution is still pending.

Meat in the Heat: A History of Tel Aviv under the British Mandate for Palestine (1920s–1940s)

Under the British Mandate for Palestine, Zionist experts favoured a diet of little to no beef, yet meat remained an important part of European-Jewish diets. Focusing on the country’s carnivorous capital – Tel Aviv – Efrat Gilad explores why experts objected to meat consumption and how urban Jewish settlers, ignoring this advice, created systems to increase their access to meat in a country of limited supply.
She demonstrates how Tel Aviv’s meat industry was tied to the expansion and development of the city, allowing it to gain more land, revenue and autonomy. Increasing Jews’ access to meat in Palestine was perhaps against experts’ advice, but ultimately it served the national goal: the colonisation of Palestine.

**Interview with Dr Gilad >**

**Repository >**

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**Culture, Identity and Religion**

**MONOGRAPH**

**Butinage: The Art of Religious Mobility**

Based on comparative ethnographic research in predominantly Christian settings in Brazil, Kenya, Ghana, and Switzerland, this book explores the notion of “religious butinage” (French for nectar- and pollen-gathering), which refers metaphorically to the “to-ing and fro-ing” of believers between religious institutions, as a conceptual framework intended to shed light on the dynamics of everyday religious practice. Yonatan N. Gez, Yvan Droz, Jeanne Rey and Edio Soares identify religious mobility as located at the meeting points between religious-institutional rules and narratives, social norms, and individual agency and practice (University of Toronto Press, April 2021, online March 2021).

**Publisher >**

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**Governance**

**EDITED BOOK CHAPTER**

**Energy Security in International Law**

In their contribution to *The Oxford Handbook of the International Law of Global Security*, Tibisay Morgandi and Jorge Viñuales look at existing challenges to energy security and the international legal frameworks that have been established in response (Robin Geiß and Nils Melzer, eds., April 2021). The challenges include an exponential increase in world energy demand, shortages of national oil and gas deposits, the need to reduce dependence on fossil fuel production in order to counteract climate change, as well as risks of geopolitical instability. They then focus on the mechanisms aimed at ensuring that the flow of energy remains uninterrupted and at an affordable price, as
well as on the mechanisms aimed at increasing access to energy resources.

**THREE ARTICLES DRAWN FROM MASTER DISSERTATION**

Can shipping containers tell us something about the history of global governance?

Daniel R. Quiroga-Villamarín, now PhD Student in International Law, argues this is the case in three articles drawn from his MA dissertation, winner of the 2020 Mariano García Rubio prize:

- **Beyond Texts? Towards a Material Turn in the Theory and History of International Law**
  In the first substantive chapter of his dissertation, Quiroga-Villamarín provides a historiographical critique of the field of international legal history (in *Journal of the History of International Law/Revue d'histoire du droit international*, online December 2020). He suggests that most of the work undertaken in the last two decades or so has adopted the methods of intellectual or conceptual history, to the detriment of other perspectives on the study of the history of international law. He concludes with a proposal for a more materialist-oriented history, which goes beyond the study of diplomats and doctrines to instead engage with the materiality of global ordering.

- **Rituals of Truth: Mapping Intersections between International Legal History and the New Materialisms**
  In the next chapter, Quiroga-Vilamarín provides a general overview of the many different ways in which international legal history could engage with the so-called “new materialisms” (in *International Politics Reviews*, vol. 8, no. 2, December 2020). He distinguishes from a variety of traditions that are often lumped together by lawyers (such as Actor-Network Theory or Posthumanist Feminisms) to help fellow disciplinary travelers to catch up with the debates that have been occurring in critical and social theory. He concedes outlining his own vision of materialist legal history, which draws and contributes to the literature that sits at the intersection between Science and Technology Studies (STS) and critical international legal scholarship.

- **Normalising Global Commerce: Containerisation, Materiality, and Transnational Regulation (1956–68)**
  Finally, in his last substantive chapter, Quiroga-Villamarín applies these theoretical and methodological insights to the study of the global standardisation of maritime shipping containers that occurred in, and beyond, the International Organization for Standardization (ISO) in the late 1950s and early 1960s (in *London Review of International Law*, online March 2021). He argues that the processes of containerisation created transnational patterns of material normalisation which laid the groundwork for global patterns of production, consumption and distribution of goods that still continue to shape our contemporary structures of economic integration.

**ARTICLE**

**A Commentary to Michael Laffan’s JESHO Lecture**

In his commentary to Laffan’s “The Forgotten Jihad under Japan: Muslim Reformism and the Promise of Indonesian Independence”, Cyrus Schayegh makes four points:

1. Laffan echoes calls for more decentralised understandings of pan-Islamism and pan-Asianism;
2. little time and adverse circumstances hampered a coherent Japanese Islam policy, certainly compared to other empires;
3. Laffan’s attention to collaboration echoes scholars now seeing more than repression and resistance in Japanese-colonial relationships;
4. many in 1942–44 felt Indonesia could exist only

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Other Relevant Information

**Multimedia**

GLOBAL CHALLENGES NO. 9 (MARCH 2021)

The Moving Fault Lines of Inequality

While poverty has been diminishing in absolute terms and relative income has been growing on a global scale for over two centuries, inequality has been increasing since the early 1980s. In its latest issue, the Graduate Institute’s webzine *Global Challenges* provides not only ten analyses by faculty and research members, but also infographics and varied podcasts and videos that reflect on the causes behind the multifaceted growth of inequality(ies), anticipate their noxious fallouts and explore potential remedies. Start reading >

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**Visitors**

Analice Pinto Braga

Coming from Fundação Oswaldo Cruz, PhD Candidate Analice Pinto Braga works on “Marcolino Candau and the World Health Organization (1953–1973): Reflections on an Intermediary in International Health during the Cold War” with Davide Rodogno.

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**Calls for Papers**

15 April (abstract submission deadline)

The Lives and Afterlives of Extraction: Resistance, Resilience, and Sustainability

*International Development Policy* calls for papers for a special issue edited by Filipe Calvão, Asanda Benya,
Matthew Archer and Ndongo Sylla that aims at mobilising innovative solutions and creative alternatives to longstanding problems in the extractive sector and at re-thinking the notion of “extractivism”.

More info >

Calls for Prizes

Deadline 15 April

**Marcel Benoist Swiss Science Prize**

In 2021, this prestigious annual Prize will recognise outstanding research in the social sciences and humanities related to current social issues and award CHF 250,000 (self-nominations not eligible).

More info >

Deadline 31 May

**Ethics & Trust in Finance for a Sustainable Future**

This prize invites people under the age of 35 working in or studying finance to submit creative papers setting out analyses or proposals for innovative ways to promote ethics & trust in finance. The jury allocates the prize money of USD 20,000 among the winners.

More info >

Dear Subscribers,

Dear Researchers of the Graduate Institute,

We hope you enjoyed perusing this newsletter. Due to a long Easter break, the next Research Bulletin will be sent on 3 May.

The Research Office team

For comprehensive information please visit the Research website.

Notes to members of the Graduate Institute:

To promote your research outputs (books, chapters, articles, working papers) through the Bulletin, please contact Marc Galvin.

Visit also our intranet page to find out which outputs and events are covered in the Bulletin.