

Featured publications

- *Activating Peacebuilding for Climate Change Adaptation*, Peaceworks Paper Series. United States Institute of Peace: Washington DC, forthcoming 2022.
- Urban Peace: A Socio-Economic Agenda for Peacebuilding in Cities, in Yanjun Guo and Zhili Han (eds.) *Achieving Sustaining Peace Through Preventive Diplomacy*. Singapore: World Scientific, 2022), pp. 69-87.
- Illicit Economies through the Lens of Urban Peace: Towards a New Policy Agenda, *Journal of Illicit Economies and Development* 2 (2)(2021), 256–266.
- Humanitäre Hilfe und Friedensförderung: Innovationen beim Engagement, in der Finanzierung und beim Recht. In Thomas Bernauer, Katja Gentinetta, and Joelle Kuntz (eds) *Eine Aussenpolitik der Schweiz im 21. Jahrhundert* (Basel: NZZ Libro, 2021), pp. 229-245 (with Gilles Carbonnier).
- Political Economy, International Law and Peace Agreements. In Marc Weller, Mark Retter, and Andrea Varga (eds) *International Law and Peacemaking* (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2021), pp.449-473 (with Andrew Ladley).
- The Political Economy of Conflict within States. *Oxford Research Encyclopaedia of International Studies*. Oxford University Press, February 2019.

Books

1. *Business and Conflict in Fragile States: The Case for Pragmatic Solutions*. London: Routledge for the International Institute for Strategic Studies (2016, with Brian Ganson).
2. *The Political Economy of Peacemaking*. London: Routledge (2011).
3. *Conflict Financing and the Recurrence of Intra-state Conflict*. Doctoral Dissertation. Geneva: Graduate Institute of International Studies and University of Geneva (2007).

Edited books

4. Illicit Economies and Urban Peace, special issue of *Journal of Illicit Economies and Development* 2 (2)(2021), with John Collins and Tuesday Reitano).
5. *Urban Safety and Peacebuilding: New Perspectives on Sustaining Peace in the City* (London: Routledge, 2019, with Oliver Jütersonke).
6. *Legitimacy and Peace Processes: From Coercion to Consent*. London: Conciliation Resources (2014, with Alexander Ramsbotham).
7. *Ending Wars, Consolidating Peace: Economic Dimensions* (London: Routledge for the Institute for International and Strategic Studies, 2010, with Mats Berdal).
8. *The Global Burden of Armed Violence*. Geneva: Geneva Declaration on Armed Violence and Development (2008, with Keith Krause and Robert Muggah).

Academic journals

9. Illicit Economies through the Lens of Urban Peace: Towards a New Policy Agenda, *Journal of Illicit Economies and Development* 2 (2)(2021), 256–266.
10. Illicit Economies and Urban Peace: Introduction to the Special Issue, *Journal of Illicit Economies and Development* 2 (2)(2021), 72-79 (with John Collins and Tuesday Reitano).
11. Reinventing Peace in Syria. *Cairo Review of International Affairs*, No.34 (Summer 2019), 44-54.

12. Business Environment Reforms in Fragile and Conflict-Affected States: From a Transactions towards a Systems Approach. *Journal of International Business Policy* (2019), 217-236 (with John Luiz and Brian Ganson).
13. The Political Economy of Conflict within States. *Oxford Research Encyclopaedia of International Studies*. Oxford University Press, February 2019. doi: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1093/acrefore/9780190846626.013.370>.
14. Business Engagement in Violence Prevention and Peacebuilding: The Case of Kenya. *Conflict, Security and Development* Vol. 17, No. 6 (2017), 451–472 (with Jonathan Austin).
15. Negotiated Exits from Organized Crime? Building Peace in Conflict and Crime-affected Contexts. *Negotiation Journal* Vol.30, No.3 (2014), 255-273.
16. Rediseñar el estado mexicano: Perspectivas internacionales. *Intersticios Sociales*, Vol.3, No.1 (2013), 1-26.
17. The Role of Business in Armed Violence Reduction and Prevention. *International Review of the Red Cross*, Vol. 95, No.886 (2012), p.919-940.
18. Economic Dimensions of Armed Groups Economic Dimensions of Armed Groups: Profiling the Financing, Costs, and Agendas and Their Implications for Mediated Engagements. *International Review of the Red Cross*, Vol.94, No.882 (2011), 333-352.
19. Breaking the Conflict Trap? Addressing the Resource Curse in Peace Processes. *Global Governance* Vol. 17, No.2 (2011), 265-280.
20. Wealth Sharing and Peace Processes. *The Economics for Peace and Security Journal*. Vol. 5, No. 2 (2010), 22-29.
21. Getting Armed Groups to the Table: Peace Processes, the Political Economy of Conflict and the Mediated State. *Third World Quarterly* Vol. 30, No. 6 (2009), 1123-1138.
22. Grasping the Financing and Mobilisation Cost of Armed Groups: A New Perspective on Conflict Dynamics. *Contemporary Security Policy* Vol. 30, No. 2 (2009), 265-280.
23. Economic Provisions in Peace Agreements and Sustainable Peacebuilding. *Négociations*, No. 11 (2009), 43-61.
24. The Political Economy of Conflict Financing: A Comprehensive Approach Beyond Natural Resources. *Global Governance* Vol. 13, No. 3 (2007), 427-444.
25. Resourcing the Recurrence of Intra-state Conflict: Parallel Economies and Their Implications for Peacebuilding. *Security Dialogue* Vol. 36. No. 4 (2005), 479-494.
26. The Political Economy of Transnational Crime and its Implications for Armed Violence in Georgia. *Insight Turkey* Vol. 6, No. 2 (2004), 49-58.
27. Risques économiques et instabilité politique dans le Sud-Caucase. *Geoéconomie* No. 28, December (2003), 131-145.
28. Wirtschaftliche Aspekte der georgischen Bürgerkriege. *Blätter für deutsche und internationale Politik*, October (2003), 1236-1239.

Book chapters

29. Urban Peace: A Socio-Economic Agenda for Peacebuilding in Cities, in Yanjun Guo and Zhili Han (eds.) *Achieving Sustaining Peace Through Preventive Diplomacy*. Singapore: World Scientific, 2022), pp. 69-87.
30. Humanitäre Hilfe und Friedensförderung: Innovationen beim Engagement, in der Finanzierung und beim Recht. In Thomas Bernauer, Katja Gentinetta, and Joelle Kuntz (eds) *Eine Aussenpolitik der Schweiz im 21. Jahrhundert* (Basel: NZZ Libro, 2021), pp. 229-245 (with Gilles Carbonnier).

31. Promotion de la paix et action humanitaire : le devoir d'innover. In Thomas Bernauer, Katja Gentinetta, and Joelle Kuntz (eds) *La politique extérieure suisse au défi du XXI siècle* (Geneva : Slatkine, 2021), pp 203-219 (with Gilles Carbonnier).
32. Political Economy, International Law and Peace Agreements. In Marc Weller, Mark Retter, and Andrea Varga (eds) *International Law and Peacemaking* (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2021), pp.449-473 (with Andrew Ladley).
33. Rethinking Responses to Crime in the City: What Role for Conflict Resolution and Peacebuilding Practice? In Franz Vanderschuren, Andrés Suárez, Juma Asiago, and Ivett Tinoco (eds) *City & Security: Communities and Citizens' Rights in the Co-production of Security* (Beau Bassin: Lambert Press, 2020), pp. 151-174.
34. Reconstructing Syria, Reinventing Peacebuilding? In Luigi Narbone (ed) *Fractured Stability: War Economies and Reconstruction in the MENA* (Florence: European Union Institute, 2019), 24-33.
35. Daring the Unconventional on the Pathways for Peace: On the "How" of Sustaining Peace in the City. In Achim Wennmann and Oliver Jütersonke (eds) *Urban Safety and Peacebuilding: New Perspectives on Sustaining Peace in the City* (London: Routledge, 2019), 178-194.
36. (with Oliver Jütersonke) Introduction: New Perspectives on Urban Safety and Peacebuilding. In Achim Wennmann and Oliver Jütersonke (eds) *Urban Safety and Peacebuilding: New Perspectives on Sustaining Peace in the City* (London: Routledge, 2019), 1-7.
37. (with Brian Ganson) The Corporation and Violent Conflict: Perspectives, Policy Responses and Future Trends. In Andreas Nölke und Christopher May (eds) *Handbook of the International Political Economy of the Corporation* (Cheltenham: Edgar Elgar, 2018), 295-310.
38. Respuestas al crimen y a la violencia en los contextos urbanos: ¿qué papel juega la práctica de la resolución de conflictos y de la consolidación de la paz? In Andrés Suárez, Franz Vanderschueren, Juma Asiago and Ivett Tinoco-García (eds) *Ciudad y seguridad: Las comunidades y los derechos ciudadanos en la coproducción de la seguridad* (Toluca: Fondo Editorial del Estado de México, 2018), 143-164.
39. Peace Processes, Economic Recovery, and Development Assistance. In Madhav Joshi and Peer Wallensteen (eds) *Understanding Quality Peace: Peacebuilding after Civil War* (London: Routledge, 2018), 108-118.
40. (with Brian Ganson) Business and Institutional Reform in Hybrid Political Orders. In Nadine Ansorg and Sabine Kurtenbach (eds) *Institutional Reforms and Peacebuilding: Change, Path-Dependency and Societal Divisions in Post-War Communities* (London: Routledge, 2017), 127-149.
41. The Political Economy of Violent Conflict. In International Institute for Strategic Studies, *Armed Conflict Survey 2016*. London: International Institute for Strategic Studies (2016), 19-32
42. Prevenir conflictos y fortalecer la paz en la ciudad: Avances prácticos. In Octavio Urquidez (ed) *Participación ciudadana y gobernabilidad metropolitana* (Guadalajara: Colegio de Jalisco, 2015), 77-91.
43. (with Alexander Ramsbotham) Introduction: Legitimacy and Peace Processes. In Alexander Ramsbotham and Achim Wennmann (eds) *Legitimacy and Peace Processes: From Coercion to Consent* (London: Conciliation Resources, 2014), 6-11.
44. (with Alexander Ramsbotham) Conclusion: From Coercion to Consent. In Alexander Ramsbotham and Achim Wennmann (eds) *Legitimacy and Peace Processes: From Coercion to Consent* (London: Conciliation Resources, 2014), 116-120.
45. What Makes this Environment Complex? In Brian Ganson (ed) *Management in Complex Environments: Questions for Leaders* (Stockholm: International Council of Swedish Industry, 2013), 22-46.

46. (with Gilles Carbonnier) Natural Resource Governance and Hybrid Political Orders. In David Chandler and Timothy D. Sisk (eds) *Routledge Handbook of International Statebuilding* (London: Routledge, 2013), 208-218.
47. Sharing Natural Resource Wealth in War-To-Peace Transitions. In Päivi Lujala and Siri Aas Rustad (eds) *High-Value Natural Resources and Post-Conflict Peacebuilding* (London: Earthscan from Routledge, 2012), 225-250.
48. *Partage des richesses tirées de ressources naturelles: Enseignements transportables d'Aceh*, Rapport sur le séminaire international sur 'La gestion des ressources naturelles dans les statuts d'autonomies', Ministère des Affaires Etrangères du Royaume du Maroc, Genève, 4 juin 2012, 104-117.
49. *Wealth Sharing from Natural Resources: Transferable Insights from Aceh*, Report on an international seminar on 'Managing Natural Resources in Statuses of Autonomy', Ministry of Foreign Affairs and Cooperation of the Kingdom of Morocco, Geneva, 4 June 2012, 91-101.
50. Dimensiones económicas de los procesos de paz: El sector privado como aliado estratégico para la creación de la paz. In Maria Prandi and Josep M. Lozano (eds) *La Responsabilidad Social Empresarial en contexto de conflicto y postconflicto: De la gestión del riesgo a la creación de valor* (Barcelona: Escola de Cultura de Pau and ESADE Business School, 2011), 81-89.
51. Economic Dimensions of Peace Processes: The Private Sector as a Strategic Partner for Peacemaking. In Maria Prandi and Josep M. Lozano (eds) *Corporate Social Responsibility in Conflict and Post-conflict Environments: From Risk to Value Creation* (Barcelona: Escola de Cultura de Pau and ESADE Business School, 2011), 79-87.
52. Peace Processes, Business, and New Futures After War. In Mats Berdal and Achim Wennmann, (eds) *Ending Wars, Consolidating Peace: Economic Dimensions* (London: Institute for International and Strategic Studies and Routledge, 2010), 15-31.
53. Conclusion. In Mats Berdal and Achim Wennmann (eds) *Ending Wars, Consolidating Peace: Economic Dimensions* (London: Institute for International and Strategic Studies and Routledge, 2010), 219-225.
54. Économies des conflits armés. In Vincent Chetail (ed) *Lexique de la consolidation de la paix* (Brussels: Bruylant, 2009), 167-192.
55. Conflict Economies. In Vincent Chetail (ed) *Post-Conflict Peacebuilding: A Lexicon* (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2009), 74-91.

Working papers

56. Activating Peacebuilding for Climate Change Adaptation, Peaceworks Paper Series. United States Institute of Peace: Washington DC, forthcoming 2022.
57. (with Brian Ganson and John Luiz) *Operational Experience of Business Environment Reform Programming in Fragile and Conflict-Affected States* (London: Business Environment Reform Facility, Department for International Development, 2017).
58. (with Aske Nørby Bonde) Risks to Peace: A Review of Data Sources. White Paper Series No. 15 (Geneva, Geneva Peacebuilding Platform, 2015).
59. *Peacebuilding: Evolution, Trends, Visions*. White Paper Series No. 18. Geneva (Geneva Peacebuilding Platform, 2015).
60. (with Brian Ganson) *Confronting Risk, Mobilizing Action: A Framework for Conflict Prevention in the Context of Large-scale Business Investments* (Berlin: Friedrich Ebert Stiftung, 2012).
61. (with Brian Ganson) *Operationalising Conflict Prevention as Strong, Resilient Systems: Approaches, Evidence, Action Points*. Paper 3 (Geneva: Geneva Peacebuilding Platform, 2012).
62. (edited) *20 Years of 'An Agenda for Peace': A New Vision for Conflict Prevention?* Paper 5 (Geneva: Geneva Peacebuilding Platform, 2012).

63. (with Azar Eskandarpour). *Strengthening Preventive Diplomacy: The Role of the Private Sector*. (Geneva: CCDP and Geneva Peacebuilding Platform, 2011).
64. (edited with Robert Muggah) *Investing in Security: A Global Assessment of Armed Violence Reduction Initiatives* (Paris: Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development, 2011).
65. (edited with Robert Muggah) *More Violence, Less Development: Examining the Relationship between Armed Violence and MDG Achievement* (Geneva: Geneva Declaration Secretariat, 2011).
66. *Grasping the Strengths of Fragile States: Aid Effectiveness Between 'Top-down' and 'Bottom-up' Statebuilding*. CCDP Working Paper 6 (Geneva: Graduate Institute of International and Development Studies, 2010).
67. (with Jana Krause). *Managing the Economic Dimensions of Peace Processes: Resource Wealth, Autonomy, and Peace in Aceh*. CCDP Working Paper 3 (Geneva: Graduate Institute of International and Development Studies, 2009).
68. *Economic Issues in Peace Processes: Socio-Economic Inequalities and Peace in Nepal*. CCDP Working Paper 2 (Geneva: Graduate Institute of International and Development Studies, 2009).
69. *Wealth Sharing Beyond 2011: Economic Issues in Sudan's North-South Peace Process*. CCDP Working Paper 1 (Geneva: Graduate Institute of International and Development Studies, 2009).
70. *Money Matters: The Economic Dimensions of Peace Mediation*. PSIS Occasional Paper No.4 (Geneva: Graduate Institute of International Studies, 2007).
71. *Renewed Armed Conflict in Georgia? Options for Peace Policy in a New Phase of Conflict Resolution*. PSIO Occasional Paper No.3 (Geneva: Graduate Institute of International Studies (2006).

Policy briefs and reports

72. *Economic Dimensions of the Conflict in Yemen: Final Report* Commissioned by the European Union, The United Nations Office for the Coordination of Humanitarian Affairs (OCHA), and the United Nations Development Programme (UNDP), 19 October 2020 (with Fiona Davies).
73. *The Pulse of Peacebuilding 2020: The Geneva Peacebuilding Platform's key messages from Geneva Peace Week*. Geneva: Geneva Peacebuilding Platform, 2020) (with Claudia Seymour).
74. *Crossing the New Frontier: Peace Mediation in the City*. Oslo Forum Paper (Geneva: Centre for Humanitarian Dialogue, 2018).
75. (edited) *Prevention across Sectors and Institutions: What Pathways for Effective Implementation? Report of Geneva Peace Week 2017* (Geneva: Geneva Peacebuilding Platform, 2017).
76. *Sustaining Peace in the City: Perspectives on Urban Safety*. In International Centre for the Prevention of Crime (ICPC) (ed) *5th International Report on Crime Prevention and Community Safety* (Montréal: ICPC, 2016), 63-66.
77. *What Options for Business? Working Around, In or On Armed Violence*. *Journal of Peacebuilding* (June 2015), 13-18.
78. *¿Cuáles son las opciones para las empresas? Trabajando en contextos de violencia armada*. *Revista de Construcción de Paz* (June 2015), 13-18.
79. *Crime and Conflict*, GSDRC Professional Development Reading Pack No. 12 (2015).
80. *Conflict and Development in Fragile States: What Role for Business?* *Globe: The Graduate Institute Review*, No. 14 (autumn 2014), 22-23.
81. *Legitimacy and Peace Processes*. Report of the Joint Analysis Workshop, 23-25 June 2013. (London: Conciliation Resources, 2013).

82. (with Susanna Campbell and Natasha White) *Entry Points for a New Prevention Agenda: Connecting New York, Geneva and 'At-Risk' Contexts*. Brief No.8 (Geneva: Geneva Peacebuilding Platform, 2013).
83. (with Brian Ganson) *Safe Communities, Resilient Systems: A New Action Framework for Business and Peacebuilding*. Brief No.5 (Geneva: Geneva Peacebuilding Platform, 2012).
84. *Private Sector Investment: Guidance Notes for Mediators*. CCDP Policy Brief 3 (March 2010).
85. *Development Assistance: Guidance Notes for Mediators*. CCDP Policy Brief 2 (February 2010).
86. *Income Sharing from Natural Resources: Guidance Notes for Mediators*. CCDP Policy Brief 1 (January 2010).
87. *Supporting the Economic Dimensions of Peace Processes*. Practice Note 5. Peacebuilding Essentials for Development Practitioners Series (London: International Alert, 2010).

Assignments

88. *How to Deal with Urban Crime and Violence? Lessons for Peace Processes*. Commissioned by the Berghof Foundation, 16 December 2020.
89. *Scoping Study on Platforms and International Geneva*, Commissioned by Swiss Federal Department of Foreign Affairs, 6 October (with Sina Zintzmeyer).
90. *Scoping Study on Market Forces for Peace: Literature Review and Preliminary Assessment of the Peace Dividend Initiative*, Commissioned by Swiss Federal Department of Foreign Affairs, 18 September 2020.
91. *Leveraging the Economy for Peace in Yemen: Economic De-escalation, Economic Peacebuilding, and a Brain Trust to Build Peace from the Middle*, Commissioned by the European Union. 15 May 2020.
92. *The Economy and Political Economy of South Sudan*, Non-Paper for the Folke Bernadotte Academy, July 2017 (with Hannah Dönges).
93. *Assessing the Role of the Private Sector in Preventing Violent Conflict*, Background paper for the United Nations–World Bank Study on Preventing Violent Conflict, 6 April 2017.
94. *International Action Frameworks in Peacebuilding Contexts: Understanding the Need for Change*. Discussion paper for the Interpeace Advisory Council Meeting. Commissioned by Interpeace. 18 June 2013.
95. *Strategies for Dealing with Actors Involved in Organized Crime in Peacebuilding Contexts*. Desk study commissioned by the Swiss Federal Department of Foreign Affairs. 15 April 2013.
96. *Grounding the Structures of Peace: An Exploratory Analysis of Options and Tools*. Commissioned by the Institute for Economics and Peace, Sydney (11 May 2012).
97. *Approach Paper on Improved International Support to Peace Processes*. Commissioned by OECD's International Network on Conflict and Fragility (INCAF). 17 December 2010 (with Katia Papagianni).
98. (with Keith Krause) *Understanding the Cost of Armed Violence: Implications for Preventive Diplomacy*. Commissioned by the East-West Institute International Task Force on Preventive Diplomacy. June 2008.
99. *Self-evaluation of the Project Capacity Building in International Relations in the South Caucasus*. Prepared for the Swiss Agency for Development and Cooperation (October 2007).
100. (with David Melua and Daniel Warner). *Decentralization of Governance in Georgia: Feasibility Study*. Prepared for the Swiss Federal Department of Foreign Affairs. June 2005.

Newspaper articles & blogs

101. How to Understand the War in Ukraine: An Academic's Perspective, Graduate Institute, 4 March 2022.

102. Urban diplomacy key to preventing conflict in cities, *Blog of the International Institute for Strategic Studies*, 9 September 2019.
103. A Peacebuilding Perspective on Post-conflict Reconstruction in Syria, *Blog of the Conflict Research Programme of the London School of Economics and Political Science*, 14 February 2019.
104. Sustaining Peace in the City: An Alternative Approach, *#UNTOCWATCH*, 5 April 2018.
105. Diplomatie des Friedens, Gastkommentar, *Neuer Züricher Zeitung*, 13 January 2017.
106. Le secteur privé peut-il aider les États fragiles? *Le Temps*, 9 December 2014.