

Dr Mamadou Hébié (Ph.D., Graduate Institute – LL.M., Harvard – New York Bar)

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CURRENT POSITION

Associate Professor of International Law, Leiden University, The Netherlands (since March 1, 2021)
Grotius Centre for International Legal Studies, Leiden Law School

Academic activities	<i>Teaching</i> the following courses: (a) public international law and (b) fundamental principles of international dispute settlement. <i>Supervising</i> Ph.D. and Master's theses in various areas of international law.
Administrative responsibilities	Co-Director of the 'LL.M. Regular' programme in international law Member of the Steering Committee of the Leiden African Studies Assembly.

Visiting Professor, Graduate Institute of Int'l and Dev. Studies, Geneva, Switzerland
Geneva Master in International Dispute Settlement (MIDS) & LL.M. Programme in International Law

MIDS Programme (2022-2023)	<i>Teaching</i> GC2 (2022-2023) : Proceedings before the International Court of Justice
LL.M. Programme (since March 2020)	<i>Teaching</i> the International Law of State Jurisdiction

PROFESSIONAL EXPERIENCE

Legal Officer (P-3), Special Assistant to the President (15 March 2018-28 February 2021)
International Court of Justice, United Nations

Assisting the President in discharging his judicial functions, including by

- providing oral and written advice on procedural and substantive legal issues arising in cases submitted to the Court;
- commenting on and proposing amendments to all draft judgments, advisory opinions and orders of the Court;
- checking the full consistency between the French and English texts of all judicial decisions of the Court before their publication;
- preparing and attending all judicial meetings of the Court.

Assisting the President in discharging his administrative functions, including by

- providing legal and policy advice on important staff matters, such as the decision of the Court to join fully the UN internal justice system and disciplinary sanctions against high-ranking staff members;
- preparing and attending all administrative meetings of the Court;

- providing legal advice in relation to the amicable and judicial settlement of disputes between the Court and its staff members.

Assisting the President in discharging his diplomatic functions, namely by

- Preparing draft speaking points for the President and participating in meetings with State officials and high-ranking UN officials, including during the UN International Law Week in New York;
- Preparing draft speeches of the President to be delivered at the Security Council and the Sixth Committee; attending the related meetings.

Tenured Assistant Professor, Leiden Law School, The Netherlands (1 February 2016-15 March 2018)

Grotius Centre for International Legal Studies

Academic activities: *Teaching* the following courses: (a) public international law; (b) international dispute settlement.
Supervising Ph.D. and LL.M. theses on various areas of international law, including interstate dispute settlement and investment arbitration
Co-convener of the *Grotius Dialogues*, a monthly faculty discussion on various topics of international law.

Lecturer, Univ. of Geneva/Graduate Institute of Int'l and Dev. Studies, Switzerland (Feb. 2013-Jan. 2016)

Geneva Master's in International Dispute Settlement (MIDS)

Academic activities: *Convening* tutorials on interstate dispute settlement mechanisms and procedures, with a focus on the International Court of Justice, the International Tribunal for the Law of the Sea, Interstate arbitration, and WTO dispute settlement mechanisms
Supervising LL.M. theses on interstate dispute settlement mechanisms and investment treaty arbitration

Teaching fellow, Graduate Institute of Int'l and Dev. Studies, Switzerland (Sept. 2009-Aug. 2011)

International Law Unit

Prof Marcelo G. Kohen The Foundations of International Law; Territorial Conflicts in Contemporary International Law
 Prof Jorge E. Viñuales Public International Law; International Environmental Law
 Academic instructor Team of the Graduate Institute participating in the *Concours Charles Rousseau de droit international*, Tunis, 2008 (winner of the competition)

Research fellow, Swiss National Fund for Scientific Research (Sept. 2007-Aug. 2009)

Graduate Institute of International and Development Studies, Geneva, Switzerland

Directors: Profs Vincent Chetail and Marco Sassóli
 Research project: Private Military Companies and International Humanitarian Law

EXPERIENCE IN PRACTICE

Request for intervention of a State in a case pending before the International Court of Justice (February 2022)

Member of the team preparing the request for intervention

Case undisclosed pursuant to a confidentiality agreement

Confidential study on territorial disputes in international law for a State (September 2017-March 2018)

Topic: Original titles of territorial sovereignty

Research Assistant to Arbitrator Georges Abi-Saab (2013-2014)

ConocoPhillips v. Bolivarian Republic of Venezuela, ICSID Case No. ARB/07/30.

Advocate of the Argentine Republic (October 2012-December 2013)

ARA Libertad Case (Argentina v. Ghana), request for the indication of provisional measures, International Tribunal for the Law of the Sea

ARA Libertad Case (Argentina v. Ghana), Annex VII Tribunal, PCA Case 2013-11

Research Assistant to Professor Pierre-Marie Dupuy, Presiding Arbitrator (2009)

Arbitration between the Government of Sudan and the Sudan People's Liberation/Army to delimit the Abyei Area

OTHER PROFESSIONAL EXPERIENCE

➤ Member of the team of *Secrétaires-Rapporteurs* (since December 2016)

Institut de droit international

Participating as Secrétaire-rapporteur to the biennial sessions of the *Institut* in different countries

➤ Member of the Board of Editors of international law journals

- *Editorial Board* of the African Yearbook of International Law (since August 2019)
- *Editorial Board of the African Journal of International and Comparative Law* (since March 2022)
- *Scientific Advisory Board of the European Journal of International Law* (since January 2022)
- *Editorial Board* of the Leiden Journal of International Law (since January 2022)

➤ Visiting professorships

Visiting Professor, Graduate Institute of International and Development Studies, Switzerland (since 2019)

LL.M Programme in International Law

Course: Jurisdiction of States in International Law

Visiting Professor, Faculté libre de droit, Institut Catholique de Lille, France (2015-2020)

The Law of International Organizations Programme

Course: International Responsibility and Dispute Settlement

➤ Special lectures

University of Geneva, Switzerland (July 6, 2017)

Summer course: The South China Sea Arbitration

African Union Border Programme – GIZ, GmbH, Arusha, Tanzania (March 8-10, 2017)

Training course: Drafting Boundary Treaties in International Law

International Institute of Human Rights & UN MINUSMA, Bamako, Mali (February 6-11, 2017)

Training course: International Human Rights Law

*Seminars, judges of the
Constitutional Court of Mali* La saisine des organes juridictionnels et quasi-juridictionnels de
protection des droits humains
L'application du droit international des droits humains par les juges
internes

Clingendael – Netherlands Institute of International Relations, The Hague, Netherlands (May 3, 2016)

Executive training for junior diplomats from the Philippines

Lecture: International Investment Law and Policy: Introduction to Key Issues

University of Geneva, Switzerland (July 3, 2015)

Summer course: The Creation of States in International Law

École Nationale d'Administration – Paris/National Assembly of Cameroon, Yaoundé (October 2014)

Executive Training Course: Public International Law and International Organizations

Univ. of Business and Int'l Studies-Eurasian National University (Kazakhstan), Geneva, (March 2014)

Summer course: Current Issues in International Human Rights Law

EDUCATION

Ph.D. in International Law (February 2013)

Graduate Institute of International and Development Studies, Geneva, Switzerland

Dissertation: Les accords conclus entre puissances coloniales et entités politiques
locales comme moyen d'acquisition de la souveraineté territoriale

Distinction: *Summa cum laude, avec les félicitations du jury* (Professors Pierre-Marie Dupuy,
Marcelo Kohen, Martti Koskenniemi, António Remiro Brotons)

LL.M. in Law (May 2012)

Harvard Law School, Cambridge, Massachusetts, United States of America

Focus: International Commercial Arbitration, Investment Law and WTO law

Distinction: *Dean's Scholar, Government Lawyering and International Law*

Diploma of International Law (August 2010)

The Hague Academy of International Law, Netherlands

Diploma - International Protection of Human Rights (August 2009)

International Institute of Human Rights (René Cassin), Strasbourg, France

Diploma of Graduate Studies (D.E.A), International Relations (August 2007)

Graduate Institute of International and Development Studies, Geneva, Switzerland

Specialization: International Law

Distinction: Excellent (A+)

LL.M. in International Humanitarian Law and Human Rights (August 2006)

Geneva Academy of International Humanitarian Law and Human Rights, Switzerland

Distinction: With merits

Bachelor's Degree in Law (September 2005)

Thomas Sankara University, Ouagadougou, Burkina Faso

Specialization: Business law
Distinction: Valedictorian

Certificate in Transnational Law (February 2005)

University of Geneva Law School, Switzerland

Distinction: Excellent (A+)

QUALIFICATION

- New York State Bar (June 2022)

SCHOLARSHIPS AND PRIZES

2013 Paul Guggenheim Prize for a 'PhD thesis in public international law characterized by its exceptional quality which is the first outstanding work of a young author at the beginning of his or her career' (February 10, 2016)

Institution: Paul Guggenheim Foundation of International Law

Brandon Research Fellowship in International Law (June-August 2013)

Institution: Lauterpacht Centre for International Law, Cambridge

Swiss National Fund for Scientific Research Fellowship (September 2010-February 2011)

Research institution: Max Planck Institute of International Law, Heidelberg

Mariano Garcia-Rubio Prize for the best master's thesis in international law (2007)

Topic: The Agreements concluded between Colonial Powers and Local Political Entities under International Law

Excellence Scholarship of the Swiss Confederation (September 2004-February 2005)

Studies: Certificate in Transnational Law, University of Geneva

Excellence Scholarships of Burkina Faso (September 2001- August 2005)

Studies: Bachelor's degree in law, University of Ouagadougou

LANGUAGES SKILLS

Daily working languages

- English
- French

Other language skills

- Dioula (mother tongue)
- Dutch (B+ Level)

- German (B+ level)
- Italian and Portuguese (passive knowledge)
- Spanish (fluent)

PUBLICATIONS

MONOGRAPH AND EDITED VOLUME

1. *Souveraineté territoriale par traité : une étude des accords conclus entre puissances coloniales et entités politiques locales* (Paris: Presses Universitaires de France, 2015) 710 p. (Reviewed by :
 - Michel Erpelding, 'Souveraineté territoriale par traité, *written by Mamadou Hébié*, *Journal of the History of International Law*, 2016, vol. 18, n°4, pp. 469-479
 - Olivier Corten, 'HEBIE, M., *Souveraineté territoriale par traité : Une étude des accords entre puissances coloniales et entités politiques locales*', *Revue Belge de Droit International*, 2016, n° 1. (See, http://rbdi.bruylant.be/public/index.php?module_id=00000000006&rec_id=00000018742)
 - Joëlle le Morzellec, « Souveraineté territoriale par traité : une étude des accords entre puissances coloniales et entités politiques locales/Mamadou Hébié », *Les recensions de l'Académie des sciences d'outre-mer*, 2015 (disponible à <http://www.academiedoutremer.fr/presentation-bibliotheque-les-recensions-du-carasom/?recherche=Jo%C3%ABlle%20le%20MORZELLEC&filtre=recenceur>)
2. *Research Handbook on Territorial Disputes in International Law* (London: Elgar, 2018) (with Marcelo Kohén, eds.) 483 p.

ARTICLES AND BOOK CHAPTERS

➤ *Published articles and book chapters*

1. "Examining the (Il)legality of Transatlantic Chattel Slavery under International Law : 1450-1550", in Justine N. Stefanelli and E. Lovall (eds.), *Reparations under International Law for Enslavement of African Persons in the Americas and the Carribean: Proceedings of the Symposium*, Washington, American Society of International Law, 2022, pp. 39-44.
2. 'Peace Agreements and Territorial Change', in Marc Weller (ed.), *International Law and Peace-Making* (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2021) pp. 432-446 (with Marcelo G. Kohén).
3. 'The Ethiopia-Eritrea Border Commission', in *Max Planck Encyclopaedia of International Procedural Law* (online) (2021) (with Alisa Kerschbaum).
4. 'The 2016 Decision of the International Court of Justice in Costa Rica v. Nicaragua/Nicaragua v. Costa Rica), *Max Planck Encyclopaedia of International Law* (online) (2021) (with Vladyslav Lanovoy).
5. 'The Legacy of the Mandates System of the League of Nations', in M. Erpelding, B. Hess and H. Ruiz Fabri (eds.), *Peace Through Law: The Versailles Peace Treaty and Dispute Settlement after WWI* (Baden-Baden: Nomos, 2019) pp. 99-122 (with Paula Baldini Miranda da Cruz).
6. 'Introduction & Conclusion', in M. Kohén and M. Hébié (eds.), *Research Handbook on Territorial Disputes in International Law* (London: Elgar, 2018) pp. 1-4 & 437-439 (with Marcelo Kohén).

7. 'Territorial Conflicts and their International Legal Framework', in M. Kohen and M. Hébié (eds.), *Research Handbook on Territorial Disputes in International Law* (London: Elgar, 2018) pp. 5-34 (with Marcelo Kohen).
8. 'The Acquisition of Original Titles of Territorial Sovereignty in the Law and Practice of European Colonial Expansion', in M. Kohen and M. Hébié (eds.), *Research Handbook on Territorial Disputes in International Law* (London: Elgar, 2018) pp. 36-86.
9. 'The Acquisition of Derivative Titles of Territorial Sovereignty in the Law and Practice of European Colonial Expansion', in M. Kohen and M. Hébié (eds.), *Research Handbook on Territorial Disputes in International Law* (London: Elgar, 2018) pp. 86-144.
10. 'Negotiating Investment Contracts: Least Developed Countries and the Legitimate Expectations Doctrine', *Occasional Policy Papers on Least Developed Countries*, 2017, No 2 (*Legal Assistance to Make Foreign Investment Work Better for Sustainable Development in the Least Developed Countries*) pp. 19-37.
11. 'La mise en œuvre des décisions de la Cour africaine des droits de l'homme et des peuples', *Revue générale de droit international public*, 2017, vol. 121, n° 3, pp. 689-726.
12. 'Territory, Acquisition', in M. Kohen (ed.), *Territoriality in International Law* (Cheltenham: Elgar, 2016) pp. 75-88 (with Marcelo Kohen).
13. 'The Role of Agreements concluded with Local Political Entities during the Course of French Colonial Expansion in West Africa', *British Yearbook of International Law*, 2015, vol. 85, n° 1, pp. 21-89.
14. 'Article 13 : La convention de Vienne sur la succession d'États en matière de traité et le principe de la souveraineté permanente sur les ressources naturelles', in G. Distefano et G. Gaggioli (eds.), *La Convention de Vienne de 1978 sur la succession d'États en matière de traités : commentaire article par article et questions transversales* (Brussels : Bruylant, 2015) pp. 459-528 (with Catherine Maia).
15. 'Was there anything missing in the Decolonization Process in Africa? The Territorial Dimension', *Leiden Journal of International Law*, 2015, vol. 28, n° 3, pp. 529-556.
16. 'Principle 6: The Special Situation and Needs of Developing Countries', in J. E. Viñuales (ed.), *The Rio Declaration on Environment and Development: A Commentary* (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2015) pp. 207-227.
17. 'Les accords conclus entre puissances coloniales et entités politiques africaines : quelques éléments pour reconsidérer la décision de la Cour dans l'affaire de la *Frontière terrestre et maritime (Cameroun c. Nigéria ; Guinée Équatoriale (intervenant))*', *African Yearbook of International Law*, 2015, vol. 20, pp. 97-119.
18. 'Frontières', in P. Mbongo, F. Hervouët and C. Santulli (eds.), *Dictionnaire encyclopédique de l'État* (Paris : Berger-Levrault, 2014) pp. 462-465.
19. 'Sécession', *ibid.*, pp. 838-842.
20. 'Territoire (droit)', *ibid.*, pp. 904-908.
21. 'L'implication des sociétés militaires privées dans les conflits armés contemporains et le droit international humanitaire', in V. Chetail (dir.), *Permanences et mutations du droit des conflits armés* (Brussels : Bruylant, 2013) pp. 251-305.
22. 'Territory, Discovery', in R. Wolfrum (ed.), *Max Planck Encyclopaedia of International Law*, vol. 9 (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2011) pp. 900-904 (with Marcelo Kohen).

23. ‘Article 20 alinéa 1’, in M. Kamto (ed.), *La Charte africaine des droits de l’Homme et des peuples et le protocole y relatif portant création de la Cour africaine des droits de l’Homme* (Brussels : Bruylant, 2011) pp. 452-487.
24. ‘L’attribution aux États des actes des sociétés militaires privées et de leurs employés en vertu de l’article 4 du Projet d’articles sur la responsabilité internationale des États’, in R. Wolfrum et al. (eds.), *Select Proceedings of the Third Biennial Conference of the European Society of International Law* (London: Hart, 2008) pp. 598-623.

➤ **Forthcoming publications**

Monograph

- *Whispering in the Sovereign’s Ear: Government Lawyering in International Law* (Cambridge: CUP, 2023)

Edited volume

- *Mélanges en l’honneur du Professeur Marcelo G. Kohen: L’ordre juridique international au XXI^{ème} siècle* (Leiden : Brill, 2022) (Jorge Viñuales, Andrew Clapham, Boisson de Chazournes, and Mamadou Hébié (eds.))

Peer-reviewed articles and book chapters

1. ‘Disputed Territories and the Settlement of Investor-State disputes’, *ICSID Review: Foreign Investment Law Journal*, (2022).
2. ‘Territorial Disputes’, in Carlos Esposito and Kate Parlett (eds.), *The Cambridge Companion to the International Court of Justice* (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2022) (with Marcelo Kohen).
3. ‘System of States in the Age of Empire’, in Stephen Neff (ed.), *Cambridge History of International Law*, vol. IX (*The Age of Empire*) (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2022).
4. ‘Les présidents des juridictions internationales’, *Annuaire français de droit international* (2022).
5. ‘Borders’, in *Max Planck Encyclopaedia of International Law* (online and in paper) (2022), (with Eirik Bjorge)
6. ‘The Adoption of Treaties by the General Assembly of the United Nations’, in Frédérique Coulée (dir.), *The Law of Treaties between States: Practice and Changes (1969-2019)* (Paris: Pedone, 2022).
7. ‘L’acquiescement comme titre de souveraineté territoriale : quelques remarques critiques », in Jorge Viñuales, Andrew Clapham, Laurence Boisson de Chazournes and Mamadou Hébié (eds.), *The International Legal Order in the XXIst Century/L’ordre juridique international au XXI^{ème} siècle/El órden jurídico internacional en el siglo XXI* (Leiden: Brill, 2022).
8. « Quel rôle pour les assistants spéciaux, référendaires et stagiaires d’université ? », in *La Cour internationale de Justice à 75 ans : Actes du Colloque du Centre de droit international de Nanterre (CEDIN) des 19 et 20 novembre 2021* (Paris : Pedone, 2022).
9. « Article 55 », in Olivier Corten, Pierre Klein, Vaios Koutroulis and Anne Lagerwall (eds.), *The Vienna Conventions on the Law of Treaties – A Commentary*, 2nd ed., (Oxford: OUP, 2023).
10. ‘Maritime Delimitation as Developed by Courts and State Practice’, in Carlos Esposito, Nilufer Oral and Tara Davenport (eds.), *Cambridge Handbook on the Law of the Sea* (Cambridge: CUP, 2023)

CONFERENCES

1. 'Procedural Environmental Obligations before the International Court of Justice' *Climate Change cases before National and International Courts : Cross-Fertilisation and Convergence*, Paris, France (November 2021, 27).
2. 'Quel rôle pour les référendaires, assistants, et stagiaires de la Cour internationale de Justice' *Colloque du CEDIN - La Cour internationale de Justice à 70 ans*, Paris, France (November 2021, 19-20).
3. 'Reinvesting the Foundations of International Law - The Settlement of International Disputes', American Branch of the International Law Association – Biannual meeting, online (October 30, 2021).
4. 'Government Lawyering and International Law', Université Libre de Bruxelles, Belgique, (October 2021, 21).
5. '(Re-écrire) l'histoire du droit international: Pourquoi? Comment?' Université Libre de Bruxelles, Belgique (October 2021, 21).
6. 'The Lawfulness of Trans-Atlantic Slavery between 1415-1550' - The American Society of International Law Symposium, *Reparations under International Law for Enslavement of African Persons in the Americas and the Caribbean* (May 20-21, 2021).
7. 'General Principles of Law and *Jus Cogens*', Conseil d'Etat (France), *General Principles of Law in National, European and International Law*, Paris, France (February 15-16, 2018).
8. 'The Mandates System of the League of Nations', Max Planck Institute Luxembourg for Procedural Law, *Peace Through Law: The Versailles Peace Treaty and Dispute Settlement after WWI*, Luxembourg-City, Luxembourg (December 6-8, 2017).
9. 'Negotiating Investment Contracts: Least Developed Countries and the Doctrine of Legitimate Expectations', UN Office of the High Representative for the Least Developed Countries, Landlocked Developing Countries and Small Island Developing States (UN-OHRLLS) & International Development Law Organization (IDLO), *High-Level Dialogue on Legal and Expert Assistance to make Foreign Investment Work Better for the Sustainable Development of the LDCs*, New York, United States (September 22, 2017).
10. 'The Acquisition of Territorial Sovereignty through Agreements between Colonial Powers and Local Political Entities', Korea Maritime Institute, *Colloquium*, Busan, Korea (July 2, 2017).
11. 'Original Titles and the Acquisition of Territorial Sovereignty during Colonial Expansion: A Preliminary Inquiry', Korean Society of International Law, *2017 International Conference on the Law of the Sea*, Seoul, Korea (June 27-29, 2017).
12. 'The Contribution of Africans to International Jurisprudence', 5th Annual Conference of the African Union Commission on International Law and African Union Law, *Africa and the Development of International Law*, Accra, Ghana (December 5-6, 2016).
13. 'International Law in a Non-Judicial Context: Government Lawyering and Decision-Making on Foreign Affairs', Graduate Institute of International Studies and Development, *International Law Literature Forum*, Geneva, Switzerland (November 17, 2016).
14. 'Le respect des décisions de la Cour africaine des droits de l'homme et des peuples', *L'exécution des décisions des juridictions internationales*, Institut de Hautes Etudes Internationales, Paris, France (October 20-21, 2016).

15. 'Territorial Sovereignty by Treaty: A Study of the Agreements between Colonial Powers and Local Political Entities', *Lauterpacht Centre Friday Lecture Series*, Lauterpacht Centre for International Law, University of Cambridge, Cambridge, United Kingdom (October 14, 2016).
16. 'Legal Pluralism and the Acquisition of Territorial Sovereignty during European Colonial Expansion', *Law in International Orders — Past and Present*, Lauterpacht Centre for International Law, University of Cambridge (May 18-19, 2016).
17. 'The Legal Significance of Aristotle's Doctrine of Natural Slavery in the European Colonial Expansion from the 15th to the 16th Century', *Les souverainetés indigènes: royautés, principautés, républiques et empires autochtones dans les mondes atlantiques (Amérique et Afrique, XV^e-XIX^e siècle)*, Nantes, France (March 24-26, 2016).
18. 'Facilitation through National Codes', *5th Expert Seminar on Contemporary Perspectives on International Investment Law: Foreign Investment and Facilitation*, Genève, Suisse (February 2016, 18 – 19).
19. 'Immunity in the Internet Era: Lessons and Perspectives from Public International Law', *Jurisdiction and Dispute Resolution in the Internet Era: Governance and Good Practices*, Geneva, Switzerland (June 17-18, 2015).
20. 'Human Considerations in Territorial and Boundary Adjudication', *Wisconsin International Law Journal Annual Symposium – International Law Walks the Line: Border Disputes and Resolution for the 21st Century*, Wisconsin, United States of America (March 2015).
21. 'Mootness, Res judicata and Successive Proceedings in International Adjudication', *Colloque en l'honneur du cinquième anniversaire du Geneva Master's in International Dispute Settlement (MIDS)*, Geneva, Switzerland (September 2015).
22. 'The Legal History of Colonialism and the Contemporary Protection of the Rights of Indigenous Peoples', *Queen's Mary University Workshop on the History and Theory of Treaty-Making with Indigenous Peoples*, London, United Kingdom (October 2014).
23. 'Methodological issues in History of International Law Studies', *UTAH Conference on the Histories of International Law*, Salt Lake City, United States of America (May 2014).
24. 'The Rio Declaration and the Needs and Interests of Developing Countries', *The Rio Declaration on Environment and Development: Assessing its Impact after 20 years*, Geneva, Switzerland (April 2014).
25. 'Les accords conclus entre les puissances coloniales et les entités politiques africaines en droit international', *L'Afrique et l'évolution du droit international : Colloque co-organisé par l'Association africaine de droit international et l'Institut en l'honneur du 80^e anniversaire du professeur Georges Abi-Saab*, Genève, Suisse (mai 2013).
26. 'La responsabilité des États pour les actes des sociétés militaires privées et de leurs employés', *Biennial Conference of the European Society of International Law : Refocusing the Law on Warfare*, Heidelberg, Germany (September 2008).

AFFILIATIONS

Member of the:

- African Association/Society of International Law (AAIL/AfSIL)
- American Society of International Law (ASIL)
- International Institute of Human Rights (IIHR)
- Société Française pour le Droit international (SFDI)

Participant in the *Academic Forum on Investor-State Arbitration*

REFERENCES

Judge Abdulqawi A. Yusuf (President, International Court of Justice)

Prof. Marcelo Kohen (Graduate Institute of International and Development Studies)

Laurence Boisson de Chazournes (Law Faculty, University of Geneva)

Niels Blokker (Grotius Centre of International Studies, Leiden University)

Prof. Martti Koskenniemi (Université of Helsinki – Erik Castrén Center)
