

## Andrew Clapham

### Publications, Blog Posts, UN Video Library etc

#### Books

- *The International Legal Order in the XXIst Century / L'ordre juridique international au XXIeme siècle / El órden jurídico internacional en el siglo XXI* co-editor with J. Viñuales, L. Boisson de Chazournes and M. Hébié (Leiden, The Netherlands: Brill, Nijhoff) (2023) 1073p
- *War* (Oxford, Oxford University Press, Clarendon Law Series) (2021) 624p
- *The Arms Trade Treaty: A Commentary*, with S. Casey-Maslen, G. Giacca and S. Parker, (Oxford, Oxford University Press) (2016), 502p
- *The 1949 Geneva Conventions: A Commentary* (co-edited with P. Gaeta and M. Sassòli) (Oxford: Oxford University Press) (2015) 1596p
- *The Oxford Handbook of International Law in Armed Conflict* (co-edited with P. Gaeta) (Oxford: Oxford University Press) (2014) 909p
- *Human Rights and Non-State Actors* (editor) (Cheltenham, Elgar) (2013) 960p
- *Brierly's Law of Nations: An Introduction to the Role of International Law in International Relations* 7<sup>th</sup> edn (Oxford: Oxford University Press) (2012) 501p
  - a. Chinese version translated by Professor Lijiang Zhu, (Beijing, China University of Political Science and Law Press) (2018)
- *Realizing the Right to Health* (Zurich: Rüffer and Rub) co-edited with Mary Robinson (2009) 576p
- *Human Rights: A Very Short Introduction* (Oxford, Oxford University Press) (2<sup>nd</sup> edn 2015) 183p (1<sup>st</sup> edn 2007)
  - a. translated into Turkish, Dost Kitabevi Yayinlari, 2010,
  - b. translated into Korean, Hankyoreh Publishing Co, 2010,
  - c. translated into Swedish Fri Tanke, Stockholm, 2011,
  - d. translated into Arabic Shorouk Cairo, 2011,
  - e. translated into German Reclam, 2013,
  - f. second revised edition in English, 2015,
  - g. translated into Thai, Openworlds, 2016,
  - h. translated into Spanish, Ediciones Universidad Católica de Chile, 2021,
  - i. translated into Portuguese, Dialética, 2022.

- *Human Rights Obligations of Non-State Actors* (Oxford, Oxford University Press) (2006) 650p
  - a. translated into simplified Chinese and published by Law Press China 2013
- *International Human Rights Lexicon*, with Susan Marks, (Oxford, Oxford University Press) (2005) 460p
  - a. translated into Italian, Vita e Pensiero, 2009
- *Homosexuality: A European Community Issue - Essays on Lesbian and Gay Rights in European Law and Policy* (Dordrecht, Martinus Nijhoff) (1993) joint editor with K. Waaldijk 426p.
- *Human Rights in the Private Sphere* (Oxford, Oxford University Press, Clarendon Press) (1993) 389p.
- *European Union - The Human Rights Challenge Vol I, Human Rights and the European Community: A Critical Overview* (Baden-Baden, Nomos) (1991) 327p.
- *European Union - The Human Rights Challenge Vol II, Human Rights and the European Community: Methods of Protection* (Baden-Baden, Nomos) (1991) joint editor with A. Cassese and J.H.H. Weiler, 647p.
- *European Union - The Human Rights Challenge Vol III, Human Rights and the European Community: The Substantive Law* (Baden-Baden, Nomos) (1991) joint editor with A. Cassese and J.H.H. Weiler, 467p.
- *Collected Courses of the Academy of European Law* (Dordrecht, Martinus Nijhoff) (1991/2) editor Volumes I-1, I-2, II-1, II-2.
- *Transfrontier Television in Europe: The Human Rights Dimension* joint editor with A. Cassese (Baden-Baden, Nomos) (1990) 340p.

## Articles

- '[Treason and Allegiance](#)'. In J. Viñuales, A. Clapham, L. Boisson de Chazournes, and M. Hébié (eds) *The International Legal Order in the XXIst Century / L'ordre juridique international au XXIeme siècle / El órden jurídico internacional en el siglo XXI*. Leiden, The Netherlands: Brill, Nijhoff. 2023, 1032-42.
- '[The Unseen World of the UN Commissions of Inquiry: Clarifying Responsibility in Times of Armed Conflict](#)', in O. de Frouville and S. Touzé, (eds), *70 ans après l'adoption des Conventions de Genève: le droit international humanitaire confronté à de nouveaux défis?* (Paris: Pedone, 2022) 219-234.

- ‘[Non-State Actors](#)’, in D. Moeckli, S. Shah, S. Sivakumaran, and D. Harris, (eds), *International Human Rights Law*, 4th edn, Oxford: Oxford University Press (2022) 583-604.
- ‘[Human Rights of Conscientious Objectors vis-à-vis Armed Non-State Actors and De Facto Authorities](#)’ with Michael Wiener, 99 *International Law Studies* (2022) 731-772.
- ‘[Not only states have human rights obligations](#)’ in D. Stahl (ed) *Quellen zur Geschichte der Menschenrechte: Lebensgeschichtliche Interviews*, (Göttingen: Wallstein Verlag, 2021) 467-519.
- ‘[Dilemmas Facing Commissions of Inquiry](#)’ in N. Bhuta, F. Hoffmann, S. Knuckey, F. Mégret, and M. Satterthwaite (eds) *The Struggle for Human Rights: Essays in Honour of Philip Alston*. (Oxford : OUP, 2021) 251-262.
- ‘[Thinking Beyond the Offence of Torture](#)’, 19 *Journal of International Criminal Justice* (2021) 439-46.
- ‘[The General Assembly](#)’, in F. Mégret and P. Alston, (eds), *The United Nations and Human Rights: A Critical Appraisal*, 2nd edn, (Oxford: OUP, 2020) 99-129.
- ‘[The High Commissioner for Human Rights](#)’, in F. Mégret and P. Alston, (eds), *The United Nations and Human Rights: A Critical Appraisal*, 2nd edn, (Oxford: OUP, 2020) 667-707.
- ‘[Human Rights Obligations for Non-State-Actors: Where Are We Now?](#)’ in F. Lafontaine and F. Larocque (eds) *Doing Peace the Rights Way: Essays in International law and Relations in Honour of Louise Arbour*, Cambridge, Intersentia, 2019, 11-35.
- ‘[Detention and Prosecution as Described in the DoD Manual](#)’ in M. Newton (ed) *The United States Department of Defense Law of War Manual: Commentary and Critique*, Cambridge, Cambridge University Press, 2019, 282-97.
- ‘[The Limits of Human Rights in Times of Armed Violence and Other Situations of Armed Violence](#)’, in B. Fassbender and K. Traibach, (eds), *The Limits of Human Rights*, (Oxford: OUP, 2019) 305-17.
- ‘[Torture by Private Actors and “Gold- Plating” the Offence in National Law: An Exchange of Emails in Honour of William Schabas](#)’ with Paola Gaeta in *Arcs of Global Justice: Essays in Honour of William Schabas*, edited by M. De Guzman and D. M. Amann, Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2018, 287-295
- ‘[Human Rights in Armed Conflict: Metaphors, Maxims, and the Move to Interoperability](#)’ *Human Rights and International Legal Discourse*, 2018, 9-22.
- ‘Non-State Actors’, in S. Shah, S. Sivakumaran, and D. Harris, (eds), *International Human Rights Law*, Oxford: Oxford University Press, (2018), third edition (2018) 557-579.

- ‘Defining armed conflicts under the Additional Protocols: is there a need for further clarification?’ in F. Pocar (ed) [\*The Additional Protocols 40 Years Later: New Conflicts, New Actors, New Perspectives\*](#), San Remo, International Institute of International Humanitarian Law (2018) 33-42.
- ‘[Detention by Armed Groups under International Law](#)’, vol. 93 *International Law Studies* (2017) 1-44.
- ‘Armed Non-State Actors and the UN Convention on Enforced Disappearances’, in *Mélanges en l’honneur du professeur Emmanuel Decaux: Réciprocité et universalité - Sources et régimes du droit international des droits de l’homme*, (Paris: Pedone, 2017) 443-8.
- [The Changing Character of Human Rights](#) (Oxford: Europaeum, 2016) 25pp.
- ‘[Protection of Civilians under International Human Rights Law](#)’, in H. Willmot, R. Mamiya, S. Sheeran, and M. Weller, (eds), *Protection of Civilians*, (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2016) 141-59.
- ‘[Article 6](#)’ and ‘[Article 7](#)’ in *The Arms Trade Treaty: A Commentary*, in S. Casey-Maslen, Andrew Clapham, Gilles Giacca and Sarah Parker, (Oxford, Oxford University Press) 2016, 204-43 and 255-271.
- ‘[Human Rights and International Criminal Law](#)’, in W. A. Schabas, (ed), *The Cambridge Companion to International Criminal Law*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press (2016) 11-33.
- ‘Myths, Mensonges, and Muddied Waters: Resistance to the European Court of Human Rights’, in S. Touzé, (ed), *La Cour européenne des droits de l’homme: une confiance nécessaire pour une autorité renforcée*, Paris: Pedone (2016) 45-54.
- ‘[The Concept of International Armed Conflict](#)’ in A. Clapham, P. Gaeta and M. Sassòli (eds) *The 1949 Geneva Conventions: A Commentary* (co-edited) (Oxford: Oxford University Press) (2015) 1-26.
- ‘[The Complex Relationship Between the Geneva Conventions and International Human Rights Law](#)’ in A. Clapham, P. Gaeta and M. Sassòli (eds) *The 1949 Geneva Conventions: A Commentary* (Oxford: Oxford University Press) (2015) 701-35.
- ‘Internment and Arbitrary Detention’, in G. Biaggini, O. Diggelmann, and C. Kaufmann, (eds), *Polis und Kosmopolis: Festschrift für Daniel Thürer*, (Zurich: Dike, 2015) 87-92.
- ‘[Weapons and armed non-state actors](#)’, in S. Casey-Maslen, (ed), *Weapons Under International Human Rights Law*, (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2014) 163-96.

- '[Focusing on Armed Non-State Actors](#)', in A. Clapham and P. Gaeta, (eds), *The Oxford Handbook of International Law in Armed Conflict*, (Oxford: OUP, 2014) 766-810.
- 'The use of international human rights law by civil society organisations' in S. Sheeran and N. Rodley (eds) *Routledge Handbook of International Human Rights Law*, London, Routledge (2013) 153-67.
- 'Beyond the Triad of Sources: Introducing the Zebra and the Hybrid' in D. Hanschel, S. Graf Kilmansegg, U. Kischel, C. Koenig, and R.A. Lorz *Mensch und Recht : Festschrift für Eibe Riedel zum 70. Geburtstag*, Berlin, Duncker & Humblot (2013) 73-79.
- 'Introduction' in A. Clapham (ed) *Human Rights and Non-State Actors* (editor) (Cheltenham, Elgar) (2013) xiii-xxix.
- 'Non-State Actors', in S. Shah, S. Sivakumaran, and D. Harris, (eds), *International Human Rights Law*, Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2010, second edition (2013) 531-549.
- '[Corporations and Criminal Complicity](#)' in *Human Rights, Corporate Complicity and Disinvestment*, G. Nystuen, A. Follesdal, and O. Mestad (eds) Cambridge, Cambridge University Press, (2011), 222-242.
- '[Concluding Remarks: Three Tribes Engage on the Future of International Criminal Law](#)' Vol. 9(3) *Journal of International Criminal Justice* (2011) 689-695.
- '[The Subject of Subjects and the Attribution of Attribution](#)' in *International Law and the Quest for its Implementation: Liber Amicorum Vera Gowlland-Debbas* L Boisson de Chazournes and M. Kohen (eds) Leiden, Brill, 2010, 44-58.
- 'Non-State Actors', in S. Shah, S. Sivakumaran, and D. Harris, (eds), *International Human Rights Law*, Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2010, 561-82.
- 'The Title and Preamble of the Convention', with T. Boutruche, S. Casey-Maslen, T. Nash, M. Reiterer, and M. Smyth, in G. Nystuen and S. Casey-Maslen, (eds), *The Convention on Cluster Munitions: A Commentary*, Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2010, 37-94.
- '[The Role of the Individual in International Law](#)', vol. 21 *European Journal of International Law* 1, (2010) 25-30.
- '[Non-state Actors](#)', in V. Chetail, (ed), *Post-Conflict Peacebuilding: A Lexicon*, Oxford: Oxford University Press (2009) pp. 200-12.
- 'United Nations Charter-Based Protection of Human Rights', in C. Krause and M. Scheinin, (eds), *International Protection of Human Rights: A Textbook*, Turku: Abo Akademi Institute for Human Rights (2009) pp. 79-103.

- [‘Extending International Criminal Law beyond the Individual to Corporations and Armed Opposition Groups’](#), vol. 6(5) *Journal of International Criminal Justice* (2008), pp. 899-926
- ‘Responsibility to Protect – “Some Sort of Commitment”’, in V. Chetail (ed) *Conflicts, sécurité et coopération/ Conflicts, security and cooperation: Liber Amicorum Victor-Yves Ghebali*, Brussels: Bruylant, 2007, pp. 169-192.
- ‘The Role of the Academy’, in *The First 365 Days of the United Nations Human Rights Council* L. Müller (ed) (2007) pp. 182-187.
- “‘Are We There Yet?’” In Search of a Coherent EU Strategy on Labour Rights and External Trade’, with J. Bourke Martignoni, in Virginia A. Leary and Daniel Warner, eds., *Social Issues, Globalization and International Institutions: Labour Rights and the EU, ILO, OECD and WTO*, Koninklijke Brill, Leiden-Boston (2006) 233-306.
- ‘Secession, Terrorism and the Right to Self-Determination’, in M. Kohen (ed) *Secession in International Law: Contemporary Perspectives*, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge (2006) 46-64.
- ‘The *jus cogens* Prohibition of Torture and the Importance of Sovereign State Immunity’, in M. Kohen (ed) *Promoting Justice, Human Rights and Conflict Resolution through International Law / La promotion de la justice, des droits de l’homme et du règlement des conflits par le droit international Liber Amicorum Lucius Caflisch*, Leiden: Martinus Nijhoff (2006) 151-170.
- [‘Rights and Responsibilities: A Legal Perspective’](#), in O. Jütersonke and K. Krause (eds) *From Rights to Responsibilities: Rethinking Intervention for Humanitarian Purposes*, PSIS Special Study 7, Geneva: Programme for Strategic and International Security Studies, 2006. pp. 61-85.
- [‘Human Rights Obligations of Non-State Actors in Conflict Situations’](#), 88 *International Review of the Red Cross* 2006, 491-523.
- ‘The complexity of international criminal law: Looking beyond individual responsibility to the responsibility of organizations, corporations and states’, in R. Thakur and P. Malcontent (eds) *From Sovereign Impunity to International Accountability: The Search for Justice in a World of States*, Tokyo: United Nations University Press (2004) 233-52.
- ‘Corporate Complicity in Violations of International law: Beyond Unocal’, in W.P. Heere (ed), *From Government to Governance: The Growing Impact of Non-State Actors on the International and European Legal System*, The Hague: TMC Asser Press (2004) 227-238.
- ‘State responsibility, corporate responsibility, and complicity in human rights violations’, in L. Boman-Larsen and O. Wiggen (eds), *Responsibility in World Business: Managing Harmful Side-effects of Corporate Activity*, Tokyo: UN University Press (2004) 50-81.

- ‘Remarks - Symposium on the United Nations High Commissioner for Human Rights: The First Ten Years of the Office, and the Next’, vol. 35 *Columbia Human Rights Law Review* 3, (2004) 517-21.
- ‘Issues of complexity, complicity and complementarity: from the Nuremberg trials to the dawn of the new International Criminal Court’, in P. Sands (ed) *From Nuremberg to the Hague: The Future of International Criminal Justice* (Cambridge, Cambridge University Press, 2003) 30-67.
- ‘[Symbiosis in International Law: The Öcalan Case and the Evolving Law on the Death Sentence](#)’, vol. 1 *Journal of International Criminal Justice*, (2003) 475-489.
- ‘Terrorism, National Measures and International Supervision’, in A. Bianchi (ed), *Enforcing International Law Norms Against Terrorism*, Oxford: Hart (2003) 282-305.
- ‘National Action Challenged: Sovereignty, Immunity and Universal Jurisdiction before the International Court of Justice’, in M. Lattimer and P. Sands (eds), *Justice for Crimes Against Humanity*, Oxford: Hart Publishing (2003) 303-32.
- ‘On Complicity’, in M. Henzelin and R. Roth (eds) *Le droit pénal à l'épreuve de l'internationalisation* (LGDJ, Paris/Georg, Geneva/ Bruylant, Brussels, 2002) 241-275.
- ‘The European Union before the European Court of Human Rights’, in *International Organizations and International Dispute Settlement: Trends and Prospects* L. Boisson de Chazournes, C. Romano and R. Mackenzie (eds) (Transnational Publishers, New York, 2002) 73-88.
- ‘Human Rights’, in E. Wayne Nafziger and Raimo Vayrynen (eds) *War and Destitution: The Prevention of Humanitarian Emergencies*, WIDER/United Nations University, Helsinki, (Basingstoke/New York, Palgrave, 2002) 232-252.
- ‘Revisiting *Human Rights in the Private Sphere*: Using the European Convention on Human Rights to protect the Right of Access to the Civil Courts’ and Appendix 4 ‘Revisiting *Human Rights in the Private Sphere*, Postscript: Developments Related to Pinochet as of January 2001’, in C. Scott (ed) *Torture as Tort: Comparative Perspectives on the Development of Transnational Human Rights Litigation* (Oxford, Hart Publishing, 2001) 513-535 and 717-724.
- ‘Sanctions and Economic, Social and Cultural Rights’, in V. Gowlland-Debbas (ed) *United Nations Sanctions and International Law* (The Hague: Kluwer, 2001) 131-141.
- ‘International Law’, with Antonio Cassese, in J. Krieger (ed) *The Oxford Companion to Politics of the World*, 2nd ed (Oxford, Oxford University Press, 2001) 408-411.

- ‘Human Rights’, in J. Krieger (ed) *The Oxford Companion to Politics of the World*, 2nd ed (Oxford, Oxford University Press, 2001) 368-370.
- ‘Categories of Corporate Complicity in Human Rights Abuses’, with S. Jerbi 24 *Hastings International and Comparative Law Journal* (2001) 339-349.
- ‘The European Convention on Human Rights in the British Courts: Problems Associated with the Incorporation of International Human Rights’, in P. Alston (ed) *Promoting Human Rights Through Bills of Rights: Comparative Perspectives* (Oxford, Oxford University Press) (2000) pp. 95-157.
- ‘[The UN Human Rights Reporting Procedures: An NGO Perspective](#)’, in J. Crawford and P. Alston (eds) *The Future of UN Human Rights Treaty Monitoring* (Cambridge, Cambridge University Press) (2000) 175-198.
- ‘On Complementarity: Human Rights in the European Legal Orders’, 21 *Human Rights Law Journal* (2000) 313-322.
- [Human Rights and the Prevention of Humanitarian Emergencies](#), United Nations University, WIDER, Working paper No. 211, December 2000. 55pp
- ‘[The Question of Jurisdiction Under International Criminal Law Over Legal Persons: Lessons from the Rome Conference on an International Criminal Court](#)’, in M.T. Kamminga and S. Zia-Zarifi (eds) *Liability of Multinational Corporations Under International Law*, (Hague, Kluwer, 2000, 139-195.
- ‘[Defining the Role of Non-Governmental Organizations with Regard to the UN Human Rights Treaty Bodies](#)’, in A.F. Bayefsky (ed) *The UN Human Rights Treaty System in the 21st Century* (Hague, Kluwer, 2000) 183-194.
- ‘Smaller Missions Bigger Problems’, with Florence Martin in *Honoring Human Rights: From Peace to Justice - Recommendations to the International Community* Washington, Aspen Institute, 1998, pp. 131-161, and reprinted in A. Henkin (ed) *Honoring Human Rights* (Hague, Kluwer, 2000) 289-317.
- ‘Where is the EUs Human Rights Common Foreign Policy’, and ‘How is it Manifested in Multilateral Fora?’ in P. Alston (ed) *The EU and Human Rights* (1999) Oxford, Oxford University Press, pp. 627-683. Translated as ‘Où en est la politique étrangère commune de l’Union européenne en droits de l’homme et comment se manifeste-t-elle au sein des instances internationales?’, in P. Alston (ed) *L’Union européenne et les droits de l’homme* (Bruxelles, Bruylant, 2001) 651-711.
- ‘Mainstreaming Human Rights at the United Nations: The Task of the First High Commissioner for Human Rights’, *Collected Courses of the Academy of European Law*, Hague, Kluwer Law International, (1999) Volume VII Book 2, pp. 159-234.



- 'Globalization and the Rule of Law', *Review of the International Commission of Jurists* (1999) No. 61 pp. 17-33.
- 'Peace, the Security Council and Human Rights', in Yael Danieli, Elsa Stamatopoulou and Clarence Dias (eds) *The Universal Declaration of Human Rights: Fifty Years and Beyond*, New York, Baywood, 1998, pp. 375-388.
- 'An Agenda for a New High Commissioner for Human Rights', Amnesty International Report, April 1997.
- 'The Privatisation of Human Rights', in *European Human Rights Law Review* (1995) launch issue, 20-32.
- *Peace-keeping and Human Rights* (main author with Meg Henry), an Amnesty International report published January 1994, AI Index IOR 40/01/94, 60pp. Updated and revised as a contribution to the Aspen Institute project on peace-keeping and human rights and entitled 'Peace-keeping and Human Rights in Africa and Europe', in A. Henkin (ed) *Honoring Human Rights and Keeping the Peace: Lessons from El Salvador, Cambodia and Haiti, recommendations for the United Nations* (New York, Aspen Institute) (1995) pp. 129-160, reprinted in A. Henkin (ed) *Honoring Human Rights* (Hague, Kluwer, 2000) 119-150.
- '[Creating the High Commissioner for Human Rights: the Outside Story](#)', in *European Journal of International Law* (1994) Vol. 5 No. 4. 556-568.
- '[Lesbians and Gay Men in the European Community Legal Order](#)' & 'A Call for a Nine Point Community Action Plan to Combat Discrimination Against Lesbians and Gay Men', with J.H.H. Weiler in K. Waaldijk & A. Clapham (eds) *Homosexuality: A European Community Issue - Essays on Lesbian and Gay Rights in European law and Policy* (Dordrecht, Martinus Nijhoff) (1993) 7-69, 397-399.
- 'Human Dignity Shall be Inviolable: Lesbians and Gay Men in the European Community Legal Order', with J.H.H Weiler in *Collected Courses of the Academy of European Law* (Dordrecht, Martinus Nijhoff) 1992 Vol III, (update of preceding piece) 237-307.
- 'The *Drittwirkung* of the European Convention', in R. St J. Macdonald, F. Matscher and H. Petzold (eds) *The European System for the Protection of Human Rights* (Dordrecht, Nijhoff) (1993) 163-206.
- 'Perspectives on Perestroika - Is East North or South?' in W.S. Freund (ed) *La Perestroika et les Rapports Nord-Sud en Méditerranée*, (Mitteilungen des Deutschen Orient-Instituts: 42, Hamburg, 1992) 227-229.
- 'Is there any Competition between the two Social Charters?' 1 *Affari sociali internazionali*, (1992) 189-198.

- ‘A Human Rights Policy for the European Community’, in *Yearbook of European Law* (Oxford, Oxford University Press) (1991) 309-366.
- ‘The Role of the European Community’, in *All European Yearbook on Human Rights* (Kehl, Engel) (1991) 63-74.
- ‘1992: What Are Our Rights?’, jointly with Antonio Cassese and Joseph H.H. Weiler, in *European Union - The Human Rights Challenge* 1991 vol. II pp. 1-75 (available in nine languages).

## **Legal Blogs and Internet Publications**

Shahad Alkamas ‘[International Criminal Law and the Russia-Ukraine War: In Conversation with Andrew Clapham](#)’, *The Cambridge Journal of Law, Politics, and Art*, 7 December 2023

‘[We Need to Talk About Grave Breaches of the Geneva Conventions](#)’, 25 April 2023, opinio juris

‘[Ukraine Can Change the Future of Prosecuting Crimes of Aggression](#)’, 24 February 2023, Foreign Policy

‘[Symposium on Boyd van Dijk’s Preparing for War: People Count](#)’, 27 April 2022, opinio juris

‘[On War](#)’, *Articles of War*, Lieber Institute, 5 March 2022

‘[Conversation on WAR](#)’, with Katharine Fortin, opinio juris, 1 November 2021

‘[The Arms Trade Treaty: A Call for an Awakening](#)’, *ESIL* vol 2 issue 5, 2013

## **UN International Law Audio-visual Library**

[The Meaning of War in International Law 2022](#)

[Rethinking the Role of Non-State Actors under International Law 2017](#)