

Featured publications

- *Pragmatic Peacebuilding for Climate Change Adaptation in Cities*, Peaceworks Paper Series No.191 (United States Institute of Peace: Washington DC, 2023).
- *City-centred Global Governance in times of Radical Uncertainty*. Global Governance Spotlight 2/2023. (Bonn: Stiftung Entwicklung und Frieden, 2023).
- Humanitarian Aid and Peacebuilding: Innovation in Practice, Financing and Law. In Thomas Bernauer, Katja Gentinetta, and Joelle Kuntz (eds) *A Swiss Foreign Policy for the 21st Century*. Basel, NZZ Libro, 2022, pp.223-237 (with Gilles Carbonnier).
- *The Economic Dimensions of the Conflict in Yemen: Report 2022*. Commissioned by the EU and UNDP, 19 December 2022 (with Fiona Davies).
- Illicit Economies through the Lens of Urban Peace: Towards a New Policy Agenda, *Journal of Illicit Economies and Development* 2 (2)(2021), 256–266.
- Political Economy, International Law and Peace Agreements. In Marc Weller, Mark Retter, and Andrea Varga (eds) *International Law and Peacemaking* (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2021), pp.449-473 (with Andrew Ladley).
- The Political Economy of Conflict within States. *Oxford Research Encyclopaedia of International Studies*. Oxford University Press, February 2019.

Books

1. *Business and Conflict in Fragile States: The Case for Pragmatic Solutions*. London: Routledge for the International Institute for Strategic Studies (2016, with Brian Ganson).
2. *The Political Economy of Peacemaking*. London: Routledge (2011).
3. *Conflict Financing and the Recurrence of Intra-state Conflict*. Doctoral Dissertation. Geneva: Graduate Institute of International Studies and University of Geneva (2007).

Edited books

4. *Geneva Policy Outlook 2024* (Geneva Graduate Institute, 2024).
5. *Geneva Policy Outlook 2023* (Geneva Graduate Institute, 2023).
6. Illicit Economies and Urban Peace, special issue of *Journal of Illicit Economies and Development* 2 (2)(2021), with John Collins and Tuesday Reitano).
7. *Urban Safety and Peacebuilding: New Perspectives on Sustaining Peace in the City* (London: Routledge, 2019, with Oliver Jütersonke).
8. *Legitimacy and Peace Processes: From Coercion to Consent*. London: Conciliation Resources (2014, with Alexander Ramsbotham).
9. *Ending Wars, Consolidating Peace: Economic Dimensions* (London: Routledge for the Institute for International and Strategic Studies, 2010, with Mats Berdal).
10. *The Global Burden of Armed Violence*. Geneva: Geneva Declaration on Armed Violence and Development (2008, with Keith Krause and Robert Muggah).

Academic journals

11. Illicit Economies through the Lens of Urban Peace: Towards a New Policy Agenda, *Journal of Illicit Economies and Development* 2 (2)(2021), 256–266.
12. Illicit Economies and Urban Peace: Introduction to the Special Issue, *Journal of Illicit Economies and Development* 2 (2)(2021), 72-79 (with John Collins and Tuesday Reitano).

13. Reinventing Peace in Syria. *Cairo Review of International Affairs*, No.34 (Summer 2019), 44-54.
14. Business Environment Reforms in Fragile and Conflict-Affected States: From a Transactions towards a Systems Approach. *Journal of International Business Policy* (2019), 217-236 (with John Luiz and Brian Ganson).
15. The Political Economy of Conflict within States. *Oxford Research Encyclopaedia of International Studies*. Oxford University Press, February 2019. doi: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1093/acrefore/9780190846626.013.370>.
16. Business Engagement in Violence Prevention and Peacebuilding: The Case of Kenya. *Conflict, Security and Development* Vol. 17, No. 6 (2017), 451–472 (with Jonathan Austin).
17. Negotiated Exits from Organized Crime? Building Peace in Conflict and Crime-affected Contexts. *Negotiation Journal* Vol.30, No.3 (2014), 255-273.
18. Rediseñar el estado mexicano: Perspectivas internacionales. *Intersticios Sociales*, Vol.3, No.1 (2013), 1-26.
19. The Role of Business in Armed Violence Reduction and Prevention. *International Review of the Red Cross*, Vol. 95, No.886 (2012), p.919-940.
20. Economic Dimensions of Armed Groups Economic Dimensions of Armed Groups: Profiling the Financing, Costs, and Agendas and Their Implications for Mediated Engagements. *International Review of the Red Cross*, Vol.94, No.882 (2011), 333-352.
21. Breaking the Conflict Trap? Addressing the Resource Curse in Peace Processes. *Global Governance* Vol. 17, No.2 (2011), 265-280.
22. Wealth Sharing and Peace Processes. *The Economics for Peace and Security Journal*. Vol. 5, No. 2 (2010), 22-29.
23. Getting Armed Groups to the Table: Peace Processes, the Political Economy of Conflict and the Mediated State. *Third World Quarterly* Vol. 30, No. 6 (2009), 1123-1138.
24. Grasping the Financing and Mobilisation Cost of Armed Groups: A New Perspective on Conflict Dynamics. *Contemporary Security Policy* Vol. 30, No. 2 (2009), 265-280.
25. Economic Provisions in Peace Agreements and Sustainable Peacebuilding. *Négociations*, No. 11 (2009), 43-61.
26. The Political Economy of Conflict Financing: A Comprehensive Approach Beyond Natural Resources. *Global Governance* Vol. 13, No. 3 (2007), 427-444.
27. Resourcing the Recurrence of Intra-state Conflict: Parallel Economies and Their Implications for Peacebuilding. *Security Dialogue* Vol. 36. No. 4 (2005), 479-494.
28. The Political Economy of Transnational Crime and its Implications for Armed Violence in Georgia. *Insight Turkey* Vol. 6, No. 2 (2004), 49-58.
29. Risques économiques et instabilité politique dans le Sud-Caucase. *Geoéconomie* No. 28, December (2003), 131-145.
30. Wirtschaftliche Aspekte der georgischen Bürgerkriege. *Blätter für deutsche und internationale Politik*, October (2003), 1236-1239.

Book chapters

31. Urban Peace: A Socio-Economic Agenda for Peacebuilding in Cities, in Yanjun Guo and Zhili Han (eds.) *Achieving Sustaining Peace Through Preventive Diplomacy*. Singapore: World Scientific, (2022), pp. 69-87.
32. Humanitarian Aid and Peacebuilding: Innovation in Practice, Financing and Law. In Thomas Bernauer, Katja Gentinetta, and Joelle Kuntz (eds) *A Swiss Foreign Policy for the 21st Century*. Basel, NZZ Libro, 2022, pp.223-237 (with Gilles Carbonnier).
33. Humanitäre Hilfe und Friedensförderung: Innovationen beim Engagement, in der Finanzierung und beim Recht. In Thomas Bernauer, Katja Gentinetta, and Joelle Kuntz (eds) *Eine*

- Aussenpolitik der Schweiz im 21. Jahrhundert* (Basel: NZZ Libro, 2021), pp. 229-245 (with Gilles Carbonnier).
34. Promotion de la paix et action humanitaire : le devoir d'innover. In Thomas Bernauer, Katja Gentinetta, and Joelle Kuntz (eds) *La politique extérieure suisse au défi du XXI siècle* (Geneva : Slatkine, 2021), pp. 203-219 (with Gilles Carbonnier).
 35. Political Economy, International Law and Peace Agreements. In Marc Weller, Mark Retter, and Andrea Varga (eds) *International Law and Peacemaking* (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2021), pp.449-473 (with Andrew Ladley).
 36. Rethinking Responses to Crime in the City: What Role for Conflict Resolution and Peacebuilding Practice? In Franz Vanderschuren, Andrés Suárez, Juma Asiago, and Ivett Tinoco (eds) *City & Security: Communities and Citizens' Rights in the Co-production of Security* (Beau Bassin: Lambert Press, 2020), pp. 151-174.
 37. Reconstructing Syria, Reinventing Peacebuilding? In Luigi Narbone (ed) *Fractured Stability: War Economies and Reconstruction in the MENA* (Florence: European Union Institute, 2019), 24-33.
 38. Daring the Unconventional on the Pathways for Peace: On the "How" of Sustaining Peace in the City. In Achim Wennmann and Oliver Jütersonke (eds) *Urban Safety and Peacebuilding: New Perspectives on Sustaining Peace in the City* (London: Routledge, 2019), 178-194.
 39. (with Oliver Jütersonke) Introduction: New Perspectives on Urban Safety and Peacebuilding. In Achim Wennmann and Oliver Jütersonke (eds) *Urban Safety and Peacebuilding: New Perspectives on Sustaining Peace in the City* (London: Routledge, 2019), 1-7.
 40. (with Brian Ganson) The Corporation and Violent Conflict: Perspectives, Policy Responses and Future Trends. In Andreas Nölke und Christopher May (eds) *Handbook of the International Political Economy of the Corporation* (Cheltenham: Edgar Elgar, 2018), 295-310.
 41. Respuestas al crimen y a la violencia en los contextos urbanos: ¿qué papel juega la práctica de la resolución de conflictos y de la consolidación de la paz? In Andrés Suárez, Franz Vanderschuren, Juma Asiago and Ivett Tinoco-García (eds) *Ciudad y seguridad: Las comunidades y los derechos ciudadanos en la coproducción de la seguridad* (Toluca: Fondo Editorial del Estado de México, 2018), 143-164.
 42. Peace Processes, Economic Recovery, and Development Assistance. In Madhav Joshi and Peer Wallensteen (eds) *Understanding Quality Peace: Peacebuilding after Civil War* (London: Routledge, 2018), 108-118.
 43. (with Brian Ganson) Business and Institutional Reform in Hybrid Political Orders. In Nadine Ansoarg and Sabine Kurtenbach (eds) *Institutional Reforms and Peacebuilding: Change, Path-Dependency and Societal Divisions in Post-War Communities* (London: Routledge, 2017), 127-149.
 44. The Political Economy of Violent Conflict. In International Institute for Strategic Studies, *Armed Conflict Survey 2016*. London: International Institute for Strategic Studies (2016), 19-32
 45. Prevenir conflictos y fortalecer la paz en la ciudad: Avances prácticos. In Octavio Urquidez (ed) *Participación ciudadana y gobernabilidad metropolitana* (Guadalajara: Colegio de Jalisco, 2015), 77-91.
 46. (with Alexander Ramsbotham) Introduction: Legitimacy and Peace Processes. In Alexander Ramsbotham and Achim Wennmann (eds) *Legitimacy and Peace Processes: From Coercion to Consent* (London: Conciliation Resources, 2014), 6-11.
 47. (with Alexander Ramsbotham) Conclusion: From Coercion to Consent. In Alexander Ramsbotham and Achim Wennmann (eds) *Legitimacy and Peace Processes: From Coercion to Consent* (London: Conciliation Resources, 2014), 116-120.

48. What Makes this Environment Complex? In Brian Ganson (ed) *Management in Complex Environments: Questions for Leaders* (Stockholm: International Council of Swedish Industry, 2013), 22-46.
49. (with Gilles Carbonnier) Natural Resource Governance and Hybrid Political Orders. In David Chandler and Timothy D. Sisk (eds) *Routledge Handbook of International Statebuilding* (London: Routledge, 2013), 208-218.
50. Sharing Natural Resource Wealth in War-To-Peace Transitions. In Päivi Lujala and Siri Aas Rustad (eds) *High-Value Natural Resources and Post-Conflict Peacebuilding* (London: Earthscan from Routledge, 2012), 225-250.
51. *Partage des richesses tirées de ressources naturelles: Enseignements transportables d'Aceh*, Rapport sur le séminaire international sur 'La gestion des ressources naturelles dans les statuts d'autonomies', Ministère des Affaires Etrangères du Royaume du Maroc, Genève, 4 juin 2012, 104-117.
52. *Wealth Sharing from Natural Resources: Transferable Insights from Aceh*, Report on an international seminar on 'Managing Natural Resources in Statuses of Autonomy', Ministry of Foreign Affairs and Cooperation of the Kingdom of Morocco, Geneva, 4 June 2012, 91-101.
53. Dimensiones económicas de los procesos de paz: El sector privado como aliado estratégico para la creación de la paz. In Maria Prandi and Josep M. Lozano (eds) *La Responsabilidad Social Empresarial en contexto de conflicto y postconflicto: De la gestión del riesgo a la creación de valor* (Barcelona: Escola de Cultura de Pau and ESADE Business School, 2011), 81-89.
54. Economic Dimensions of Peace Processes: The Private Sector as a Strategic Partner for Peacemaking. In Maria Prandi and Josep M. Lozano (eds) *Corporate Social Responsibility in Conflict and Post-conflict Environments: From Risk to Value Creation* (Barcelona: Escola de Cultura de Pau and ESADE Business School, 2011), 79-87.
55. Peace Processes, Business, and New Futures After War. In Mats Berdal and Achim Wennmann, (eds) *Ending Wars, Consolidating Peace: Economic Dimensions* (London: Institute for International and Strategic Studies and Routledge, 2010), 15-31.
56. Conclusion. In Mats Berdal and Achim Wennmann (eds) *Ending Wars, Consolidating Peace: Economic Dimensions* (London: Institute for International and Strategic Studies and Routledge, 2010), 219-225.
57. Économies des conflits armés. In Vincent Chetail (ed) *Lexique de la consolidation de la paix* (Brussels: Bruylant, 2009), 167-192.
58. Conflict Economies. In Vincent Chetail (ed) *Post-Conflict Peacebuilding: A Lexicon* (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2009), 74-91.

Working papers

59. *Pragmatic Peacebuilding for Climate Change Adaptation in Cities*, Peaceworks Paper Series No.191 (United States Institute of Peace: Washington DC, 2023).
60. (with Brian Ganson and John Luiz) *Operational Experience of Business Environment Reform Programming in Fragile and Conflict-Affected States* (London: Business Environment Reform Facility, Department for International Development, 2017).
61. (with Aske Nørby Bonde) *Risks to Peace: A Review of Data Sources*. White Paper Series No. 15 (Geneva, Geneva Peacebuilding Platform, 2015).
62. *Peacebuilding: Evolution, Trends, Visions*. White Paper Series No. 18. Geneva (Geneva Peacebuilding Platform, 2015).
63. (with Brian Ganson) *Confronting Risk, Mobilizing Action: A Framework for Conflict Prevention in the Context of Large-scale Business Investments* (Berlin: Friedrich Ebert Stiftung, 2012).

64. (with Brian Ganson) *Operationalising Conflict Prevention as Strong, Resilient Systems: Approaches, Evidence, Action Points*. Paper 3 (Geneva: Geneva Peacebuilding Platform, 2012).
65. (edited) *20 Years of 'An Agenda for Peace': A New Vision for Conflict Prevention?* Paper 5 (Geneva: Geneva Peacebuilding Platform, 2012).
66. (with Azar Eskandarpour). *Strengthening Preventive Diplomacy: The Role of the Private Sector*. (Geneva: CCDP and Geneva Peacebuilding Platform, 2011).
67. (edited with Robert Muggah) *Investing in Security: A Global Assessment of Armed Violence Reduction Initiatives* (Paris: Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development, 2011).
68. (edited with Robert Muggah) *More Violence, Less Development: Examining the Relationship between Armed Violence and MDG Achievement* (Geneva: Geneva Declaration Secretariat, 2011).
69. *Grasping the Strengths of Fragile States: Aid Effectiveness Between 'Top-down' and 'Bottom-up' Statebuilding*. CCDP Working Paper 6 (Geneva: Graduate Institute of International and Development Studies, 2010).
70. (with Jana Krause). *Managing the Economic Dimensions of Peace Processes: Resource Wealth, Autonomy, and Peace in Aceh*. CCDP Working Paper 3 (Geneva: Graduate Institute of International and Development Studies, 2009).
71. *Economic Issues in Peace Processes: Socio-Economic Inequalities and Peace in Nepal*. CCDP Working Paper 2 (Geneva: Graduate Institute of International and Development Studies, 2009).
72. *Wealth Sharing Beyond 2011: Economic Issues in Sudan's North-South Peace Process*. CCDP Working Paper 1 (Geneva: Graduate Institute of International and Development Studies, 2009).
73. *Money Matters: The Economic Dimensions of Peace Mediation*. PSIS Occasional Paper No.4 (Geneva: Graduate Institute of International Studies, 2007).
74. *Renewed Armed Conflict in Georgia? Options for Peace Policy in a New Phase of Conflict Resolution*. PSIO Occasional Paper No.3 (Geneva: Graduate Institute of International Studies (2006).

Policy briefs and reports

75. The Geneva Policy Outlook 2024: Editorial, in *Geneva Policy Outlook 2024*. Geneva: Geneva Graduate Institute, 2024.
76. Questions for 2024, in *Geneva Policy Outlook 2024*. Geneva: Geneva Graduate Institute, 2024 (with Gabriel Gomes Couto, Léna Menge, Swetha Ramachandran, and Xinyu Yuan)
77. *A SWOT Analysis of International Geneva*, December 2023 (with Katja Gentinetta), commissioned by the Swiss Federal Department of Foreign Affairs.
78. *City-centred Global Governance in times of Radical Uncertainty*. Global Governance Spotlight 2/2023. Bonn: Stiftung Entwicklung und Frieden, 2023.
79. The Geneva Policy Outlook 2023: Editorial, *Geneva Policy Outlook 2023*. Geneva: Geneva Graduate Institute, 2023.
80. *The Economic Dimensions of the Conflict in Yemen: Report 2022* Commissioned by the European Union and the United Nations Development Programme (UNDP), 19 December 2022 (with Fiona Davies).
81. *Update on the Economic Dimensions of the Conflict in Yemen: Report 2021*. Commissioned by the European Union and the Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development (OECD). (with Fiona Davies).
82. *Economic Dimensions of the Conflict in Yemen: Report 2020* Commissioned by the European Union, The United Nations Office for the Coordination of Humanitarian Affairs (OCHA), and the United Nations Development Programme (UNDP), 19 October 2020 (with Fiona Davies).

83. *The Pulse of Peacebuilding 2020: The Geneva Peacebuilding Platform's key messages from Geneva Peace Week*. Geneva: Geneva Peacebuilding Platform, 2020) (with Claudia Seymour).
84. *Crossing the New Frontier: Peace Mediation in the City*. Oslo Forum Paper (Geneva: Centre for Humanitarian Dialogue, 2018).
85. (edited) *Prevention across Sectors and Institutions: What Pathways for Effective Implementation? Report of Geneva Peace Week 2017* (Geneva: Geneva Peacebuilding Platform, 2017).
86. Sustaining Peace in the City: Perspectives on Urban Safety. In International Centre for the Prevention of Crime (ICPC) (ed) *5th International Report on Crime Prevention and Community Safety* (Montréal: ICPC, 2016), 63-66.
87. What Options for Business? Working Around, In or On Armed Violence. *Journal of Peacebuilding* (June 2015), 13-18.
88. ¿Cuáles son las opciones para las empresas? Trabajando en contextos de violencia armada. *Revista de Construcción de Paz* (June 2015), 13-18.
89. *Crime and Conflict*, GSDRC Professional Development Reading Pack No. 12 (2015).
90. *Conflict and Development in Fragile States: What Role for Business?* *Globe: The Graduate Institute Review*, No. 14 (autumn 2014), 22-23.
91. *Legitimacy and Peace Processes*. Report of the Joint Analysis Workshop, 23-25 June 2013. (London: Conciliation Resources, 2013).
92. (with Susanna Campbell and Natasha White) *Entry Points for a New Prevention Agenda: Connecting New York, Geneva and 'At-Risk' Contexts*. Brief No.8 (Geneva: Geneva Peacebuilding Platform, 2013).
93. (with Brian Ganson) *Safe Communities, Resilient Systems: A New Action Framework for Business and Peacebuilding*. Brief No.5 (Geneva: Geneva Peacebuilding Platform, 2012).
94. *Private Sector Investment: Guidance Notes for Mediators*. CCDP Policy Brief 3 (March 2010).
95. *Development Assistance: Guidance Notes for Mediators*. CCDP Policy Brief 2 (February 2010).
96. *Income Sharing from Natural Resources: Guidance Notes for Mediators*. CCDP Policy Brief 1 (January 2010).
97. *Supporting the Economic Dimensions of Peace Processes*. Practice Note 5. Peacebuilding Essentials for Development Practitioners Series (London: International Alert, 2010).

Assignments

98. *How to Deal with Urban Crime and Violence? Lessons for Peace Processes*. Commissioned by the Berghof Foundation, 16 December 2020.
99. *Scoping Study on Platforms and International Geneva*, Commissioned by Swiss Federal Department of Foreign Affairs, 6 October (with Sina Zintzmeyer).
100. *Scoping Study on Market Forces for Peace: Literature Review and Preliminary Assessment of the Peace Dividend Initiative*, Commissioned by Swiss Federal Department of Foreign Affairs, 18 September 2020.
101. *Leveraging the Economy for Peace in Yemen: Economic De-escalation, Economic Peacebuilding, and a Brain Trust to Build Peace from the Middle*, Commissioned by the European Union. 15 May 2020.
102. *The Economy and Political Economy of South Sudan*, Non-Paper for the Folke Bernadotte Academy, July 2017 (with Hannah Dönges).
103. *Assessing the Role of the Private Sector in Preventing Violent Conflict*, Background paper for the United Nations–World Bank Study on Preventing Violent Conflict, 6 April 2017.
104. *International Action Frameworks in Peacebuilding Contexts: Understanding the Need for Change*. Discussion paper for the Interpeace Advisory Council Meeting. Commissioned by Interpeace. 18 June 2013.

105. *Strategies for Dealing with Actors Involved in Organized Crime in Peacebuilding Contexts*. Desk study commissioned by the Swiss Federal Department of Foreign Affairs. 15 April 2013.
106. *Grounding the Structures of Peace: An Exploratory Analysis of Options and Tools*. Commissioned by the Institute for Economics and Peace, Sydney (11 May 2012).
107. *Approach Paper on Improved International Support to Peace Processes*. Commissioned by OECD's International Network on Conflict and Fragility (INCAF). 17 December 2010 (with Katia Papagianni).
108. (with Keith Krause) *Understanding the Cost of Armed Violence: Implications for Preventive Diplomacy*. Commissioned by the East-West Institute International Task Force on Preventive Diplomacy. June 2008.
109. *Self-evaluation of the Project Capacity Building in International Relations in the South Caucasus*. Prepared for the Swiss Agency for Development and Cooperation (October 2007).
110. (with David Melua and Daniel Warner). *Decentralization of Governance in Georgia: Feasibility Study*. Prepared for the Swiss Federal Department of Foreign Affairs. June 2005.

Newspaper articles & blogs

111. Peace Finance: Impact through Conflict Management and Monitoring, Geneva Graduate Institute, 2 October 2023.
112. Platforms and International Geneva: Finding the Courage to Remain Relevant, Geneva Graduate Institute, 4 October 2022.
113. How to Understand the War in Ukraine: An Academic's Perspective, Graduate Institute, 4 March 2022.
114. Urban diplomacy key to preventing conflict in cities, *Blog of the International Institute for Strategic Studies*, 9 September 2019.
115. A Peacebuilding Perspective on Post-conflict Reconstruction in Syria, *Blog of the Conflict Research Programme of the London School of Economics and Political Science*, 14 February 2019.
116. Sustaining Peace in the City: An Alternative Approach, #UNTOCWATCH, 5 April 2018.
117. Diplomatie des Friedens, Gastkommentar, *Neuer Züricher Zeitung*, 13 January 2017.
118. Le secteur privé peut-il aider les États fragiles? *Le Temps*, 9 December 2014.