

**PERSONAL**

Name: KEITH KRAUSE

Date of Birth: 15 June 1960

Languages: English (native), French (fluent)

Address: Graduate Institute of International and Development Studies  
Maison de la Paix  
Chemin Eugène-Rigot 2A  
P.O. Box 1672  
1211 Geneva 1, Switzerland  
Tel: +41 (0)22 908 57 33

ORCID 0000-0001-5829-0336

**EXPERTISE**

Keith Krause is one of the foremost international experts on all aspects international security, including in particular post-conflict peacebuilding, armed violence, arms control, and the proliferation and misuse of small arms and light weapons. In 2000 he launched a large-scale, long-term, research and analysis project to develop research on the production, transfer, and misuse of small arms and light weapons; to situate work on weapons proliferation and misuse within broader work on conflict, crime and violence, and to adopt a holistic approach to the study of armed violence. This research institution (*Small Arms Survey*) has undertaken policy-relevant research in more than 50 countries since 2000, published an annual yearbook with Oxford and Cambridge University Presses (until 2015), and more than a hundred working papers, research notes, issue briefs and other forms of policy-relevant outreach. Other major projects he led included three volumes of the *Global Burden of Armed Violence* (2008, 2011, 2015), which was the first publication to adopt a holistic approach to violence, and to publish cross-national, country-level data on lethal violence from all causes (conflict, crime, state violence). He has served on Swiss delegations to UN conferences on many occasions, consulted for the UN and international NGOs, and conceptualized and designed large- and small-scale field research projects.

In 2016 he returned to full-time academic work at the Graduate Institute, directing the Centre on Conflict, Development and Peacebuilding and launching several new policy-relevant research projects in the broad area of post-conflict peacebuilding.

**ACADEMIC QUALIFICATIONS**

Oxford University, D.Phil in International Relations, 1987.  
Thesis on international arms transfers.

Oxford University, M.Phil in International Relations, 1985.  
Concentration in Strategic studies and Politics of the Middle East.

University of Alberta, B.A. (First Class Honours) in Political Science, 1982.  
Additional courses in Economics and Philosophy.

Université de Paris IV (Sorbonne), Cours de Langue et Civilisation Française.  
Summer 1986, fall-winter 1986-87, summer 1991.

## CURRENT POSITION(S)

Director, Centre on Conflict, Development and Peacebuilding Graduate Institute of International and Development Studies, Geneva	Jan. 2008 - present
Honorary Professor Graduate Institute of International and Development Studies, Geneva	Oct. 2025-present
Senior Research Fellow, Toda Peace Institute,	2024-present
Chief Policy Advisor, Principles for Peace Foundation	2023-present

## PREVIOUS/OTHER POSITIONS

Curt Gasteyger Chair in International Security Studies Graduate Institute of International and Development Studies, Geneva	Oct. 2021- Sept. 2025
Professor, International Relations/Political Science Department Graduate Institute of International and Development Studies, Geneva	Oct. 1994 - Sept. 2021
Visiting Fellow, Institute for Human Sciences (IWM), Vienna	Nov. 2021 – Feb. 2022
Chair, Department of International Relations/Political Science Graduate Institute of International and Development Studies, Geneva	Sept. 2017 – Sept. 2020
Research Associate, Centre for International Studies, Oxford	Feb. 2015 - Jan. 2018
Oliver Smithies Visiting Fellow, Balliol College, Oxford	Oct. 2014 - Sept. 2015
Founder and Programme Director, <i>Small Arms Survey</i> Graduate Institute of International and Development Studies, Geneva	July 1999 - Dec 2015
Director, Programme in Strategic and International Security Graduate Institute of International Studies, Geneva	Oct. 1999 - Dec. 2007
Associate Professor York University	July 1991 - July 1994
Acting Director York Centre for International and Strategic Studies	July 1993 - July 1994
Assistant Professor York University	July 1987 - June 1991
Deputy Director, Associate Director (1988-89) York Centre for International and Strategic Studies	July 1988 - June 1993

## PROJECTS, GRANTS AND AWARDS

2023-27	Swiss National Science Foundation, four-year Advanced research grant, "State-building and the Global Practices of Security Sector Reform, 1.7 mio CHF.
2023-25	Swiss Network for International Studies, two-year research project, "Mapping the transnational circulation and control of small arms in Latin America" (co-investigators: Nicolas Florquin, Small Arms Survey and Monica Herz, Pontifical Catholic University of Rio de Janeiro, Brazil, 266,000 CHF.
2022	International Geneva award, Swiss Network for International Studies (for research article: see publications)
2022-26	Swiss National Science Foundation, four-year research grant (with Oliver Jütersonke, co-investigator), "'Peace by Other Means? Alternative Practices of Building Peace in a Changing Global Order," 881,132 CHF.
2018-21	Swiss National Science Foundation, three-year research grant (with Oliver Jütersonke, co-investigator), "Coherence or Contestation: Chinese, Japanese and Russian Approaches to the Transformation of Peacebuilding Practices", 710,000 CHF.
2017-21	Sinergia research grant (with Riccardo Bocco and Anna Leander), "Violence Prevention (VIPRE) Initiative," 1.1 mio CHF
2014-15	Oliver Smithies Visiting Fellowship, Balliol College, Oxford.
2013-15	Swiss National Science Foundation, three-year research grant (with Moncef Kartas), "Civil-Military Relations and the Dynamics of Revolution: Tunisia's Security Sector from a Historical Perspective," 185,000 CHF.
2012-15	Social Science and Humanities Research Council (Canada) Partnership Development Grant (250,000 CAD); Swiss co-investigator.
2000-15	<i>Small Arms Survey</i> , a research/yearbook project with an annual budget (2011) of more than 6 million US dollars from ten donor governments. Conceived and implemented project, hired staff, established infrastructure.
2002-14	<i>Geneva Forum</i> , 330,000 CHF continuation grant from the Ford Foundation. Subsequently received the support of five governments (approx. 1,800,000 CHF total) to continue the work in 2003-2011.
2006-07	"Transnational and Non-State Armed Groups and International Law," research project jointly conducted with the Harvard Programme on Humanitarian Policy and Conflict Research, 670,000 CHF.
2000-01	<i>Geneva Forum</i> on contemporary arms control and disarmament issues. 450,000 CHF grant from the Ford Foundation, in partnership with the Quaker UN Office and UNIDIR.
1999	<i>Small Arms Survey</i> , project planning and start-up grants (660,000 CHF total), Swiss Federal Department of Foreign Affairs.
1998	Swiss Federal Department of Foreign Affairs (48,000 CHF), workshop grant, small arms and light weapons issues,
1998	Swiss Federal Department of Foreign Affairs (36,000 CHF), seminar grant, <i>Geneva Forum</i> .
1994	Social Science and Humanities Research Council (\$52,000, three-year research grant).
1993	Cooperative Security Fund, conference and book project (\$25,000).
1992	Senior Associate Member, St. Antony's College, Oxford (Trinity Term, 1992).

1992	United Nations University, conference and book project grant (\$26,000).
1991	Faculty of Arts leave fellowship (one year).
1991	DND MSS Research Grant (\$5000).
1990	SSHRC Small Research Grant (\$2,000).
1990	Marvin Gelber paper prize (see publications).
1989	SSHRC Small Research Grant (\$2,000).
1988	Faculty of Arts Small Research Grant (\$2,540).
1987	Isaak Walton Killam post-doctoral fellowship, Dalhousie University. Declined.
1985	Province of Alberta, Sir James Lougheed scholarship for doctoral studies.
1983	Rhodes Scholarship.

## WORKS IN PROGRESS

“Studying international practices in peacebuilding: Towards a new methodology of practice tracing” (with Xinyu Yuan), revising for submission

“Violence and the ‘Insecurity Trap,’” revising for resubmission.

“Practicing Critique: Field Notes and Reflections from the Diplomatic and Programmatic Trenches,” paper presented at the annual conference of the International Studies Association, Toronto, 29 March 2019. Revising for submission.

## PUBLICATIONS AND PROFESSIONAL CONTRIBUTIONS

### Books

*Norm Contestation and the Global Peacebuilding Order: Alternative Pathways to Peace*, under contract. London: Routledge, 2025. Co-authored with Oliver Jütersonke, Kazushige Kobayashi and Xinyu Yuan.

*Small Arms Survey 2015: Weapons and the World* (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2015). Commissioned chapters and research, co-edited chapters.

*The Global Burden of Armed Violence 2015: Every Body Counts* (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2015). Co-edited with Matthias Nowak and Anna Alvazzi del Frate.

*Small Arms Survey 2014: Womens and Guns* (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2014). Commissioned chapters and research, co-edited chapters.

*Small Arms Survey 2013: Everyday Dangers* (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2013). Commissioned chapters and research, co-edited chapters.

*Small Arms Survey 2012: Moving Targets* (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2012). Commissioned chapters and research, co-edited chapters.

*The Global Burden of Armed Violence 2011: Lethal Encounters* (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2011). Co-edited with Elisa Gilgen and Robert Muggah.

*Small Arms Survey 2011: States of Security* (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2011). Commissioned chapters and research, co-edited chapters.

*Armed Groups and Contemporary Conflicts: Challenging the Weberian State* (London: Routledge, 2010). Editor. Also published as a special issue of *Contemporary Security Policy*, 30:2 (August 2009).

*Small Arms Survey 2010: Groups, Gangs and Guns* (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2010). Commissioned chapters and research, co-edited chapters.

*Small Arms Survey 2009: Shadows of War* (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2009). Commissioned chapters and research, co-edited chapters.

*The Global Burden of Armed Violence* (Geneva: Geneva Declaration Secretariat, 2008). Conceptualized project, commissioned chapters and research, co-edited chapters, co-wrote introduction.

*Small Arms Survey 2008: Risk and Resilience* (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2008). Commissioned chapters and research, co-edited chapters, co-wrote and introduction.

*Small Arms Survey 2007: Guns and the City* (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2007). Commissioned chapters and research, co-edited chapters, co-wrote one chapter and introduction.

*Small Arms Survey 2006: Unfinished Business* (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2006). Commissioned chapters and research, co-edited chapters, co-wrote introduction.

*Small Arms Survey 2005: Weapons at War* (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2005). Commissioned chapters and research, co-edited chapters, wrote introduction.

*Small Arms Survey 2004: Rights at Risk* (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2004). Commissioned chapters and research, co-edited chapters, wrote introduction.

*Small Arms Survey 2003: Development Denied* (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2003). Commissioned chapters and research, co-edited chapters, wrote introduction.

*Small Arms Survey 2002: Counting the Human Costs* (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2002). Commissioned chapters and research, co-edited chapters, wrote introduction.

*Small Arms Survey 2001: Profiling the Problem* (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2001). Conceived project, commissioned chapters and research, co-edited chapters, wrote introduction.

*Culture and Security: Multilateralism, Arms Control and Security Building* (edited). (London: Frank Cass, 1998). Note: this was also published as a special issue of the journal *Contemporary Security Policy*.

*Critical Security Studies* (Minneapolis: University of Minnesota Press, 1997). Edited with Michael C. Williams. Reviewed in *International Journal*, *International Affairs*, *Canadian Journal of Political Science*.

*State, Society and the UN System: Changing Perspectives on Multilateralism* (Tokyo: United Nations University Press, 1995). Edited with W. Andy Knight. Reviewed in *International Journal*, *International Affairs*, *Royal Institute of International Affairs*.

*Arms and the State: Patterns of Military Production and Trade* (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1992). Reviewed in (*inter alia*): *American Political Science Review*, *Survival*, *International Affairs*, *Choice*, *Canadian Defence Quarterly*, *Revue Française de Science Politique*, *Journal of Peace Research*, *Technology and Culture*, *Journal of Strategic Studies*, *International History Review*, *Millennium*. Paperback edition, 1995.

### Articles (refereed)

“(Re)Setting the Boundaries of Peacebuilding in a Changing Global Order,” co-authored with Kazushige Kobayashi and Xinyu Yuan, *Contemporary Security Policy* 46 (online 2025).

“Pathways to Socialization: China, Russia, and Competitive Norm Socialization in a Changing Global Order,” co-authored with Kazushige Kobayashi and Xinyu Yuan, *Review of International Studies*, 48:3 (July 2022).

“Power/Resistance: External Actors, Local Agency and the Burundian Peacebuilding Project,” co-authored with Elise Féron, *European Journal of International Security*, 7:4 (November 2022), 508-530. Winner of the International Geneva award, Swiss Network for International Studies).

“Norm Contestation and Normative Transformation in Global Peacebuilding Order(s): The Cases of China, Japan, and Russia,” co-authored with Oliver Jütersonke, Kazushige Kobayashi and Xinyu Yuan, *International Studies Quarterly*, 65:4 (2021), 944-959.

“In Reply: Emancipation and Critique in Peace and Conflict Research,” *Journal of Global Security Studies*, 5:4 (October 2020), 708-709.

“Emancipation and Critique in Peace and Conflict Research,” *Journal of Global Security Studies*, 4:2 (2019), 292-298.

“Bodies Count: The Politics and Practices of War and Violent Death Data,” *Human Remains and Violence*, 3:1 (Spring 2017), 90-115.

“From Armed Conflict to Political Violence: Mapping and Explaining Conflict Trends,” *Daedalus*, 145:4 (Fall 2016), 113-126.

“Hybrid Violence: Locating the Use of Force in Postconflict Settings,” *Global Governance*, 18:1 (January-March 2012), 39-56.

“Leashing the Dogs of War: Arms Control from Sovereignty to Governmentality,” *Contemporary Security Policy*, 32:1 (April 2011), 18-37.

(with Robert Muggah) “Closing the Gap between Peace Operations and Post-Conflict Insecurity: Towards a Violence Reduction Agenda,” *International Peacekeeping*, 16:1 (February 2009), 136-150. Also published as an edited volume: James Cockayne and Adam Lupel, *Peace Operations and Organized Crime* (London: Routledge, 2011), 174-189.

(with Phil Cook and Wendy Cukier; equal authorship), “The Illicit Firearms Trade in North

America,” *Criminology and Criminal Justice*, 9:3 (2009), 265-286.

(with Jennifer Milliken), “Introduction: The Challenge of Non-State Armed Groups,” *Contemporary Security Policy*, 30:2 (August 2009), 202-220.

(with Oliver Jutersonke) “Peace, Security and Development in Post-Conflict Environments,” *Security Dialogue*, 36:4 (December 2005), 447-462.

“State-Making and Region-Building: The Interplay of Domestic and Regional Security in the Middle East,” *Journal of Strategic Studies*, 26:3 (September 2003), 99-124.

(with Jennifer Milliken) “State Failure, State Collapse and State Reconstruction: Concepts, Lessons and Strategies,” *Development and Change*, 33:5 (November 2002), 753-774.

“Multilateral Diplomacy, Norm-Building and UN Conferences: The Case of Small Arms and Light Weapons,” *Global Governance*, 8:2 (April-June 2002), 247-263.

“Critical Theory and Security Studies: The Research Program of 'Critical Security Studies',” *Cooperation and Conflict*, 33:3 (September 1998), 299-334.

“Cross-Cultural Dimensions of Multilateral Non-Proliferation and Arms Control Dialogues; An Overview,” and “Conclusions: Security Culture and the Non-Proliferation, Arms Control and Disarmament Agenda,” both in *Contemporary Security Policy*, 19:1 (April 1998), 1-22, 219-239.

(with Andrew Latham) “Constructing Non-Proliferation and Arms Control: The Norms of Western Practice,” *Contemporary Security Policy*, 19:1 (April 1998), 23-54.

“The Third World Security Predicament: State Making, Regional Conflict and the International System,” review essay (6000 words), *Review of International Studies*, 24:1 (January 1998), 125-136.

(with Michael C. Williams). “Broadening the Agenda of Security Studies: Politics and Methods,” *Mershon International Studies Review*, 40:supplement 2 (October 1996), 229-254.

“Insecurity and State Formation in the Global Military Order: The Middle Eastern Case,” *European Journal of International Relations*, 2:3 (September 1996), 319-354.

“Military Statecraft: Power and Influence in Soviet and American Arms Transfer Relationships,” *International Studies Quarterly*, 35:3 (September 1991), 313-336.

“Post-Helsinki Conventional Arms Control: The Qualitative Dimension,” *Arms Control*, 12:2 (September 1991), 211-230.

“The Political Economy of the International Arms Transfer System,” *International Journal* 45:3 (Summer 1990), 687-722. Winner of the Marvin Gelber paper prize for junior scholars.

“Constructing Regional Security Regimes and the Control of Arms Transfers,” *International Journal* 45:2 (Spring 1990), 386-423.

#### **Articles (not refereed)**

“Small Arms as a Global Public Policy Challenge: A View from a Participant-Observer,” *History of Global Arms Transfer* (Meiji University), 4 (July 2017), 3-15.

“Transnational Civil Society Activism and International Security Politics: From Landmines to Global Zero,” *Global Policy*, 5:2 (May 2014), 229-234.

“Beyond Definition: Violence in a Global Perspective,” *Global Crime*, 10:4 (November 2009), 337-355.

“Building the Agenda of Human Security: Policy and Practice within the Human Security Network,” *International Social Science Journal*, 59:1 (September 2008), 65-79. Also published as an edited volume: Moufida Goucha and John Crowley, eds., *Rethinking Human Security* (Paris: UNESCO, 2008).

(with Robert Muggah) “A True Measure of Success? The Discourse and Practice of Human Security in Haiti,” *The Whitehead Journal of Diplomacy and International Relations*, 7:1 (Winter-Spring 2006), 129-141. Abridged version of book chapter cited below.

“Human Security: An Idea Whose Time Has Come?” *Security and Peace*, 1: 2005, 1-6. An expanded version was also reprinted as “Seguridad humana: ¿ha alcanzado su momento?,” *Papeles de Cuestiones Internacionales*, no. 90 (verano 2005), 19-30.

“Middle Eastern Arms Recipients in the Post-Cold War World,” *The Annals of the American Academy of Political and Social Science*, 535 (September 1994), 73-90.

“The United Nations in the Post-Cold War World: Adaptation, Transformation, Openness or Obsolescence,” in The American Society of International Law, *Proceedings of the 87th Annual Meeting* (Washington: ASIL, 1993), 272-284.

“Transferts d'armements et gestion des conflits: les cas de la guerre Iran-Irak,” *Cultures et Conflits*, no. 4, (hiver 1991-92), 13-40.

### **Chapters in Books**

“Peaceful,” “Just,” “Inclusive”? The Pitfalls and Promise of Measuring SDG-16,” in Laurent Goetschel, ed., *Transitional to Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions* (MDPI Books, forthcoming, 2025).

“Critical Approaches to Security Studies,” chapter for Cameron Thies, ed., *Handbook of International Relations* (London: Edward Elgar, 2025), 200-217.

“Framing (State) Fragility: The Construction of Imaginary Global Spaces,” in Thomas Mueller et al, eds., *Comparisons in Global Security Politics* (Bristol: Bristol University Press, 2024), 128-150.

“Normative Entanglements and Evolution: Prevention, Peacebuilding, SDG-16 and Human Security in the Asia-Pacific Region,” in Guo Yanjun and Han Zhili, eds., *Achieving Sustaining Peace Through Preventive Diplomacy* (Singapore, World Scientific Publishing, 2022), 203-222.



“Bodies Count: The Politics of Assembling War and Violent Death Data Expertise,” in Anna Leander and Ole Waever, eds., *Assembling Exclusive Expertise: Knowledge, Ignorance and Conflict Resolution in the Global South* (London: Routledge, 2018), 129-152.

“Disarmament,” in Thomas Weiss and Sam Daws, eds., second edition, *The Oxford Handbook on the United Nations* (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2018), 383-395.

(with Michael C. Williams), “Security and ‘Security Studies’: Conceptual Evolution and Historical Transformation,” in Alexandra Gheciu and William Wohlforth, eds. *Oxford Handbook of International Security* (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2018), 14-28.

“The Consequences and Legacies of Interwar Arms Trade Control Negotiations,” (in Japanese), in Tamara Enomoto, ed., *Disarmament and Arms Control in the History of International Politics: From the Nineteenth Century to the Present* (Tokyo: Nihon Keizai Hyouronsha, March 2017).

“Reforming the Security Sector and Rule of Law: The Hidden Transcripts of Local Resistance,” in Ulrich Schneekener, Tobias Debiel and Thomas Held, eds., *Peacebuilding in Crisis* (London: Routledge, 2016), 155-174.

(with Matthias Nowak) “Violence, Security and the New Global Development Agenda,” in *The Global Burden of Armed Violence 2015: Every Body Counts* (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2015), 11-48.

“Violence, Insecurity and Crime in Development Thought,” in Bruce Currie Alder, et al, eds., *International Development: Ideas, Experience, and Prospects* (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2013), 379-394.

“Challenges to Counting and Classifying Victims of Violence in Conflict, Post-Conflict and Non-Conflict Settings,” in Taylor Seybolt, Jay Aronson, Baruch Fischhoff, eds., *Counting Civilian Casualties* (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2013), 265-281.

“Critical Perspectives on Human Security,” in Mary Martin and Taylor Owen, eds., *Handbook of Human Security* (London: Routledge, 2013), 76-93.

(with Matthias Nowak) “A Unified Approach to Armed Violence,” in *The Global Burden of Armed Violence 2011: Lethal Encounters* (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2011), 11-42.

“Small Arms,” in J. Peter Burgess, ed., *Handbook of New Security Studies* (London: Routledge: 2010), 27-38.

“War, Violence and the State,” in Michael Brzoska and Axel Krohn, eds., *Overcoming Armed Violence in a Complex World* (Opladen: Budrich UniPress, 2009), 183-202.

“Human Security,” in Vincent Chetail, ed., *Peacebuilding and Post-conflict Reconstruction: a Practical and Bilingual Lexicon / Lexique pratique bilingue sur la consolidation de la paix et la reconstruction post-conflituelle* (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2009), 147-157. French version published by Bruylant (Brussels, 2009).

“New Forms of Violence,” in Patrick Cronin, ed., *The Impenetrable Fog of War: Essays on Modern War and Strategic Surprise* (Westport, CT: Praeger International Security, 2008), 31-45.

“Critical Perspectives on Human Security,” (in German) in Cornelia Ulbert and Sascha Werthes, eds., *Menschliche Sicherheit: Globale Herausforderungen und regionale Perspektiven* (Baden Baden: Nomos: 2008), 31-50.

“Disarmament,” in Thomas Weiss and Sam Daws, eds., *The Oxford Handbook on the United Nations* (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2007), 287-299.

(with Robert Muggah) “A True Measure of Success? The Discourse and Practice of Human Security in Haiti,” in Timothy Shaw, ed., *A Decade of Human Security: Global Governance and the New Multilateralism* (London: Ashgate, 2006), 113-128.

“Small Arms, Big Killers,” in Paul Heinbecker and Patricia Goff, eds., *Irrelevant or Indispensable?: The United Nations in the 21<sup>st</sup> Century* (Waterloo: Wilfrid Laurier University Press, 2005), 105-112.

“Facing the Challenge of Small Arms: The UN and Global Security Governance,” in Richard Price and Mark Zacher, eds., *The United Nations and Global Security* (London: Macmillan, 2004), 21-38.

“Approche critique et constructiviste des études de sécurité,” in Jean-Jacques Roche, dir., *Annuaire français de relations internationales* (Bruxelles: Bruylant, 2003), 600-612.

“Une approche critique de la sécurité humaine,” in Jean-François Rioux, dir., *La sécurité humaine* (Paris: l'Harmattan, 2002), 73-98.

“Structural and Cultural Challenges to Arms Control in Intra-state and Post-Conflict Environments,” in Ian Anthony and Adam Daniel Rotfeld, eds., *A Future Arms Control Agenda*, Proceedings of Nobel Symposium no. 118 (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2001), 127-139.

“Constructing International Order: Multilateralism, the United Nations System and International Security,” in Daniel Warner and Philippe Regnier, eds., *Japan and Multilateral Diplomacy* (London: Ashgate, 2001), 25-47.

“Rationality and Deterrence in Theory and Practice,” in Craig Snyder, ed., *Contemporary Security and Strategy* (London: Macmillan, 1999), 120-149.

(with Michael C. Williams). “Towards ‘Critical Security Studies’?” and “From Strategy to Security: Foundations of Critical Security Studies,” in Keith Krause and Michael C. Williams, eds., *Critical Security Studies* (Minneapolis: University of Minnesota Press, 1997), vii-xxii, 33-60.

“Armi, industria e conflitti in Europa, 1854-1994,” in Paul Bairoch and Eric Hobsbawn, eds., *Storia d'Europa*, vol. 5 (Torino: Giulio Einaudi, 1996), 445-465.

“Armaments and Conflict: The Causes and Consequences of 'Military Development,' in Luc van de Goor, et al, ed., *Between Development and Destruction* (London: Macmillan Press, 1996), 173-196.

(with W. Andy Knight) “Introduction: Evolution and Change in the United Nations System”; and “Conclusion: States, Societies and the U.N. in a Multilateral Context,” in Keith Krause and W. Andy Knight, eds., *Changing State/Society Perspectives on the United Nations System* (Tokyo: United Nations University Press, 1995), pp. 1-33, 245-264.

“Canada, the United Nations, and the Reform of International Institutions,” (co-authored with Andy Knight and David Dewitt), in Chadwick Alger, *et al*, editors, *The United Nations System: The Policies of Member States* (Tokyo: United Nations University Press, 1995), 132-185.

“The Evolution of Arms Control in the Middle East,” in David Dewitt and Gabriel Ben-Dor, eds., *Confidence-Building in the Middle East* (Boulder: Westview Press, 1994), 267-290.

“The International Relations of a Unified Korea in a Changing World Order,” in *A Search for New Order in Unified Korea*, (Seoul: Korea Political Science Association, 1993).

“Controlling the Arms Trade since 1945,” in Richard Dean Burns, editor, *Encyclopedia of Arms Control and Disarmament*, vol. II (New York: Charles Scribner's Sons, 1993), 1021-1039.

“Regulating Arms Sales through World War II,” (co-authored with Mary Macdonald), in Richard Dean Burns, editor, *Encyclopedia of Arms Control and Disarmament*, vol. II (New York: Charles Scribner's Sons, 1993), 707-724.

“Trends in the Production and Trade in Conventional Weapons,” in Jean-François Rioux, ed., *Limiting the Proliferation of Weapons: The Role of Supply-Side Strategies* (Ottawa: Carleton University Press, 1992), 155-172.

“Arms Transfers and International Security: The Evolution of Canadian Policy,” in Fen Hampson and Christopher Maule, editors, *Canada among Nations 1992-93: A New World Order?* (Ottawa: Carleton University Press, 1992), 283-301.

“Arms Imports, Arms Production and the Quest for Security in the Third World,” in Brian Job, editor, *The Insecurity Dilemma: National Security of Third World States* (Boulder: Lynne Reinner, 1992), 121-142.

“Trading in Weapons: The Role of Arms Transfers in International Politics,” in David Haglund and Michael Hawes, editors, *World Politics: Power, Interdependence and Dependence* (Toronto: Harcourt, Brace Jovanovich, 1990), 129-51.

“Arms Transfers, Conflict Management and the Arab-Israeli Conflict,” in Gabriel Ben-Dor and David Dewitt, editors, *Conflict Management in the Middle East* (Lexington, Mass.: D.C. Heath and Company, 1987), 209-38.

### **Other Publications**

*Rethinking State Fragility: Designing an Agenda for Practical and Policy-Relevant Analysis*, Global Institute for Strategic Research, Doha, 2023.

“Fragile States/Societies: Global Politics of Hierarchy and Intervention,” *IWM Post* issue on “Democracy and State Theory,” no. 130 (Fall/Winter 2022), 6.

(with Elisabeth Gilgen and Robert Muggah). *Measuring and Monitoring Armed Violence: Goals, Targets and Indicators*. (New York: UNDP, 2010). 30 pages.

Building the Agenda of Human Security: Policy and Practice within the Human Security Network (Paris: UNESCO, 2007), 50 pages.

“Human Security in the Arab World: Reflections from an Outsider Looking in,” in UNESCO, ed., *International Conference on Human Security in the Arab States: Selected Papers* (Paris: UNESCO, 2007), 115-132.

“Towards a Practical Human Security Agenda.” Policy Paper 26, Geneva Centre for the Democratic Control of Armed Forces, 2007.

“New Forms of Violence,” in Alyson Bailes, Keith Krause and Theodor Winkler, *The Shifting Face of Violence*, Policy Paper 18, Geneva Centre for the Democratic Control of Armed Forces, 2007.

“Challenges for Human Security: Small Arms and Light Weapons Proliferation and Misuse,” prepared for the International Peace Academy series, *Coping with Crisis*, 2007, 17 pgs.

“Eine Idee, deren Zeit gekommen ist,” in *Zeitschrift für Friedenspolitik*, 4 (2005), 20-23.

“The Key to a Powerful Agenda, if Properly Delimited”, *Security Dialogue*, 35:3 (September 2004), 367-368.

(with Andrew Latham) “Curbing the Proliferation of Light Weapons: Elements of an Arms Control Approach,” in Keith Krause and Fred Tanner, eds., *Arms Control and Contemporary Conflicts: Challenges and Responses* (Geneva: Programme for Strategic and International Security Studies, 2001).

*Norm-Building in Security Spaces: The Emergence of the Light Weapons Problematic*, Research Group in International Security Occasional Paper, Montreal, October 2000.

*Small Arms and Light Weapons: Proliferation Processes and Policy Options*. Report for the Non-Proliferation, Arms Control and Disarmament Division, Department of Foreign Affairs and International Trade Canada, March 1999. 40 pages.

*Cross-Cultural Dimensions of Multilateral Non-Proliferation and Arms Control Dialogues* (edited). Report for the Non-Proliferation, Arms Control and Disarmament Division, Department of Foreign Affairs and International Trade Canada, December 1997. 207 pages.

“Rationality and Deterrence in Theory and Practice,” in Strategic Studies Study Guide (Deakin University, Geelong, Australia, 1997), 111-136.

“Cross-Cultural Dimensions of Multilateral Non-Proliferation and Arms Control Dialogues: An Overview,” in Andrew Latham, ed., *Non-Proliferation Agreements, Arrangements and Responses* (Toronto: York Centre for International and Security Studies, 1997), 181-206.

*Military Spending and Social, Economic and Political Development: Indicators and Regional Analyses*. Research report for the Non-Proliferation, Arms Control and Disarmament Division, Department of Foreign Affairs and International Trade Canada, February 1997. 114 pages.

“Constraining Conventional Arms Proliferation: A Role for Canada,” in Andrew Latham, ed., *Multilateral Approaches to Non-Proliferation* (Toronto: Centre for International and Security Studies, 1996), 55-74.

(with Ken Epps, David Mutimer and William Weston). *Constraining Conventional Proliferation: Options for Canada*, research report for the Non-Proliferation, Arms Control and Disarmament Division, Department of Foreign Affairs and International Trade Canada, September 1995. 200 pages.

*The Maturing Conventional Arms Transfer and Production System: Implications for Proliferation Control*, research report for the Non-Proliferation, Arms Control and Disarmament Division, Department of Foreign Affairs and International Trade Canada, September 1994.

(with David Mutimer) “The Proliferation of Conventional Weapons: New Challenges for Control and Verification,” in David Mutimer, ed., *Control but Verify: Verification and the New Non-Proliferation Agenda* (Toronto: Centre for International and Strategic Studies, 1994), 39-55.

“Canadian Defence and Security Policy in a Changing Global Context,” *Canadian Defence Quarterly*, 23:4 (Summer 1994), 6-12.

*The Compliance and Verification Aspects of Proliferation: A Action Plan for Policy-Relevant Research*. Report for the Non-Proliferation, Arms Control and Disarmament Division, Department of External Affairs and International Trade Canada, February 1993.

“After the 1989 Revolution: Looking beyond Thermidor,” *Compass Magazine*, Jan./Feb. 1992.

“Gun Control for the World: Controlling Global Arms Sales,” *Peace and Security*, Summer 1991.

“The Nation-State is not a Realistic Model,” *Compass Magazine*, May 1990.

“The International Trade in Arms,” *Background Paper*, Canadian Institute for International Peace and Security, March 1989.

“Is the Peace Epidemic Just an Outbreak of the Common Cold?” *Compass Magazine*, May 1989.

*The International Trade in Arms: Problems and Prospects*, conference report, Canadian International Institute for Peace and Security, October 1987.

### **Book Reviews**

Kenki Adachi, *Changing Arms Control Norms in International Society*, in *Asia-Japan Research Academic Bulletin*, December 2021.

Sara Hellmüller, *The Interaction between Local and International Peacebuilding Actors: Partners for Peace*, in *Swiss Political Science Review*, 26:1 (2020), 148-150.

Mary Kaldor, *Global Security Cultures*, in *Perspectives on Politics*, 17:3 (2019): 930-931.

Ken Booth, ed., *Critical Security Studies and World Politics*, in *Political Studies Review*, January 2007.

Simon Dalby, *Environmental Security*, in the *Environmental Change and Security Project Report*, summer 2003.

Shlomo Brom and Yiftah Shapir, *The Middle East Military Balance 1999-2000*, in *Security Dialogue*, 2001.

Brian Schmidt, *The Political Discourse of Anarchy: A Disciplinary History of International Relations*, in *Political Science Quarterly*, 1998.

Review essay of Martha Finnemore, *National Interests in International Society* and Thomas Christensen, *Useful Adversaries: Grand Strategy, Domestic Mobilization, and Sino-American Conflict, 1947-1958*, in the SSRC-MacArthur Fellows' Newsletter, May 1997.

Michael McKinley, *The Gulf War: Critical Perspectives*, in *Contemporary Southeast Asia*, 18:1 (June 1996).

Evan Luard. *The Globalization of Politics: The Changed Focus of Political Action in the Modern World*, in *International History Review*, 13:4 (November 1991).

Barry Buzan, Morten Kelstrup, Pierre Lemaitre, Elzbieta Tromer and Ole Waever, *The European Security Order Recast: Scenarios for the Post-Cold War Era*, in *Canadian Journal of Political Science* 24 (June 1991), 437-438.

David Haglund, editor, *The Defence Industrial Base and the West*, in *Canadian Defense Quarterly* (October 1990), 39-40.

Karen Rasler and William Thompson, *War and State-Making*, in *Canadian Journal of Political Science* (September 1990), 631-632.

Robert McKinlay, *Third World Military Expenditures*, in *International Journal*, 45:2 (Spring 1990), 496-7.

Douglas Roche, *Building Global Security*, in *Peace and Security*, 5:1 (Spring 1990).

Anthony Cordesman, *Western Strategic Interests in Saudi Arabia*, in *Survival*, 29:5 (Sept./Oct. 1987).

### **Conference Papers**

(with Xinyu Yuan), "Taking the "Practice Turn" in Peacebuilding: Methods for Uncovering Alternative and Emerging Actors Practices," presented to the annual conference of the EISA, 27-30 August, 2025, Bologna, Italy.

(with Kazu Kobayashi and Xinyu Yuan), "Studying International Practices in Peacebuilding: Towards a New Methodology of Practice Tracing, presented to the annual conference of the European International Studies Association, Lille, 26 August 2024.

“No High Flyers: Marginality, Embodiment, Community and the Political Economy of Contemporary Circus,” paper presented at the annual conference of the International Studies Association, Nashville, 30 March 2022.

“Failed/Fragile States/Contexts: The Politics of Fragility Comparisons,” paper presented at the second workshop on “Comparisons in Global Security Politics” Bielefeld/online, February 2022. (revised version presented at the European International Studies Association Conference, Athens, 4 September 2022.)

(with Kazu Kobayashi, Xinyu Yuan and Oliver Jütersonke) “An Agenda for Peace Research: The Rise of New Peacebuilders and the Diverging ‘International’ – Cases of China, Japan and Russia,” presented to the annual conference of the European International Studies Association, Sofia, 10 September 2019.

“Practicing Critique: Field Notes and Reflections from the Diplomatic and Programmatic Trenches,” paper presented at the annual conference of the International Studies Association, Toronto, 29 March 2019. Also presented to a workshop on “Post-Critical IR,” Copenhagen, 16 March 2018.

“The Power of Numbers?: Interrogating the Role of Death Data in Global Security Governance,” paper presented to the annual conference of the International Studies Association, San Francisco, 6 April 2018.

“Critical Peacebuilding Praxis: Power and Knowledge in Post-Conflict Peacebuilding Practices,” paper presented to the annual conference of the International Studies Association, Baltimore, 24 February 2017. A revised version was presented to the annual conference of the European International Studies Association, Barcelona, 16 September 2017.

“Small Arms as a Global Public Policy Challenge: A View from a Participant-Observer,” presentation to the 4<sup>th</sup> symposium of the Research Institute for the History of Global Arms Transfers,” Meiji University, 22 November 2016.

“Bodies Count: The Politics of War and Violent Death Data,” paper presented to a workshop on “Ignorant Expertise,” Copenhagen, 22 October 2015.

“Counting Casualties, Classifying Conflicts: the Politics of War and Violent Death Data,” paper presented to the annual conference of the European International Studies Association, Giardini Naxos, Sicily, 25 September 2015.

“From “Armed Conflict” to “Political Violence”: Mapping (and Explaining) Conflict Trends,” presented to a conference sponsored by the American Academy of Arts and Sciences, “New Dilemmas in Ethics, Technology and War,” Stanford University, 29 June-1 July 2015. Second draft presented at a follow-on workshop, West Point, 2 November 2015.

“Control of the Arms Trade in the Interwar Period: High Aspirations, Failed Ambitions,” paper presented to a workshop on Historical Dimensions of Arms Production and the Arms Trade, Meiji University, Tokyo, 11 November 2014.

(with Natacha Cornaz), “The Fine Line Between Humanitarian Tradition and Arms Sales: Swiss Arms Export Policies Since the End of the Cold War,” presented to the ISA-Peace Science Society joint Conference, Budapest, 29 June 2013.

“Forms of Resistance: State-building Strategies of Local Actors in Post-Conflict Peacebuilding” paper presented to the annual conference of the International Studies Association, San Francisco, 2 April 2013. Also presented to the Department of Politics and International Relations colloquium, Oxford University, 23 October 2014, and the School of Oriental and African Studies (SOAS), 18 November 2014.

“Violence, Insecurity and Crime in Development Thought,” paper presented to a conference on Development Thought, sponsored by the International Development Research Centre (Ottawa), Bellagio, 3 May 2012.

(with Matthias Nowak), “An Integrated Approach to Armed Violence,” paper presented to the annual conference of the Central and Eastern European International Studies Association (CEEISA), Istanbul, 15 June 2011.

“Beyond Security Sector Reform: Governance, Power and Institutions of Organized Violence in Divided Societies” paper presented to a conference on “Peace through institutions: what works under which conditions - and what does not?” GIGA German Institute of Global and Area Studies, Hamburg, 13-14 April 2011.

“Hybrid Violence in Post-Conflict Settings,” paper presented to the annual conference of the International Studies Association, Montreal, 17 March 2011.

From Non-State Armed Groups to Armed Actors: Understanding Contemporary Conflict Dynamics,” presented at the Ridgway Centre conference on Violent Armed Groups: A Global Challenge, University of Pittsburgh, 16 September 2010

“Governmentality without Government: (Re)-establishing the Monopoly of Violence in Post-Conflict Contexts,” presented at the annual conference of the International Studies Association, New Orleans, 19 February 2010.

“Fitting the Iron Cage to the State: An Arms Control Paradigm for the 21<sup>st</sup> Century,” paper presented to a conference on 21<sup>st</sup> century arms control, Toronto, York University, 22-23 January 2010.

“Human Security in a Regional Idiom,” keynote address to a conference on “Regionalism and Borders,” Universidad de las Américas, Puebla Mexico, 22 February 2008.

“The Changing Face of Armed Violence,” paper presented to the International Institute of Strategic Studies annual Global Strategic Review, Geneva, 8 September 2007.

“Towards Critical Public Policy in Global Spaces: The Case of Small Arms and Human Insecurity,” presented at the annual conference of the International Studies Association, Chicago, 28 February 2007.

“Human Security,” presentation to a RUIG workshop on developing a Peacebuilding Lexicon, Coppet, 23 February 2007.

“Political Security in Western Europe,” presented to a CERI/Sciences Po/UNESCO workshop on “Human Security in Western Europe,” 9 June 2006.



“Small Arms, Big Killers”, presented at the conference of the Centre for International Governance Innovation entitled The UN: Adapting to the 21<sup>st</sup> Century, Waterloo, Canada, 5 April 2005.

“Spreading Human Security in the Arab World,” presentation to an international conference on Human Security in the Arab States, UNESCO and the Regional Human Security Center, Amman Jordan, 14 March 2005.

“A Voice for Whom: Legitimacy, Representation and Advocacy in the International Action Network on Small Arms,” presented at the annual conference of the International Studies Association (with Silvia Cattaneo), Montreal, 20 March 2004.

“Human Security and the Ethic of Tolerance,” presented to a conference on Tolerance Values, Regional Center for Human Security, Amman, Jordan, 20 October 2003.

“Facing the Challenge of Small Arms: The UN, Multilateral Governance, and Global Public Policy,” presented at a conference on the United Nations and Global Security, University of British Columbia, Vancouver, 18 January 2003.

“Multilateral Diplomacy, Norm-Building and UN Conferences: The Case of Small Arms and Light Weapons,” presented at the annual conference of the International Studies Association, New Orleans, 26 March 2002.

“Paradigms and Pedigrees: Philosophical Lineages of an Exclusionist IR Discourse,” presented at the 4<sup>th</sup> pan-European International Relations Conference of the Standing Group on International Relations, ECPR, Canterbury, 9 September 2001.

Une approche critique de la sécurité humaine,” paper presented to the association franco-canadienne d’études stratégiques, Montreal, 28 September 2000.

“Structural and Cultural Challenges to Arms Control in Intra-state and Post-Conflict Environments,” paper presented to the 1999 Nobel Symposium, Stockholm, 2 October 1999.

“Preventive Conversion: New Directions and Opportunities for Disarmament and Security-Building?” paper presented to an International Conference and Expert Group meeting, Bonn International Center for Conversion, 31 August 1999.

“Transnational NGO Coalitions and the State: The Case of the International Action Network on Small Arms,” presented to the annual conference of the British International Studies Association, 17 December 1998. A revised version was presented as ““Norm-Building in Security Spaces: The Emergence of the Light Weapons Problematic,” at the International Studies Association conference, Washington, D.C., 17 February 1999.

“The Challenge of Small Arms and Light Weapons,” presented to the third International Security Forum, Zurich, 20 October 1998.

“Constructing International Order: Multilateralism, the United Nations System, and International Security,” presented to a conference on Japan and Multilateral Diplomacy,” Geneva, 25 March 1998.

“State-Making and Region-Building: Constructing Regional Security Orders,” presented to a conference on Building Regional Security Structures in the Middle East, Jaffee Center for Strategic Studies, Tel Aviv, 16 June 1997.

“Critical Theory and Security Studies: The Research Program of 'Critical Security Studies',” presented to the annual conference of the International Studies Association, Toronto, March 18-21 1997. A preliminary version was also presented to a conference on Gender and International Security, Old Dominion University, 23 February 1996.

“Cross-Cultural Dimensions of the Multilateral Non-Proliferation and Arms Control Dialogue,” presented to a workshop on “Multilateralism and International Security: The Cross-Cultural Dimension of the Non-Proliferation and Arms Control Dialogue,” Ottawa, 8-9 November 1996.

“Rationality and the Practices of Nuclear Deterrence,” presented to the annual conference of the International Studies Association, San Diego, April 16-20, 1996. A preliminary version was also presented at a conference on Rationality and International Politics, Saas Fee, Switzerland, 21 March 1995.

“Insecurity and State Formation in the Global Military Order: The Middle Eastern Case,” presented to the annual meeting of the International Studies Association, Chicago, 22 February 1995.

(with Michael Williams) “From Strategy to Security: Foundations of Critical Security Studies,” presented to the annual meeting of the British International Studies Association, York, 21-23 December 1994. Also presented to the annual meeting of the International Studies Association, Chicago, 22 February 1995.

(with Michael C. Williams) “The Subject of Security: Foundations of Rethinking Security,” presented to a conference on Strategies in Conflict: Critical Approaches to Security Studies, sponsored by the York Centre for International and Strategic Studies, 12-14 May 1994.

“Redefining Security? The Discourses and Practices of Multilateral Security Activity,” paper presented to the annual meeting of the British International Studies Association, Warwick, 14-16 December 1993, and at the annual meeting of the International Studies Association, Washington, 1 April 1994.

“Armaments, Insecurity, and the Causes of Conflict,” presented to a seminar on Conflict and Development sponsored by the Netherlands Institute of International Relations, Clingendael, the Hague, 23 March 1994.

“Middle Eastern Arms Recipients in the Global Military Order,” presented to a conference on The Arms Trade and Arms Control in the Post-Cold War World, New York, 4-5 November 1993.

“The International Relations of a Unified Korea in a Changing World Order,” paper presented to the Third International Conference, Korean Political Science Association, Seoul, 22 July 1993.

“Military Development, Militarization and Security in the Middle East,” panel presentation at the University of Wisconsin-Madison, 19 April 1993.

“The United Nations in the Post-Cold War World: Adaptation, Transformation, Openness or Obsolescence,” presented to the annual meeting of the American Society of International Law, Washington, D.C., 31 March 1993.

“Arms Control and Disarmament: The Middle East Context,” presented to a conference on Confidence and Security Building in the Middle East: The Arab-Israeli Nexus,” Toronto, 27 May 1992.

“The Diffusion of Modern Military Technology and Security in the Middle East,” presented to the annual conference, International Studies Association, Atlanta, 1-5 April 1992.

“Changing State/Society Perspectives on the United Nations System,” (co-authored with W. Andy Knight) to the workshop on Changing State/Society Perspectives on the United Nations System, York University, Toronto, 19-21 March 1992.

“Arms Transfers and International Security: The Evolution of Canadian Policy,” paper presented to the workshop on Canadian foreign policy in a New World Order, Carleton University, Ottawa, 5-6 December 1991.

“Arms Transfers, External Powers, and Conflict Management: A Case Study of the Iran-Iraq War,” paper presented to the 15th World Congress of the International Political Science Association, Buenos Aires, 22 July 1991.

“Trends in the Production and Trade of Conventional Weapons,” paper presented to a conference on the Supply-Side Control of Weapons Proliferation, Ottawa, 19 June 1991.

“Conceptualizing Power and Security in Relations between Strong and Weak States,” paper presented to a conference on Small States Strategies: Managing Threats and Dependence, Delphi, Greece, 12 May 1991.

“Post-Helsinki Conventional Arms Control: The Technological Dimension,” paper presented to the NATO High Level Task Force on Arms Control, Palma de Majorca, 19 April 1991.

“Third Tier Producers and the Structure of the Global Arms Transfer and Production System,” paper presented to the annual conference, International Studies Association, Washington, D.C., 11-14 April, 1990.

“The Structural Impact of the International Arms Transfer and Production on the Third World Quest for Security,” paper presented to a conference on Security in Third World States, University of British Columbia, 15-17 March 1990.

“Canada, the United Nations and the Evolution of International Governance,” paper presented to the International Conference on the Future of the United Nations,” Ottawa, 5-7 January 1990. Co-authored with David Dewitt and W. Andy Knight.

“The Political Economy of the International Arms Transfer System: the Diffusion of Military Technique via Arms Transfers,” paper presented to the annual conference, International Studies Association, London, England, 28-30 March, 1989.

“Control of Arms Transfers, Security Regimes, and Third Party Intervention Strategies in Regional Conflicts,” paper presented to a workshop on Security Regimes and Regional

Conflicts, Carleton University and the Canadian Institute for International Peace and Security, 19-20 January, 1989.

“Arms Transfers and the Creation of a Regional Security Regime in the Persian Gulf,” paper presented to a workshop on Regimes and Regional Conflict Management, Carleton University and the Canadian Institute for International Peace and Security, 6-7 May, 1988.

“Arms Transfers, External Powers and Conflict Management in the Persian Gulf,” paper presented to a conference on Regional Security and Conflict Management: the Gulf War, University of Toronto and York University, 25-26 April 1988.

“Motive Forces in the International Arms Transfer System,” paper presented to the conference on Disarmament and Development, University of Manitoba, 4 March 1988.

“Reflections on the NeoRealist Debate: The Case of Power and Influence in Soviet and American Arms Transfer Relationships,” paper presented to the Canadian Political Science Association, annual meeting, Hamilton, 6 June 1987.

### **Other Lectures/Presentations**

Co-presenter, “Legitimacy in a Fragmented World,” flagship report of the Principles for Peace Foundation, Conflict Research Studies annual conference, Canterbury, UK, 18-19 September 2025.

Roundtable presentation, “Soft War: Geopolitics and financing at the WHO,” Global Health Centre, Geneva Graduate Institute, 19 May (and closed door meeting 2 April).

Roundtable presenter and panel moderator, “Europe, Peace and Security” and “Bridging Research, Policy and Practice,” conference on Reimagining Peace 2025: Building a Network in Time of Conflict,” EU COST Action and Flemish Peace Institute, Brussels, 8-9 May 2025.

“The End of the West?” presentation to the Geneva Graduate Institute alumni, OECD/Paris, 4 March 2025.

Panel presentation, “What is the Future for Small Arms Control?” Geneva Peace Week, 17 October 2024.

“Closing Remarks,” conference on Reflections on New Frontiers and Challenges in Peacemaking, Geneva Graduate Institute, 6 June 2024.

“Bridging the Research-Policy-Practice Divide: The Principles for Peace and the Peacemaking Covenant,” University of Osnabrück (online), 23 May 2024.

“Global Divisions and Challenges to Peace in Turbulent Times,” Toda Peace Institute. 20 February 2024.

“Rethinking State Fragility: Designing an Agenda for Practical and Policy-Relevant Analysis,” workshop at the Global Institute for Strategic Research,” Hamad bin Khalifa University, Doha, 1 October 2023.

“Small Arms and the Changing Nature of Contemporary Violence,” presented to the workshop on “Transnational Arms Flows in Latin America: Trends and Challenges,” Pontifical Catholic University of Rio, Rio de Janeiro, 28 August 2023.

Non-Western Powers and the Transformation of Global Peacebuilding Order(s): Insights from the Cases of China, Japan, and Russia, online lecture for Aoyama Gakuin University, Tokyo, 7 February 2023.

“Arms Control above, below and beyond the State,” presented to the conference on “The Struggle for Arms Control: Transforming or Reproducing International Order,” Tübingen University, 9-10 December 2022.

“The Changing Nature of War and Contemporary Armed Violence,” invited lecture to Save the Children Global Advocacy and Policy Meeting, Geneva, 29 November 2022.

“Framing (State) Fragility: The Construction of Imaginary Global Spaces,” IWM, Vienna, 14 February 2022.

"The Changing Face of Violence: Implications for Building Peace," lecture for Aoyama Gakuin University, Tokyo, 4 February 2021.

“The Changing Nature of Contemporary Conflicts and Peacebuilding Practices,” lecture to the University of Geneva Master of Advanced Studies in European and International Governance,” 9 December 2020. Also December 2021-20224.

“Peacebuilding in Changing Contexts of Violence,” Beijing-Geneva Digital Briefings on Sustaining Peace and Preventive Diplomacy, 26 November, 2020.

“Conceptualizing and Implementing Security in a Fragile Democracy,” Keynote panel of the Associação Brasileira de Relações Internacionais, (online) 19 October 2020.

“On Future (micro) War and Violence,” roundtable presentation on a panel on Future Peace/Future War, Hamburg (Insecurity) Sessions 2019: Un-Cancelling the Future, Institute for Peace Research and Security Policy, University of Hamburg, 21 November 2019.

“Between Predation and Protection: Violence, Order, and the “Insecurity Trap,” guest lecture, Institut für die Wissenschaften vom Menschen, Vienna, 14 March 2019.

"Between Violence and (In)security: Public Institutions and Sustainable Human Security Challenges," presentation to a conference on “What can we Learn from Peace-Building in Latin America?” Universidad de los Andes and GIGA, Bogotá, 1 October 2018.

"How Illiberal?: Norm Contestation in Peacebuilding Practices,” invited presentation at the Tampere Peace Research Institute, 10 September 2018.

"The Insecurity Trap: Violence, Order and Contemporary State-Building,” Ritsumeikan University, Kyoto, invited lecture, 21 June 2018.

“State building and the Crisis of the Liberal International Order,” Sophia University, Tokyo, invited lecture, 18 June 2018.

“Violence Prevention and Reduction in Different Contexts: Synergies or Silos?” presented to a conference on “Envisioning Peace | Transforming Conflict” GIGA German Institute of Global and Area Studies, Hamburg, 7-8 December 2017.

“Peaceful States, Sustainable Goals,” keynote address at the BRICS Policy Center, PUC Rio, 24 October 2017.

“Conflict Prevention: The Evolution of an Idea,” Swiss-China Dialogue on Conflict Prevention – “Why, When, How and Who?” 9 October 2017.

“Forms of Resistance: Why Peacebuilding Fails,” presentation, Research Centre for Peace, Ritsumeikan University, Kyoto Japan, 24 November 2016.

“The Future of Liberal Democracy: Unstable Order and the Rise of Populism,” roundtable at the Genron NPO, Tokyo, 21 November 2016.

“Plural Security in Urban Environments,” roundtable presentation, Overseas Development Institute, London, 28 September 2016.

“From Armed Conflict to Political Violence: Mapping and Explaining Conflict Trends” presentation to a seminar on Mass Violence, Centre d'Etudes et de Recherches Internationales, Sciences Po, Paris, 23 September 2016.

“The End of War? The Changing Character of Political Violence,” public lecture, National Defence University, Warsaw, Poland, 24 March 2016.

“Weapons, War and Peace: Challenges of Post-conflict Disarmament and Arms Control,” presentation to the senior officers course, National Defence University, Warsaw, Poland, 23 March 2016.

“Violence, Order and the State: Between Predation and Protection,” Cambridge University, Cambridge, 10 February 2016.

“Forms of Resistance: Why Post-conflict Peacebuilding always Fails,” presentation to the Balliol PPE Society (Cerberus), 21 May 2015.

“The OSCE’s Role in Combating Illicit Trafficking and Destabilizing Accumulations of Small Arms and Light weapons and Stockpiles of Conventional Ammunition,” presentation to the Forum on Security Cooperation, OSCE, Vienna, 13 May 2015.

“The Global Burden of Armed Violence,” presentation of the 2015 edition, Graduate Institute of International and Development Studies, Geneva, 11 May 2015.

“Violence, Order and the State: Between Predation and Protection,” Smithies Lecture, Centre for International Studies, Oxford University, 29 April 2015.

“War is Obsolete: A Holistic Approach to Lethal Violence,” presentation at a conference on Beyond Violence? Theory, Method and Practice for a World with Less Violence, University of Kent, Canterbury, 17 April 2015.

“Guns and Violence: Global Perspectives and Puzzles,” Praefectus seminar, Holywell Manor, 9 February 2015.

“From War to Political Violence: Complex Processes and Difficult Comparisons,” Smithies Lecture, Balliol College, Oxford University, 10 March 2015. Also lecture to the Department of War Studies, King’s College London, 3 February 2015, and to the School of Sociology, Politics and International Studies, Bristol University, 5 May 2015.

"The End of 'War?': The Changing Character of Political Violence in the 21st Century," presentation to the Changing Character of War programme, Oxford University, 4 November 2014.

“The Shifting Face of Violence: New Challenges,” presentation to the OSCE Parliamentary Assembly, Geneva, 4 October 2014.

“Controlling Access to Firearms,” presentation to the WHO/University of Cambridge conference on “Global Strategies to Reduce Violence by 50% in the Next 30 Years,” Cambridge, UK, 19 September 2014.

"Forms of Resistance: State-building Strategies of Local Actors in Post-Conflict Peacebuilding" Keynote speech to the conference on “Shaping Peace – Local Infrastructures and State Formation,” Humanitarian and Conflict Response Institute (HCRI), University of Manchester, 12 September 2014. Also presented to the colloquium, Department of Politics and International Relations, Oxford University, 23 October 2014, and to a seminar at the Institut Barcelona d’Estudis Internacionals, Barcelona, 13 February 2014.

“Reforming the Security Sector and Rule of Law: Local Resistance and Hidden Transcripts, conference presentation at a conference on “Peacebuilding in Crisis: Experiences and New Perspectives,” German Foundation for Peace Research and the Centre for Democracy and Peace Research, Osnabrueck, 24 January 2014

“The Global Burden of Armed Violence: Towards Measurable Violence prevention and reduction targets,” World Health Organization Violence Prevention Alliance, 6<sup>th</sup> Milestones meeting, Mexico City, 15 November 2013.

“Human Security in Global Perspective,” lecture to the HEID summer school, 8 July 2013. Also: 25 June 2008, 20 June 2011, 19 November 2010, 25 June 2012.

“Peace and Security in Post-Conflict and Fragile States,” presentation to the Cassese summer school on Post-Conflict Justice and State-Building,” 1 July 2013.

“Les Armes et les Hommes,” presentation to the Nyon Rotary club, Nyon, 21 June 2013.

“Civil Society and Contemporary Disarmament Challenges,” panel presentation to a symposium on Between Secrecy and Transparency: War, Peace and Democracy, University of Mons and International Peace Bureau, Mons, Belgium, 24 May 2013.

“Legacies of War in the Company of Peace: Firearms in Nepal,” presentation at the Launch of the Nepal Armed Violence Assessment, Kathmandu, Nepal, 14 May 2013.

“Insecurity, Violence and the post-2015 MDG Framework,” panel presentation to the 10<sup>th</sup>

International Security Forum, Geneva, 24 April 2013.

“International Small Arms and Light Weapons Control Architecture and Current Challenges,” 24<sup>th</sup> United Nations Conference on Disarmament Issues,” Shizuoka, Japan, 30 January 2013.

“The End of War: Political Violence in the 21st Century,” presentation at the Department of Government and International Politics,” University of Sydney, 19 November 2012.

“Hybrid Violence: Patterns and Trends of Contemporary Armed Violence,” lecture to the Geneva Centre for Security Policy, 4 July 2012.

“Critical Perspectives on Building Peace in Post-Conflict Settings,” presentation to a conference on Sustaining Peace in Post-Conflict and Transitional Settings,” Durham University, 17 May 2012. Also presented at the Middle East Technical University, Ankara, 14 June 2012.

State Fragility and the Security/ Development Nexus, lecture to the joint HEID-GCSP programme for Swiss diplomats, 8 May 2012.

“An Integrated Approach to Armed Violence,” presentation to a workshop on Organized Crime and Violence and State Fragility and Instability, sponsored by the US Agency for International Development, Washington DC, 20 April 2012.

“The End of War. Political Violence in the 21<sup>st</sup> Century.” Europaeum Lecture, Oxford University, 7 November 2011.

“Cross-national Data and Programme Mapping on Lethal Violence,” presentation to a conference sponsored by the Harvard University Program in Criminal Justice Policy and Management, Boston, 30 September 2011.

“The Impact of Transnational Crime on Peace Operations,” International Peace Institute, Vienna, 14 July 2011.

“Illicit Markets, Illicit Actors: The Case of Small Arms and Light Weapons,” presentation to a workshop on Illicit Actors and Networks, Massachusetts Institute of Technology (MIT), 11 March 2011.

“The Geneva Declaration on Armed Violence and Development,” presentation to a regional seminar on practical armed violence prevention and reduction, UNDP, Nairobi, 24 February 2011.

“The Evolution of Critical Approaches to Security Studies,” presentation to a graduate seminar, Department of Political Science, University of Alberta, 26 January 2011.

“Security Communities in Comparative Perspective,” presentation to the NATO Defence College Middle East course, Rome. 22 March 2011, 5 October 2010, 27 April 2010, 18 November 2009.

“Responding to the challenges posed by Small Arms and Light Weapons,” presentation to a European Commission seminar on "The European Security Strategy: Using the Instrument for Stability to Address Long-term Security Threats,” Brussels, 2 December 2010.



“Constructivist Approaches to International Security,” guest lecture, Geneva Centre for Security Policy, 19 October 2010. Also given in October 2006-09.

“Civil Society and Security Politics: From Landmines to Global Zero,” presented at a workshop on Civil Society’s Roles in Global Governance, joint seminar of the EUISS, the European Commission DG Research and UNU-CRIS, Brussels, 1 October 2010

“Critical Issues in Disarmament, Demobilization and Development: Context, Objectives and Challenges,” presentation to the workshop on “Dealing with the Past,” Thun, 27 August 2010.

“Governmentality without Government: (Re)-establishing the Monopoly of Violence in Post-Conflict Contexts,” Centre on Advanced Security Theory (CAST), Copenhagen University, 26 May 2010.

“The Challenge of Small Arms and Light Weapons Control,” seminar presented to the defense industrial working group, University of St. Gallen, 19 May 2010.

“Peacebuilding Challenges in West Africa,” lecture to the Geneva Model UN (GIMUN), 17 March 2010.

“Conflict, Violence and State Fragility,” presentation at a workshop on Armed Violence and Development, Hedley Bull Centre, Australian National University, 25 November 2009.

“Challenges to Data Collection on the Ground,” International Conference on Recording and Estimation of Casualties,” Carnegie Mellon University and University of Pittsburgh, Pittsburgh, October 23 and 24, 2009.

“Political Violence and Security Studies,” lecture to the doctoral school in Advanced Security Studies, Tromsø University, 31 August 2009.

“Guns, Violence and the State: A Critical Perspective on Global Public Policy Making,” public lecture, School for Oriental and African Studies, University of London, 21 January 2009.

“New International Security Challenges,” presentation to World Economic Forum master’s program, Geneva. 27 November 2008. Also presented 8 October 2007 and 23 October 2006. .

“The Global Burden of Armed Violence,” presentation to the Fragile and Conflict-Affected Countries Group, World Bank, 5 November 2008.

“The Global Burden of Armed Violence,” launch of the *Global Burden of Armed Violence* to the Ministerial Review meeting of the Geneva Declaration on Armed Violence and Development, 12 September 2008.

Small Arms and Armed Violence in a Transnational Context,” keynote presentation to a conference on “Guns, Crime and Social Order,” York University, Toronto, 14 May 2008.

“Armed Violence in the Asia Pacific Region,” presentation to a regional meeting of the Geneva Declaration on Armed Violence and Development,” Bangkok, 8 May 2008.

“Violence, Conflict and Globalization,” roundtable panel presentation, International Studies Association annual conference, San Francisco, 27 March 2008.

“The Role of Informal Diplomacy in Global Governance,” panel presentation to the Helsinki Process Review Conference, Dar es Salaam, 28 November 2007.

“The Changing Face of Violence in the 21<sup>st</sup> Century,” presentation to the HEI alumni association, Berne, 6 November 2007.

Crisis management and post-conflict reconstruction and investment: the challenges and opportunities, panel participant, 1<sup>st</sup> Geneva Security Forum, Geneva, 20 June 2007.

“Focusing on the Gun,” panel presentation at a conference on Controlling Crime and Violence in Latin America,” JFK School of Government, Harvard University, 3 June 2007.

“Conflict and Stability in the International System,” teaching a two-day diplomat course offered by Leiden University, the Hague, 24-25 May 2007.

“Armed Violence Prevention and Reduction: Global and Regional Dimensions,” OECD/UNDP workshop, Guatemala City, Guatemala, 25 March 2007.

“The Development Dimensions of Arms Proliferation and Armed Violence,” Berne, Swisspeace, 12 March 2007.

“Critical Approaches to Public Policy and Global Multilateralism: Small Arms and Human Insecurity,” University College London, 1 February 2007.

“The Problem of Illicit Arms Brokering: Framing the Issue,” presentation to the UN Group of Governmental Experts, Geneva, 27 November 2006.

“Measuring Armed Violence: Indicators and Challenges,” presentation to the Armed Violence and Development process core group, 14 November 2006.

“The Challenge of Small Arms and Light Weapons Proliferation,” presentation to Iraqi diplomats training course, Geneva Centre for Security Policy, 14 November 2006.

“The Pervasive Scourge of Small Arms and Light Weapons,” panel presentation, Project Ploughshares 30<sup>th</sup> anniversary, Waterloo, 10 November 2006.

“Critical Problem-Solving in Global Spaces: The Case of Small Arms and Human Insecurity,” seminar presentation, Toronto, York University, 8 November 2006.

“Identifying Synergies in Mine Action and Small Arms and Light Weapons: Synergies from the SALW Perspective,” panel presentation, 5<sup>th</sup> International Security Forum, 27 October 2006.

“Understanding New Forms of Violence,” panel presentation, 5<sup>th</sup> International Security Forum, Zurich, 26 October 2006.

“Building an International Security System: The Way Ahead,” presentation to the UN Secretary-General’s Advisory Board on Disarmament Matters, Geneva 20 June 2006.

“Achieving Measurable Reductions in Armed Violence,” presentation to the Ministerial-level summit on “Armed Violence and Development,” Swiss Federal Department of Foreign Affairs

and UNDP, Geneva, 7 June 2006.

“New Forms of Violence,” presentation to the advisory board of the Geneva Centre for the Democratic Control of Armed Forces (DCAF), Geneva, 6 May 2006.

“Engaging Armed Groups: Non-State Armed Groups and Humanitarian Norms: Problems, Progress and Prospects,” presentation to the Geneva Forum, 4 May 2006.

“Small Arms and Light Weapons: The 2006 Review Conference and Beyond,” presentation to the PIR Center G-8 Global Security Conference, Moscow, 21 April 2006

“Global Public Policy: Critical or Problem Solving? The Case of Small Arms and Human Insecurity,” Centre for Military and Strategic Studies, University of Calgary, 5 April 2006.

“Small Arms and Light Weapons: The 2006 Review Conference and Beyond,” briefing to the Euro-Atlantic Partnership Council, ad hoc Working Group on Small Arms and Light Weapons, NATO, Brussels, 3 February 2006.

“The Human Security Report – Realistic prognosis or misplaced optimism?” presentation to a roundtable discussion, Centre for Humanitarian Dialogue, Geneva, 19 December 2005.

“Strengthening European Action on Non-Proliferation and Disarmament: Small Arms and Light Weapons,” presentation to a joint European Commission-UNIDIR conference on arms control and disarmament, 7 December 2005.

“Human Security: An Idea Whose Time has Come?” presentation to the 50<sup>th</sup> anniversary roundtable of the Swiss Peace Council, Berne, 2 December 2005.

“Global Public Policy and the New Multilateralism: The Case of Small Arms and Human Insecurity,” University College London, 3 November 2005.

“The United Nations and the Challenge of Peacebuilding,” presentation to a conference on the 60<sup>th</sup> anniversary of the UN, Graduate Institute of International Studies, Geneva, 20 October 2005.

“La sécurité au XXI<sup>e</sup> siècle” roundtable presentation at the Fête de la communication, Genève, 14 septembre 2005.

“National Laws and Regulations on the Control and Trade of Small Arms and Light Weapons: An Overview,” presentation to a conference on small arms in Asia organized by the Chinese Department of Foreign Affairs, Beijing, 19 April 2005.

“Le monde est-il plus sûr depuis la fin de la Guerre Froide ? ”, presentation in a public conference entitled «20<sup>e</sup> anniversaire du Sommet Gorbatchev-Reagan à Genève », Université de Genève, 31 mai 2005.

“Broadening Diplomacy: The Role of Non-States Actors in the Proliferation of Small Arms”, presentation in a public conference on “Multistakeholder diplomacy”, DiploFoundation, Geneva, 27 January 2005.

“Small Arms: The Way Forward.” presentation to the board of the Geneva International Center

for Humanitarian Demining, Geneva, 14 December 2004.

“The implications of post-conflict peace building and the challenges for human security.”, presented at a conference jointly organized by the Friedrich Ebert Stiftung and the Programme for Strategic and International Security Studies (IUHEI) on “Post-Conflict peace building: How to gain sustainable peace? Lessons learnt and future challenges”, IUHEI, Geneva, 12 October 2004.

“Small Arms Survey 2004: Rights at Risk”, presentation of the 2004 edition of the Small Arms Survey in a seminar for participants in the annual meeting of the UN Human Rights Sub-Commission Geneva, 9 August 2004.

“Small Arms Survey 2004: Rights at Risk”, launch of the 2004 edition of the Small Arms Survey, in a seminar organized by the Geneva Forum for disarmament diplomats, Geneva, 1 July.

“From Prevention to Rehabilitation: Breaking the Conflict Cycle.”, presentation in a plenary of the annual conference of the Academic Council on the United Nations System (ACUNS), Geneva, 1 July 2004.

Participation in a workshop of the Guggenheim Foundation on “Research directions on Firearms and Inter-personal violence issues.”, New York, 26-28 June 2004.

Presentation of the 2004 edition of the Small Arms Survey, subtitled “Rights at Risk,” during the meeting of the UN Open-Ended Working Group on marking and tracing of firearms, New York, 24 June 2004.

“Conflict and Stability in the International System,” teaching in a three-day diplomat course offered by Leiden University, 16-18 June 2004.

“Human Security: Evolving Concept, Challenges and Approaches”, presentation to participants in the Fellowship Programme in International Affairs Management, United Nations Institute for Training and Research (UNITAR), Geneva, 14 June 2004.

“Small Arms: Issues and Approaches”, presentation during the Course for New Swiss Diplomats at the Geneva Center for Security Policy, Geneva, 9 June 2004.

“Small Arms Survey 2004: Rights at Risk”, presentation of the 2004 edition of the Small Arms Survey to the Inter-Ministerial meeting of the Human Security Network. Bamako, 27 May 2004.

Presentation in the panel titled “Intervention on Humanitarian Grounds: History, Issues and Prospects.” In a conference of the Luxembourg Group on “Humanitarian Assistance in Armed Conflicts,” Geneva, 24 May 2004.

“Small Arms: Challenges and Options”, presentation to the New Issues in Security Course of the Geneva Center for Security Policy, Geneva, 10 May 2004.

“A ‘Critical’ Look at Human Security,” lecture to the Groupe d’Etudes Stratégiques de l’Université de Genève,” 4 May 2004.

“Is Human Security ‘More than Just a Good Idea’?” paper presented to the 10<sup>th</sup> anniversary conference of the Bonn International Conversion Center, Bonn, 1 April 2004.

“Combatting Small Arms and Light Weapons Trafficking in the Black Sea Region: An Overview,” presentation to a Swiss-EAPC conference, Chisinau, 4 March, 2004.

“Human Security and Globalization,” roundtable presentation at the Graduate Institute for International Studies, Geneva, 9 March 2004.

“The Small Arms and Light Weapons Problematic,” a three-day graduate course offered at the UN University for Peace, San Jose, Costa Rica, 9-11 February 2004.

“The Relevance (or not) of Contemporary International Law,” presentation to the ICRC Delegate Training Course, Geneva, 21 November 2003.

“New Definitions of Security: A Global Focus,” presentation to the Modern Asia Research Center (MARC)/IUHEI Asia seminar, 14 November 2003.

“Methods and Issues in Small Arms Research,” presentation to the coordinators’ meeting of the South-East Europe Small Arms Clearinghouse (SEESAC), Tirana, Albania 5 November.

“Small Arms and Light Weapons issues in the NATO/EAPC Area,” presentation to the joint meeting of the NATO/Euro-Atlantic Partnership Council and Mediterranean dialogue partner states working group on small arms, Brussels 31 October 2003.

“Different Approaches to Security and Security Studies,” presentation to the Geneva Centre for Security Policy International Training Course, Geneva, 30 October 2003.

“Human Security and the Ethic of Tolerance.” Paper presented to a conference on Tolerance Values organized by the Regional Center for Human Security, Amman, Jordan, 20 October 2003.

“Small Arms: Challenges and Options,” presentation to the New Issues in Security Course of the Geneva Center for Security Policy, Geneva 4 March 2003.

“Small Arms and Light Weapons: Current Initiatives and the State of the Art,” presentation to the NATO Euro-Atlantic Partnership Council working group on small arms, Brussels, 27 September 2002.

“The Small Arms and Light Weapons Problematic,” presented to the GCSP Swiss Ambassadors course on “New Security Challenges,” Geneva, 28 August 2002.

“Globalization and Security,” presentation at the 75<sup>th</sup> anniversary conference of the Graduate Institute of International Studies, 8 June 2002. A version of this was also presented at the Geneva Centre for Security Policy New Issues in Security Course second annual meeting, Geneva, 14 June 2002.

"Small Arms: Challenges and Options," presentation to the New Issues in Security Course of the Geneva Center for Security Policy, Geneva, 30 May 2002. A version was also presented to a similar GCSP course on 4 July 2002.

“Small Arms in Central Asia: Regional Challenges and Mechanisms,” presented to the OSCE regional follow-up meeting on Combating the Illicit Traffic in Small Arms,” Almaty,

Kazakhstan, 21 May 2002.

“Overview of the First OSCE Information Exchange on Small Arms and Light Weapons,” presentation to the OSCE Forum on Security Cooperation, Vienna, 4 February 2002.

“Assessing the UN Small Arms Conference,” presentation to the Tokyo Follow-up Meeting of the UN Conference on the Illicit Trade in Small Arms and Light Weapons in All its Aspects, Tokyo, 23 January 2002.

“Tackling Small Arms and Light Weapons: The Role of the OSCE in Global Perspective,” Baku, Azerbaijan, 21 June 2001.

“Human Security: Concept and Critique,” presented to the New Issues in Security Course, Geneva Center for Security Policy, Geneva, 30 May 2001, and 11 June 2002.

“Human Security and Human Development: Linkages and Opportunities,” presented to the inter-Ministerial Meeting of the Human Security Network, Petra, Jordan, 11 May 2001.

“The Problem of Small Arms – Developing a Human Rights Perspective,” presented to the “Wilson’s Cat” Seminar of the International Council on Human Rights, Palais Wilson, Geneva, 22 March 2001.

“Small Arms and Light Weapons Proliferation: Policy Options and Dilemmas,” presentation to the International Training Course of the Geneva Center for Security Policy, 19 March 2001, and 30 May 2002.

“Conflict Prevention and Human Security,” presentation to the Flemish Association of Canadian Studies workshop, Ghent, 16 March 2001.

“The Case for Intervention,” presentation before the International Commission on Intervention and State Sovereignty,” Geneva, 31 January 2001.

“Small Arms and the International Security Agenda: The Sociology of Emerging Transnational Activism,” McGill University, 29 September 2000.

“Small Arms and Human Security,” presentation to the Inter-Ministerial meeting of the Human Security Network, Lucerne, 11 May 2000.

“The Political Economy of Non-Proliferation, Arms Control and Disarmament,” presentation to the International Security Research Outreach Program, Department of Foreign Affairs and International Trade Canada, Toronto, 24 February 2000.

“Controlling Conventional Weapons and Small Arms: Problems and Prospects,” presentation to the command training course, Swiss armed forces, Schwarzenburg, 28 February 2000.

“Small Arms and Light Weapons: Common Standards and Export Criteria, Information Exchange and Transparency Provisions,” presentation to an experts conference (government and industry) on small arms and light weapons, Baden, 29 June 1999.

“The Small Arms and Light Weapons Problematic,” presentation to the Seminar on International Security, Programme for Strategic and International Security Studies, Geneva, 16 April 1999.

“Contemporary Arms Transfer and Proliferation Issues,” presentation to the diplomatic training course of the Geneva Center for Security Policy, 1 March 1999.

“Small Arms and Light Weapons: The Human Security Dimension,” presentation to a joint conference of the UN panel of governmental experts on small arms, and NGO representatives, Geneva, 19 February 1999.

“The Small Arms and Light Weapons Problematic,” presentation to the diplomatic training course of the Geneva Center for Security Policy, 8 February 1999.

“The Future of National Security,” briefing to the United States National Security Study Group, Geneva, 22 January 1999.

“Prospects for agreeing to common controls on legal transfers of light weapons within the OSCE,” presentation to a workshop for OSCE delegations, sponsored by the Swiss, Canadian, Dutch and Norwegian governments, 10 November 1998.

“What is Global Governance?” presented at the ACUNS/ASIL summer workshop on International Organization Studies, Yale University, 6 August 1998.

“Security Cultures in a Cross-Cultural Context,” presented at the Institute for Intercultural and International Studies, Bremen University, 9 June 1998.

“Culture and Security: The Case of Multilateral Arms Control, Disarmament and Security-Building Processes,” presented at the Central European University, Budapest, 16 April 1998.

“The Small Arms and Light Weapons Problematic,” presented to a workshop sponsored by the Quaker UN Offices, Vevey, 2 April 1998.

“Critical Security Studies,” colloquium at the Center for International Studies, Federal Institute of Technology, Zurich, 29 January 1998.

“Approaches to Contemporary Security Problems,” opening roundtable presentation, Graduate Institute of International Studies, Geneva, 31 October 1997.

“The Role of the State in Global Governance,” presented at the ACUNS/ASIL summer workshop on International Organization Studies, Brown University, 23 July 1997.

“Changing Conceptions of Security in the Middle East,” public lecture at the Mediterranean Academy of Diplomatic Studies, Malta, 28 April 1997.

“Cross-Cultural Dimensions of the Non-Proliferation and Arms Control Dialogue: Preliminary Findings,” presented to a conference on Cyberspace and Outerspace: Transitional Challenges for Multilateral Verification in the 21st Century, sponsored by the Verification Research Program, Department of Foreign Affairs Canada, Montebello, 12-15 March 1997.

“Constraining Conventional Proliferation: A Role for Canada,” presented to a conference on Multilateral Approaches to Non-Proliferation, sponsored by the Verification Research Program, Department of Foreign Affairs Canada, Ottawa, 23-24 November 1995.

“Constraining Conventional Armaments: The Verification Challenge,” presented to a conference on Non-Proliferation in All its Dimensions, sponsored by the Verification Research Program, Department of Foreign Affairs Canada, Montebello, 8-11 March 1995.

“Canadian Defence and Security Policy in a Changing Global Context,” testimony to the Senate and House of Commons Special Joint Committee on Canada's Defence Policy, Toronto, 16 June 1994.

“Stability, Order and Justice in a Multilateral Security Order,” presented to the annual conference of the Centre for International Relations, Queen's University, 19 May 1994.

“Canadian Defence and Security Policy in a Changing Global Context: Stability, Order and Justice in “International Peace and Security” Operations,” presentation to the annual meeting of the Military and Strategic Studies Programme, Department of National Defence, Ottawa, 21 April 1994.

“Non-Proliferation, Multilateral Verification and Compliance Monitoring,” presented to a conference on Proliferation and the Comprehensive Test Ban Treaty, sponsored by the Verification Research Unit, Department of External Affairs Canada, Montebello, 3-5 March 1994.

“Dilemmas of the UN *Agenda for Peace*: The Bosnian Case,” presentation to a workshop on Bosnia and the United Nations, Wilfrid Laurier University, 11 November 1993.

“Constraining Global Arms Proliferation: An Overview,” presented to a conference on Constraining Arms Proliferation sponsored by the Verification Research Unit, Department of External Affairs Canada, Montebello, 24-26 February 1993.

“Creating Concepts of Security: Great Powers, Militaries and Societies in the Middle East,” Faculty of Arts, Dean's Lecture Series, York University, 3 February 1993.

“World Order Lessons of the League of Nations Experiment,” lecture to “Learning Unlimited, Toronto, 20 January 1993.

“The Regional Context for Non-Proliferation Policies: Research Issues,” presentation to a workshop on Weapons Non-Proliferation, Ottawa, 21-22 December 1992.

Closing roundtable presentation, “Canada's International Security Policy,” conference organized by the Centre for International and Strategic Studies, York University, 21-23 October 1992.

“The Multilateral Process and Emerging Conventional Arms Transfer Control,” presentation to the Consultative Group on Disarmament and Arms Control Affairs, Department of External Affairs Canada, Cornwall, 16 January 1992.

“Canadian Arms Production and Export Policy in a Global Context,” testimony to the House of Commons Committee on External Affairs and International Trade, Ottawa, 31 October 1991.

“Controlling the Diffusion of Weapons of Mass Destruction in the Aftermath of the Gulf War,” testimony to the House of Commons Committee on National Defence and Veterans Affairs, Ottawa, 28 February 1991.



“The Economic Costs of the Persian Gulf War,” presentation to a seminar on the war in the Persian Gulf, University of Toronto, 13 February 1991.

“Dynamics of the Persian Gulf Crisis,” presentation given to a parliamentary and public interest roundtable sponsored by the Liberal Caucus Parliamentary Research Bureau, Ottawa, 15 October 1990.

Resource person, Canada Student Pugwash conference, Ottawa, 22-24 June 1990.

“The Diffusion of Military Technology via the Arms Transfer System,” lecture given at Umeå University, 7 May 1990.

“The Future of Canadian Security and Foreign Policy,” participant in a working group of the Canadian Institute for International Peace and Security, Ottawa, 26 March 1989.

“Soviet Foreign Policy in the Third World: Current Developments and Prospects,” testimony to the House of Commons Committee on External Affairs and International Trade, Ottawa, 29 November 1989.

“Controlling the Conventional Arms Trade: Problems and Prospects,” presentation to United Nations delegates to the 44th General Assembly, sponsored by the Quaker office at the United Nations, New York, 14 October 1989.

Guest Lecturer, “Arms Control,” Canadian Forces Military Staff College, Toronto, 25 January 1988.

Numerous interviews for national (Canadian and Swiss) and international press, radio and television.

### **Other Scholarly and Para-Academic Projects**

Participant, Doha Forum, and Doha Mediation Forum, Doha, Qatar, 7-9 December 2024.

Chair, Research Committee, Principles for Peace (P4P) Initiative and consultant to the Secretariat of the International Commission on Inclusive Peace, 2021-22. Lead drafter, *The Peacemaking Covenant*.

Member, OECD *States of Fragility* Reference Group, 2019-2020.

Member, Scientific Council, Flemish Peace Institute, 2015-2025.

Member, International Advisory Board, “Rights for Time” Research network.

Member, Scientific Advisory Committee, “Everyday Justice and Security in the Myanmar Transition” 2014-2020.

Participant, “A Peace Research Agenda for the 21st Century,” Toda Peace Institute 6-8 December 2019, Tokyo, Japan.

Expert Assessor, UN Office of Drugs and Crime, Firearms Training Modules, Milan, 27-28 June 2019.

Participant, Geneva Global Initiative workshop, Geneva, 20 June 2019.

Guest Professor, Tampere Peace Research Institute, Tampere University, September 2018.

Visiting Professor, Ritsumeikan University, summer 2018.

Conference organizer, “The Solutions Forum: on SDG 16+: Towards Implementation,” Geneva, 29-30 May 2017.

Member, Swiss delegation to the biannual conferences to review the implementation of the United Nations Programme of Action to Combat the Illicit Trade in Small Arms and Light Weapons in all its Aspects, New York, 7-11 July 2003, 11-15 July 2005, 14-18 July 2008, 14-18 June 2010, 16-20 June 2014.

Brussels, 29 May 2012, expert testimony on “Small Arms and Light Weapons: Issues and Options,” to a public hearing of the European Parliament, committee on Security and Defense.

Deauville, 14 October 2011, chaired a panel discussion on “Violence against Women” at the annual meeting of the Women's Forum for the Economy and Society.

Berlin, 26 September 2011, expert testimony to the German Bundestag Committee on Foreign Affairs joint hearings on Disarmament as a Form of Crisis Prevention.”

Ditchley Park, Oxfordshire, 14-15 January 2011. Participant, Ditchley symposium on “Future Options for Regulating the Illicit Trade in Small Arms and Light Weapons.”

Member, Swiss delegation to the United Nations review conferences on the Illicit Trade in Small Arms and Light Weapons in all its Aspects, New York, 27 August – 7 September 2012; 26 June-7 July 2006.

Member, OECD INCAF Advisory Committee on “Armed Violence and Development,” 2009-2010.

Conference co-organizer, “Violence against Women: Disabling Development,” organized under the auspices of the Geneva Declaration/Small Arms Survey, Geneva, 25-26 March 2010.

Lead drafter, United Nations Secretary-General’s report on *Promoting development through the reduction and prevention of armed violence*, A/64/228, September 2009.

Conference co-organizer, “Transnational and Non-State Armed Groups,” joint conference with the Harvard Program on Humanitarian Policy and Conflict Research, Geneva, 24-25 April 2008.

Conference co-organizer, “Measuring and Mapping Armed Violence: Inter-disciplinary Approaches,” Geneva, 4-5 June 2007.

Workshop organizer “From Rights to Responsibilities: The Normative Content of Human Security,” organized by the Programme for Strategic and International Security Studies (IUHEI), Geneva, 5 May 2006.

Conference organizer, “Post-Conflict peace building: How to gain sustainable peace? Lessons

learnt and future challenges”, expert conference jointly organized by the Fredrich Ebert Stiftung and the Programme for Strategic and International Security Studies (IUHEI), Geneva, 11-14 October 2004.

Support Officer on Small Arms (secondment), Forum for Security Cooperation, Organization for Security and Cooperation in Europe, December 2001 - April 2002.

Member, Swiss delegation to the United Nations conference on the Illicit Trade in Small Arms and Light Weapons in all its Aspects, New York, 9-21 July 2001.

Participant, “Security and Political Risk in the 21<sup>st</sup> Century,” workshop organized by the World Economic Forum, Geneva, 24-25 October 2001.

Conference organizer, “Human Security and Human Development: Linkages and Opportunities,” expert conference sponsored by the Swiss Federal Department of Foreign Affairs as its contribution to the inter-ministerial meeting of the Human Security Network, Geneva, 8-9 March 2001.

Conference organizer, “State Collapse and Reconstruction: Lessons and Strategies,” academic conference sponsored jointly by the International Committee of the Red Cross (ICRC) and the Programme for Strategic and International Security Studies, Geneva, 7-9 December 2000.

UN Department of Disarmament Affairs, small arms. Participated in expert group on licensing of arms manufacturers and dealers. UN document A/54/160, 6 July 1999.

Co-Director, American Society of International Law/Academic Council on the United Nations System, summer workshop on the Role of State and Non-State Actors in Global Governance, 27 July-8 August 1997, Brown University.

Co-Director, American Society of International Law/Academic Council on the United Nations System, summer workshop on International Organization Studies, 25 July-6 August 1998, Yale University.

Co-organizer, colloquium series on Current Issues in Arms Control and Disarmament, with the Quaker United Nations Office, Geneva, 1996-97.

Ditchley Park, Oxfordshire, 13-14 September 1996. Ditchley symposium on “Controlling the Arms Trade.” Participant.

Chaired a consultative meeting on “Military Expenditures and Development: Issues and Approaches,” sponsored by the Department of Foreign Affairs and International Trade Canada, Ottawa, 26 March 1996.

Presented conference summary, conference on Verification, Compliance and Confidence-Building: The Global and Regional Interface, sponsored by the Verification Research Program, Department of Foreign Affairs and International Trade, Canada, Montebello, Quebec, 13-16 March 1996.

Participant and discussant, “Multilateralism and the United Nations System,” San Jose, Costa Rica, 18-20 December 1995.

Participant, OSCE seminar on “Principles Governing Conventional Arms Transfers,” Vienna, 20-21 June 1995.

Discussant, “Findings from Transnational Research on International Cooperation,” annual conference of the International Studies Association, Washington, 31 March 1994.

Participant, Academic Council on the United Nations System, sixth annual meeting, Montreal, 17-19 June 1993.

Co-organizer and panel chair (multiple panels), “Peacekeeping: Norms, Policy, Process,” symposium sponsored by the Department of National Defence, Ottawa, 10-14 May 1993.

Participant, “Canada, Political Economy and the World,” conference organized by the Centre for International and Strategic Studies, York University, 31 May-1 June 1993.

Participant, “United Nations Reform Issues in the 1990s and Beyond,” conference organized by the Centre for International and Strategic Studies, York University, 18-20 September 1992.

Participant, “Multilateral Verification and the Post-Gulf Environment: Learning from the UNSCOM Experience,” conference sponsored by the Verification Research Unit, Department of External Affairs Canada, Montebello, 11-14 March, 1992.

Participant, “The Role of the Military in Democratic Societies,” sponsored by the Department of External Affairs Canada and the North Atlantic Treaty Organization, Montebello, 2-5 February 1992.

Workshop chair and roundtable speaker, “The Global Diffusion of Military Technology,” conference held at the University of Madison-Wisconsin, 6-8 December 1991.

Workshop participant, “Domestic Sources of International Cooperation,” workshop sponsored by the Merhson Center, Ohio State University, 27-28 September 1991.

Participant, “Towards Helsinki 1992: Arms Control and Europe and the Verification Process,” conference sponsored by the Verification Research Unit, Department of External Affairs Canada, Montebello, 6-10 March, 1991.

Discussant, two panels, (“A Changing Arms Market” and “Domestic Sources of International Cooperation”), annual conference, International Studies Association, Vancouver, 20-24 March 1991.

Participant, “Which Germany in Which Europe,” conference sponsored by “Young Europeans for Security,” Berlin, 4-10 February 1990.

## **PROFESSIONAL DEVELOPMENT AND MEMBERSHIPS**

Reviewed manuscripts for: Cambridge University Press, Oxford University Press, Columbia University Press, Lynne Rienner Press, Lexington Books, Polity Press, Cornell University Press, Routledge, Palgrave/Macmillan, *Etudes Internationales*, *European Journal of International Relations*, *Journal of Peace Research*, *International Organization*, *International Journal of Urban and Regional Research*, *International Journal*, *Global Governance*, *Armed Forces and*

*Society, Millennium, International Studies Quarterly, Global Society, Contemporary Security Policy, Journal of Politics, Review of International Studies, International Political Sociology, Comparative Political Studies, Critical Studies on Security, Security Dialogue, World Politics, International Political Sociology, Cooperation and Conflict, European Security, Journal of International Relations and Development, International Theory, International Relations of the Asia-Pacific, Journal of Strategic Studies, British Journal of Politics and International Relations, European Journal of International Security, International Studies Perspectives, Journal of Global Security Studies, International Journal of Transitional Justice; Human Remains and Violence; African Security; Violence: An International Journal; Media, War & Conflict; Chinese Journal of International Politics; Democracy and Security.*

Series editor, Conflict, Development and Peacebuilding (Routledge), 2010-present.

Served on hiring committees for International Relations professorships, European University Institute, Florence (2011), Institut d'Etudes Politiques (Sciences Po), Paris (2011 and 2016), the Technische Universität München, and Flemish Peace Institute (Directorship).

Served as an external referee for promotion files for University of Ottawa, Sant'Anna School of Advanced Studies, University of Minnesota, Wilfrid Laurier University, Trento University.

Reviewed research grant proposals for Swiss, Canadian, Austrian, Belgian, Czech, Danish, European, German, Norwegian, Quebec, and UK science foundations (or research councils or equivalent), as well as for the German Peace Foundation, European Research Council, and the Swedish Riksbankens Jubileumsfond.

Memberships: European International Studies Association, 2010 - present  
 International Institute for Strategic Studies, London, 1985 - 2008.  
 International Studies Association, 1988 - present.  
 Canadian Institute for International Affairs, 1987 - 1992  
 Academic Council on the United Nations System, 1991 - present.  
 British International Studies Association, 1993 - 2023.  
 Swiss Political Science Association, 1996 – 2003, 2018-2023.

Member, Editorial Board, *European Journal of International Security*, 2015-2024.

Member, Editorial Board, *Critical Studies on Security*, 2013-present.

Member, International Advisory Board, *Journal of International Relations and Development* (2004-present)

Steering Committee, *European Review of International Studies*, 2015-2018.

Member, International Advisory Board, *European Journal of International Relations*, 2000-2010.

Member, Editorial Board, *Contemporary Security Policy*, 1998-2019.

Member, Editorial Board, *Global Governance*, 1994-1999, 2009-2013; Editorial Committee, 2001-2006.

Member, *Cooperation and Conflict*, Editorial Advisory Board, 2005-2010.

Member, Editorial Advisory Committee, *Security Dialogue*, 2004-2008.

Member, Comité de parrainage scientifique, *a contrario*, 2005-2009.

Member, Board of Directors, Academic Council on the United Nations System, 1997-2000.

Participant, American Society of International Law/Academic Council on the United Nations System, summer workshop on International Organizations and International Law, Dartmouth College, 12-24 July 1992.

Participant, Canadian Academic Associates Briefing Visit, NATO and Canadian Forces Europe, 11-18 June 1989.

Participant, Harvard/M.I.T. summer programme on nuclear weapons and arms control, 20 June - 1 July 1988.

## **TEACHING**

### **Graduate Institute of International and Development Studies**

Peacebuilding and Peacemaking in a Violent World (2022-23, 2023-24)

Introduction to Core Themes in International Relations/Political Science (doctoral field seminar, 2022-2023), with C. Parreira

Controversies in World Politics (doctoral course, 2022-2023), with C. Parreira

Critical Approaches to Security Studies (2011-2014, 2016-20).

Doctoral Seminar (2017-20)

International Security (2015-21)

Political Violence (2009-2011, 2015-2017).

Multilateralism and Global Governance (2000)

Conflict and Security in the Middle East (1998-2003).

Multilateralism and Cooperation (1996-98).

Theories and Theorists of International Politics (1995-2001, 2011-2014, 2020-21)

Issues and Concepts in the Study of Conflict and Security (various titles) (1994-2010).

Political Science and International Organization (with various) (2004-2007).

Political Science (non-specialists), with D. Sylvan and U. Luterbacher (1994-95).

The Study of International Politics, with D. Sylvan and U. Luterbacher (1994-95).

### **York University**

Theories and Theorists of International Relations, co-taught with P. Evans (1990-91, 1992-93, 1993-94).

Advanced Topics in International Relations (Core), co-taught with D. Leyton-Brown, S. Whitworth (1989-90, 1990-91, 1993-94).

Introduction to International Relations (1987-88, 1988-89, 1989-90, 1990-91 (first half), 1992-93).

War and Peace in the Nuclear Age (1987-88, 1988-89).

Soviet Foreign Policy (1987-88, 1988-89).

### **Other**

“Security Studies,” Diplomatic Academy of Armenia, Yerevan, 24-28 October 2016, also in 2021-2024.

“Human Security: Policies and Practices,” lecture for the “Conflict and Fragility Management,” training course for mid-career officials, online 4 March 2021.

“Security Studies,” Diplomatic Academy of Armenia, Yerevan, 19-24 October 2020 (with Oliver Jütersonke).

“Introduction to Conflict and Fragility Management,” 2 days of a three-week training course for mid-career officials, Bishkek, Kyrgystan, 8-10 July 2019.

“Critical Approaches to Peacebuilding,” Ritsumeikan University, 18-28 June 2018.

“War and Political Violence,” Masters of Public Policy Programme, Blavatnik School of Government, Oxford University, Trinity 2016.

“Conflict and Stability in the International System,” diplomat training course offered by Leiden University, the Hague, 26-27 May 2008, also 23-24 April 2009, 28 April 2010.

## **SUPERVISION**

### **Doctoral dissertations**

#### **Supervisor**

Ken Boutin, “Engaging Prometheus: Assessing the Security/Technology Nexus in Emerging Industrial States,” (2000).

Jafar Hassan, “Strengthening the State: The Dynamics and Challenges of Jordanian State-Building,” (2001).

Pablo Dreyfus, “The South American Illicit Drug Traffic as a Non-Military Aspect of National and Regional Security: The Problematique of Transshipment Countries: Venezuela (1978-1988) and Argentina (1983-1995),” (2002).

Derek Lutterbeck, “The Fortress Walls. Policing the EU’s External Borders 1990-2001,” (2002).

Marwa Daoudy, “Une négociation en eaux troubles: les Bassins du Tigre et de l’Euphrate,” (2003).

Michael Mackinnon, “Hegemonic Prerogative and Change in the Peacekeeping Regime,” (2004).

Derek Miller, “Bad Press: How the Media Impact Security Decisionmaking in Liberal States”(2004).

Kai Kenkel, “The Influence of Academic Analysts on the Redefinition of National Security Concepts,” (2004).

Denise Garcia, “Constructing Influence. The Diffusion of Ideas in International Security Politics Curbing the Unrestricted Proliferation and Availability of Small Arms and Light Weapons,” (2006).

Liliane Zossou, “L’évolution des technologies militaires au XXème siècle”, (2006) (co-supervisor).

Rolf Schwarz, “State Formation, State De-formation and State Re-formation: The Middle Eastern Case,” (2006).

Walter Christman, “Security Cooperation in the Information Age. A Case Study in Strategic Planning and Technology Integration through NATO’s Partnership in Peace Initiative,” (2007).

Hilde Engelen, “The Baltic Sea Area: The Building of a Region, its Identity, Implications for its Constituents’ Security,” (2007).

Heather Schall Wipfli, “Diffusion, Norms, and Governance. The case of Tobacco

Control” (2007).

Silvia Cattaneo, “New multilateralism and “high politics”: the case of Small Arms and Light Weapons,” (2007).

Achim Wennmann, “The Political Economy of Conflict Financing and the Recurrence of Intra-State Conflict” (2007).

Oliver Jütersonke, “Hans J. Morgenthau and the Image of Law in a Realist Theory of International Politics,” (2008).

Céline Duret-Germond, “Les interventions de développement et leur logique normalisatrice: pouvoir de transformation dans l’accès aux ressources et contribution à un climat conflictuel” (2008).

Giovanni Arcudi, “Les forces de police à statut militaire : quel rôle dans la PESD ”, (2009).

Nathalie Brender, “Risk Analysis under Multilateral Institutions: A Determining Factor in the Formation of Global Risk Responses” (2009).

Ruxandra Stoicescu, “Representing Liminality in International relations: the Discursive Management of Space. Foreign and Security Policy Decisions – A Comparative Study of Romania, Turkey and Ukraine” (2009)

Ann-Kristin Sjöberg, “Changing Roles and Responses to Non-State Actors in Contemporary Conflicts” (2010)

Jonas Hagmann, ““Insecurity Communities: Contested Constructions of Security and Foreign Politics in Contemporary France, Germany and Switzerland” (2010)

Thorsten Wetzling, “Same myth, different celebration? Intelligence accountability in Germany and the United Kingdom (2010)

Moncef Kartas, “Post-Conflict Peacebuilding: The Emergence of an International Practice,” (2010)

Vincent Choffat, “De-politicising the Praetorians: Civil-Military Relations between Internal and External Reform,” (2011).

Romain Esmenjaud (co-supervision) « L’africanisation et l’appropriation africaine des opérations de paix: Etude politique et historique à travers les missions africaines au Tchad, en RCA et au Darfour » (2012).

Jana Krause, “Resilient Communities: Explaining Non-Violence during Ethno-Religious Conflict in Indonesia (Ambon) and Nigeria (Jos).” (2013)

Jovana Carapic, “Order and Authority within and beyond the State” (2013)

Joanne Richards, ““How was I supposed to Leave”? A Micro-Level Study of the Recruitment, Desertion and Demobilization in the Democratic Republic of the Congo,” (2014)

Janis Grzybowski, “The Politics of State Creation - Performing Sovereignty beyond Facts and Norms,” (2014)

Evelyne Tauchnitz (co-supervision), “When States Use Lethal Force Against Their Citizens: Human Rights Protection Norms on a Crossroad” (2016).

Farrah Hawana, (co-supervision) “The Historical Transformation of Military-Society Relations and Legitimacy in the Free Officers Regime: Implications in Light of the 2011 Uprising” (2016).

Ezgi Yildiz (co-supervision), “A Court with Many Faces: Institutional Identities and Interpretative Preferences: The Case of the European Court of Human Rights and the Norm against Torture,” (2016).

Yuri Oki (co-supervision), “Micro and Macro Level Violence Interaction in Civil War,” (2016).

Christelle Rigual, “(Non)Intervention. Inter-Polity Relations in Europe since the Seventeenth Century,” (2016).

Esteban Ramírez González (co-supervision), “The Politics of Armed Disorder:



- Armed Organisations, Conflict and Statebuilding in Mexico and Latin America, c. 1820-1900,” (2016).
- Mihaela Racovita, “Bridging the Divide: A Socio-Discursive Analysis of Securitization Processes in World Politics” (2017)
- Jonathan Austin, (co-supervision), “Small Worlds of Violence: A Global Grammar for Torture” (2017).
- Daniel Norfolk, “No Good Deed Goes Undisputed: Property Relations and Insurgency in the Periphery,” (2018).
- Stephanie Perazzone, (co-supervision), “Congo: A State Ecosystem” (2018).
- Hannah Donges, “International Organizations in the Crosshairs: Protecting Civilians in South Sudan (2019).
- Vassily Klimentov (co-supervision), “A Slow Reckoning: The USSR: The Afghan Communists, and Islam” (2020).
- Victor Santos Rodriguez, “Gouvernement par la peur, insécration lucrative: Une histoire de la Suisse moderne depuis les marges immigrées,” (2020).
- Ibrahim Abdulla Erfan, “Process of Rebel Groups Consolidation in the Syrian Civil war (2011-2021)” (2021).
- Alice Baroni, “Imperfect Struggles: Jewish-Israeli Activists for Palestinian Rights and the Paradoxes of Solidarity from a Position of Power” (2022).
- Walter Mandela (co-supervision), “Resolving the ‘Conflict Trap’ in sub-Saharan Africa: The inimitable Contribution of sub-Regional Economic Communities (EAC, ECOWAS, SADC) through their ‘Deep Trade’ Treaties” (2023).
- Urban Reichhold, “Sparing Civilians: A Political Case for Restraint in War” (three articles) (2023).
- Matthew Bamber-Zyrd (co-supervision), “The State of the Islamic State: Four Papers on the Rebel Governance and State-Building Project of the Islamic State” (2024)
- Shalaka Thakur, “Toll & Control: Political Order & Armed Conflict in Northeast India” (2024)
- Cesare Figari Barberis (2024), “Ideology, Hatred and Trauma: Azerbaijan between the Three Karabakh Wars”
- Bilal Salayme (2024), “Oligopoly of Violence: The Reconfiguration of Order in Syria.”
- Astrid Skjold (co-supervision) in progress)
- Eliza Unwin (in progress)
- Ludmila Stuparu (co-supervision) (in progress)
- Emilian Berruti (co-supervision) (in progress)
- Victoria Motta De Lamare França (co-supervision) (in progress)
- Amrita Aryaman Massaguer Garcia (co-supervision) (in progress)

#### **Committee member (second reader)**

- Augusta Nannerini (2024)
- Tobias Vestner (2024)
- Miguel Iglesias Lopez (2021)
- Mia Schöb (2021)
- Paula Drumond (2017)
- Rafaël Zaffran (2016)
- Lina Comaty (2014)
- Irina Angelescu (2013)
- Jérôme Bachelard (2010)

Basil Germond (2007)  
 Xavier Guillaume (2006)  
 Frédérique Santerre (2004)  
 Alexandros Yannis (1999)  
 Mario Apostolov (1999)  
 Sieglinde Gstohl (1998)  
 Thomas Schmalberger (1997)  
 Kassu Gebremariam (1996)  
 Andrew Latham (1996)  
 David Mutimer (1995)  
 W. Andy Knight (1995)  
 Michael Williams (1992)

### **External Examiner**

Robert Lombardi, University of Toronto, 1993  
 Manuela Torre, Scuola Sant'Anna, Pisa, 2010.  
 Ritu Mather, York University, 2011.  
 Simone Tholens, European University Institute, 2012  
 Åse Gilje Østensen, Bergen University, 2013  
 Lionel Fatton, CERI, Institut d'études politiques, Paris, 2015  
 Guilain Mathé, Université de Lausanne, 2018.  
 Rodrigo Moraes, Oxford University, 2018.  
 Francis Kwabena Atta, University of Ghana, 2019 (external supervisor)  
 Maria Atehortua, Ludwig-Maximilians-Universität München (external supervisor)

### **Major Research papers (M.A., York University)**

#### **Principal supervisor/reader**

Ken Boutin (1989)  
 Stéphane Lefebvre (1990)  
 Tom Quiggan (1991)  
 Karen Mark (1993)  
 Marshall Beier (1993)  
 David Litvak (1993)  
 Ellen Chen (1994)

#### **Secondary reader**

Marni McLeod (1989)  
 Alan Ray (1990)  
 Yves Caron (1990)

### **Mémoires (DES/DEA, Graduate Institute)**

Kazuki Demornay-Itaya, "United Nations Economic Sanctions," (1996).  
 Frédérique Santerre, "Conflict, Security and the Environment," (1996).  
 Patrick Schmitt, "Sanctions économiques et coopération internationale dans le cadre des droits de l'homme," (1996).

- Danilo von Sperling, "Institutional Accommodation in the GATT/WTO," (1996).
- Helena Zeigler, "Peacekeeping and a Middle Power: Canadian Foreign Policy towards UN Peacekeeping Since the End of the Cold War: Continuity or Divergence," (1996).
- Claire Cachier, "La coopération paneuropéenne en matière d'environnement," (1997).
- Galen Fairchild, "New Lamps - Old Realities: Confidence and Security Building in the Middle East," (1997).
- Antonino Geraci, "Une revue critique des arguments qui traitent du lien entre la démographie et les conflits," (1997).
- Derek Lutterbeck, "Process, Body Politic, Construction and Path. Metaphors in Discourses on European Unification during the 1960s," (1997). Winner of the Ardit Prize (best HEI memoir of the year).
- Spyros Demetriou, "Navigating Independence: The Dynamics of State Formation and State-Building in Ukraine, Kazakhstan and Tajikistan (1998). Winner of the Ardit Prize (best HEI memoir of the year).
- Munehiko Harada, "Ethnonational Conflict and Minority Protections: The Case of Sri Lanka 1948-1983," (1998).
- Maria Netto de Assis, "The Role of Ideas and Interests in the Negotiation of a "Sui Generis" System for Patenting Genetic Resources under the Trips Agreements," (1998).
- Denise Garcia, "World Politics of Restraint: Curbing the Unrestricted Availability and Proliferation of Small Arms and Light Weapons in Current International Relations," (1999).
- Christophe Parisot, "State-Making and Region-Building: The Interplay of Domestic and Regional Security in the Maghreb since the Independences," (1999).
- Reza Emami, "The Evolution of the Democratic Movement towards Democratic Consolidation in Iran and Turkey," (2000).
- Vanessa Gray, "Democratization and Liberalization Processes in Jordan and Kuwait. A Critique of the Rentier Paradigm," (2000).
- Océane Lahanque, "Kosovo : modes de justification et implicites normatifs," (2000).
- Lidwein Lenglet, "The Ground Beneath their Feet: Reintegration Programming for Child Soldiers," (2000).
- Jan Stiehle, "The Privatization of Organized Violence in the Post-Cold War Era," (2000).
- Silvia Cattaneo, "Providing Security in Post-Conflict Situations: Separation versus Integration of Clashing Communities in Cyprus, El Salvador and Bosnia and Herzegovina," (2001).
- Chad R. Foster, "The Mirage of Peace as a Value Added in the Middle East: Three Arab Case Studies," (2001).
- Olivier Martin, "Les armes non-létales. Triple enjeu et analyse discursive," (2001).
- Flore-Anne Bourgeois, "Influences et interactions. Les relations Etats-ONG dans le développement d'une politique européenne commune sur les armes légères," (2002).
- Céline V. Duret-Germond, "Dégradations de l'environnement et migrations internationales, dans un contexte d'études de sécurité. La corrélation remise en question," (2002).
- Bianca Franck-Rousselot, "Regional co-operation as a Social Construct. Identity

- Formation and Community Building in Post-Soviet Central Asia,” (2002).
- Oliver Jütersonke, “Carl Schmitt’s “Theorie des Partisanen” Revisited. An Assessment of its Relevance for the Study of International Relations,” (2002).
- Leyla Nahas, “Communitarisme politique et partage de pouvoir au Liban: l’évolution du système, du Pacte national (1943) à l’Accord de Taëf (1989),” (2002).
- Achim Wennmann, “The Political Economy of Financing Contemporary Conflict: Conflict Goods and the Vulnerability of Organised Armed Groups,” (2002).
- Liza Friart, “The Formulation of the European Security Identity. Discourse Analysis,” (2003).
- Barbara Gimelli, “Georgia and the Russian Other. Discourse of (In)Security in Georgia, 1995-2003,” (2003).
- Aris Michaelides, “The Construction of the Cypriot State. A Critical Assessment of the Enosis Project,” (2003).
- Ruxandra Stoicescu, “Romania 1914-2002. Strategic Culture and Strategic Choices,” (2003).
- Dora C. Vega-Forero, “The Cultural Aspect of Violence in Colombia: Solution or Tradition?,” (2003).
- Caroline Bacquet, “How to Guarantee a Lasting and Stable Peace after Civil Wars: The Role of Civil Society Organizations in Peacemaking Processes,” (2004)
- Delphine Pastorel, “Dangerous Game: North Korea Negotiating its Weapons of Mass Destruction?,” (2004).
- Melina-Konstantina Skouroliaou, “National Identity and Foreign Policy in Greek-Turkish Relations,” (2004).
- Jennifer Wallace, “The Political Economy of State Formation: A Regional Comparison of Oil-Producing States in Sub-Saharan Africa,” (2004).
- Misaki Watanabe, “Post-Conflict Reconstruction Discourse and Local Reality: is There a Gap. The Case of East-Timor,” (2004).
- Thorsten Wetzling, “Turning Intellect to Influence? A Study on the Structural Conditions of Terrorism Research by German Foreign Policy Think Tanks” (2004)
- Héctor Alcantara Palacios, “The Securitization of the Mexican Migration to the United States” (2005)
- Véronique Barbelet, “Regime versus Societal Security in the Post-Colonial World” (2005)
- Katja Maria Fluckiger, “The Effects of Consociational and Integrative Forms of Power-Sharing in Post-Communal Conflict Situations on Inter-Community Relations and Communal Identities,” (2005)
- Bethany Webster, “An Epiphany of Change: An Analysis of the Post-War Alliance between the United States and Saudi Arabia following the 1990 and 2003 Gulf Wars,” (2005).
- Matthew Pountney, “Democratisation in an Ideological Perspective: Acceptance, Rejection and Misinterpretation of the Liberal Democratic Ideal in Contemporary International Relations,” (2005).
- Gunnar Berkemeier, “Provincial Reconstruction Teams and the Predicament of State-Building in Afghanistan,” (2006)
- Elgin Brunner, “Gender and the Framing of War: From 9/11 to Guantanamo – A Transatlantic Comparative Discourse Analysis,” (2006)
- Gemma Huckerby, “How does the Experience of Large-Scale Conflict make Possible in its Aftermath Forms of Gendered Violence that Would Have Been

- Culturally Incoherent Before the Conflict Began?," (2006)
- Anna Sofia Lundberg, "Media and Democratic Governance in Sub-Saharan Africa: The Motivations of Political Actors in the Absence of Institutional Safeguards," (2006)
- Andreas Schuetz, "Regime consolidation Through Securitization? The Putin Administration and the Chechen "Threat," (2006)

### **Mémoires (MIS/MIA/MDEV, Graduate Institute)**

- Katrien Hadermann, "Breaking the "Kalashnikov Lifestyle" in Sierra Leone: A Critical Analysis of DDR Programs Facing the Economic Challenges of Transforming Fighters into Civilians," (2007)
- Miruna Onofrei, "The Role of the Oil Industry in Conflict Areas: Assessing the Impact of Multinationals on Sudan's Prospects for Peace," (2007)
- Francina Potes Toro, "Women's Participation, Roles and Gender Inequality in Latin America's Largest Guerrilla Group Left Standing: The FARC" (2007)
- Savannah de Tessières, "Femmes invisibles. Les Burundaises et le processus de désarmement, démobilisation et réintégration," (2007)
- Charlotte Louise Brugman, "Aid Effectiveness in Afghanistan," (2008)
- Meghan Leigh Pritchard, "Securitizing Disease: the Social Construction of HIV/AIDS in Discourse and Practice," (2008)
- Niki Nabavi Nouri, "The Politics of Security in the Post-Conflict Environment: Analyzing Decision-Making in the Context of Sierra Leone's Disarmament, Demobilization and Reintegration Efforts," (2009)
- Stephanie von Meien, "The International Community and Statebuilding in Bosnia and Herzegovina - Accounting for Different Levels of Intrusiveness," (2009)
- Anne-Lise Robin, "From Guerilla to Electoral Politics: A Comparative Analysis of Post-Conflict Transformation of Non-State Armed Groups in Colombia, Guatemala, and El Salvador," (2009)
- Kameran Yakob, "Le fédéralisme asymétrique en Irak : une solution pour la survie du Gouvernement Régional du Kurdistan ?," (2009)
- Salamane Yameogo, "Le contrôle des transferts des armes légères et de petit calibre en Afrique de l'Ouest," (2009)
- Sabina Avasiloae, "Private Security in Iraq - an Analysis of the Principal-Agent Problem," (2010)
- Kelly Rebecca Phelps Bendelow, "Autopsy of an Atrocity: A Study of Performance Violence in Timor-Leste," (2010)
- Azar Eskandarpour, "Resilience and Adaptation : Civilian Populations in the Armed Conflicts of Northern Uganda, Kosovo and Palestine," (2010)
- Aiko Iris Holvikivi, "Economic (In)security and Societal Reintegration. A Study of three Multiethnic Cities in Bosnia and Herzegovina" (2010)
- Katharine Mary Millar, "Citizen Soldiers or Soldiers Citizens? A Study of the Implication of Military-Society Configurations in the Development of Militarism," (2010)
- Audrey Reeves, "Gender Mainstreaming as a Programme of Government. A Study of United Nations Multidimensional Peacekeeping," (2010)
- Olivier Sébastien Schmitt-Navarin, "The Use of Military Force in ESDP Operations : Germany during EUFOR RD/CONGO and EUFOR CHAD/CAR," (2010)
- Julie Brunner, "Talking about the Truth: Truth Commissions and Social Reconciliation," (2011)

- Gustavo Macedo Diniz, "Elites, State and Criminal Violence in Brazil: Portrait of a Weak Society", (2011)
- Alexis Kalagas, "Locating Meaning in Everyday Violence: Space, place and the Structuring of Urban Social Relations," (2011)
- Diana My Ha Ngo, "Horizontal Inequality and Violence," (2011)
- Mihaela Racovita, "Post Civil Conflict Desecuritization," (2011)
- Esteban Ramirez Gonzales, "State-Building or State Failure: The Case of Drug-Related Violence in Mexico," (2011)
- Albert Walter Souza Mulli, "The Political Economy of Pacification in Rio de Janeiro's Pacified Favelas," (2011)
- Lisa Natalie Wüstholtz, "Strategies of Indirect Attacks – A Theory Devolved from two Cases on the Strategic Use of Methods of Indirect Attack," (2011)
- Ezgi Yildiz, "New Technologies and Contemporary Arms Control: Challenges to International Instruments," (2011)
- Gustavo Macedo Diniz, "Les élites et la construction dualiste de l'(in)sécurité au Brésil : entre Etat et marginalité," (2011)
- Auguirre Tobon Katherine, " Violence in Conflict and Post-Conflict Settings: Theoretical and Empirical Linkages", (2012)
- Does Antonia, "Citizen (In)Security in the Northern Triangle of Central America: An Analysis of the Construction of the Maras", (2012)
- Lisiakova Maria, "Security Governance in Afghanistan: Towards Understanding the Center-Periphery Relations between 2002-2010", (2012)
- Rawlinson Cecily, "Reformasi: Unintended Consequences. To what Extent did the Reform of the Security Sector in Indonesia in the Post-Suharto Period affect Conflict Dynamics in Areas that experienced Collective Violence?" (2012).
- Yildirim Nazli, "Analyzing the Impact of Police Reform on Perceptions of Insecurity and Attitudes towards the Police: The Case of Kosovo 1999-2011" (2012).
- Masayo Kondo, "Acquiring State Power through Political Violence: Successful Insurgent Armed Groups," (2013).
- Stéphanie Perazzone, "Reintegrating Former Combatants in the Democratic Republic of the Congo: Broad Objectives, Limited Results," (2013).
- Eleanor Bayley, "The State, the European Union and the Crisis: Politics of Economic and Financial Security" (2013).
- Gina Menghini, "Swiss Private Security Governance: Making Sense of Private Military and Security Companies," (2014).
- Marc Quedenbaum, "Tinderbox Central Asia: Securitization, State Building and Nation Building vs. Regional Security Cooperation?" (2014)
- Sven Richters, "Norm Diffusion Beyond the State: Legitimacy and Non-State Actor Commitment to Humanitarian Norms" (2014).
- Adam Rodrigues, "Train in Vain: Rail Security and the Failure of Securitization," (2014).
- Vincent Verzat, "Unpacking a Discourse: Infrastructures for Peace," (2014).
- Luisa Guimarães Phebo Albuquerque, "Inclusivity, Peacebuilding and Fragile Contexts : The Case of Viva Rio in Haiti," (2014).
- Mia Schöb, "Demobilizing and Reintegrating Whom? Accounting for Diversity in DDR Processes: An Analysis of the Colombian Case," (2014).
- Victor Santos Rodriguez, "L'Union démocratique du centre et la «vox populi» : Sécurisation processuelle de l'immigration en Suisse (2015).
- Julia Pickhardt, "Challenges of Peacebuilding after Armed Conflict: Lessons Learned for Syria," (2017).

- Moshe Ben Hamo Yeger, "Patterns of State Repression: An Empirical Assessment of the Mexican War on Drugs (2006-2011)" (2017).
- Atapaththu Mudalige Pradeepa Chandani Kulasekera, "Assessment of One-Sided Violence Committed by the LTTE in Sri Lanka," (2017).
- Jasmijn Remmer, "Vervier, Paris, and Brussels: How a Single Network Orchestrated Multiple Terrorist Plots" (2017).
- Mirko Reul, "Between Unification and Fragmentation: The Guerrilla Movement in Guatemala" (2017).
- Alexandre Jaculle Lopes, "The Securitization of Migration in France: An Analysis of the Migration-Security Nexus in the Aftermath of the Terrorist Attacks in 2015 and 2016" (2017).
- Janine Bressmer, "The Corruption of Space: Fortified Aid Compounds and the Securitization of Humanitarian Action" (2017).
- Alisha Kalra, "Motives for Participation in Ethnic Violence: The Case of the Trilokpuri Riots (2014), India," (2018).
- Mona Ahmed Mohamed Saleh, "Securitization Theory outside the Liberal Western Context: Empirical Case Studies in the Egyptian Case" (2018).
- Daniel Reimers, "Optics of the Prevention Discourse," (2018).
- Nino Freuler, "Stopping the Violence: How Insurgents Can be Won for Peace," (2018).
- Kathryn Giffin, "Hearts and Minds: Framing, Rhetoric, and the Islamic State's Appeal for Western Support," (2018).
- Tanya Badidi Bakwanza, "Assessment of Mechanisms of Security Privatization in the City of Lubumbashi, Communes of Katuba, Kenya and Lubumbashi," (2018).
- Laurie Gerges, "Protracted Conflicts: Long-term Displacement and Collective Memory Formation in the Case of Nagorno-Karabakh," (2018).
- Spencer Kiniry, "The Development of a Kenyan Deliberative Public Sphere Online, as Seen through Facebook Comments on News Stories Surrounding the Election of 2017," (2018).
- Roberta Maggi, "Owning Peace: An Analysis of the Impact of International Interventionism on the Libyan Civil War and its Peace Process," (2019).
- Namrita Singh, "Saffron Sanctions : Surge of Hindu Nationalism and the Foreign Policy of India," (2019).
- Arianna Sellitto, "Shaping Practices and Norms in Security Global Governance: The Case of the International Mine Action Standards," (2019).
- Cesare Figari Barberis, "Securitization of Separatism in the South Caucasus: What is the Best Way of Framing Your Enemy?" (2019).
- Juan Pablo Cadena, "The Securitization of Asylum. An Analysis of the Impact of the 2015-2016 Refugee Crisis in Asylum Policies in Germany," (2019).
- Anna Edna Esi Mensah, « Multilateral diplomacy and norm diffusion in Africa: the case of the arms trade treaty," (2020)
- Dafni Nounesi, « Statebuilding and civil society: the case of Iraq" (2020)
- Marine Hermes, "Puppeteers in combat garb: State repression and the ethnic cleansing of Rohingya in Rakhine State," (2020)
- Meredydd Rowan Rix, « Putting the ontological back into ontological security: Indian indeterminacy as a challenge to selfhood," (2020)
- Zakaria N Imessaoudene, "Contentious politics and nonviolence: the effects of social media on non-violent protest movements," (2020)
- Davan Haley O'Donnell, "Decreasing violence in Southern Thailand: building positive or negative peace?" (2020)
- Maggie St-Pierre, "How does the stabilization nature of UN peace operations

- impact the protection of civilians? The experience of the UN intervention in Mali: from the protection of civilians to the protection of state,” (2021)
- Emilian Berutti, “Authoritarian Neoliberalism in Syria: Money, Violence and Networks” (2021).
- Marie Lobjoy, “Counterinsurgency and the Unwinnable Wars: A Critical Reflection on Operation Barkhane,” (2021).
- Milena Nieuhaus, (co-direction), “The Role of Corruption for Stability: The Need to Recognize All Effects of Corruption in Conflict-Affected and Fragile Settings to Allow Sustainable Anti-Corruption Approaches,” (2021).
- Rosalind Tan, “A Post-Structuralist Analysis of Xi Jinping’s Political Discourse on the Belt and Road Initiative,” (2021).
- Manon Chloé Déglise, “Approaches to Primary Prevention of Conflict-Related Sexual Violence: A Comparative Analysis of Theories of Change (2022)
- Matthew Currie, “Cash for Peace? Investigating Cash Transfer Programmes as a Human Security Approach to Peacebuilding,” (2022).
- Anmoy Chakma, “When Peacekeepers Become Peace Spoilers - Militarized Peacebuilding and Continued Violence in Chittagong Hill Tracts of Bangladesh,” (2022).
- Aline Shaban, “Criminogenic Implications of Arms Embargoes: Evasion and Displacement Dynamics in Somalia and Libya,” (2022).
- Micol Sagal Ambroso, “My Local is Better than Yours: Colonial Rationality and Local Peacebuilding in South Sudan,” (2022).
- Aurélié Hutzli, “Evaluating Causal Mechanisms of Destructive and Disruptive Cyber Operations in Kinetic Warfare,” (2023).
- Daiki Inoue, “Paradox in Civil War Peace Agreements: Cases of the Central African Republic, Libya, and South Sudan,” (2023).
- Fabian Steinmetz, “Power-Sharing: A Panacea or Paradox for Post-Conflict Democracies,” (2023).
- Swarna Jain, “Refugees in the Peace-Migration Nexus: Mapping Agency, Social Networks and Solutions beyond Aid,” (2023).
- Yogesh Gattani, “What Happens in the Neighbourhood, Does Not Stay in the Neighbourhood: India's Approach to Peacebuilding in Nepal and Sri Lanka,” (2023).
- Camille Schenkenberg van Mierop, “Beyond Stop the Steal: Securitisation as a Dynamic Process,” (2023).
- Carmela Bigler, “Intervention without 'leverage'? A Case Study of the OSCE Mediation in the Donbas,” (co-director) (2023).
- Colette Fogarty, “Two Wrongs Won't Make a Right: Counternarcotics, Illicit Crop-Cultivators, and the Shared Problems of Peacebuilding and Drug Policy in Afghanistan, Colombia, and Myanmar (co-director) (2023).
- Ariel Faccioli Fernandes, “A Semi-Automatic Process: Expertise, (Dis)agreements, and Potentialities in the Development of Small Arms Control Standards Beyond Stop the Steal: Securitisation as a Dynamic Process,” (2024).
- Paul Klahre, “The person(al) in peace: Exploring young people’s transformative potential for local peacebuilding across ten youth development organizations in South African townships,” (co-director) (2024).
- Johannes Bønnelycke, “Multinational Defence Collaborations and their effect on Defence Integration in Europe: A case study of the Eurofighter Typhoon Programme,” (2025).
- Zhixuan Wang, “Recalibrating Aid: The One China Principle, Strategic Interests, and the Transformation of China's ODA Allocation Post-BRI (co-director)



(2025).

Alexis Vrettos, "Ontological Security in Kazakhstan's Multi-Vector Foreign Policy," (2025).

Lyudmyla Shutova, "More Connected, but Less Aligned: Private Security and Humanitarian Actors in the Context of Russia-Ukraine Conflict," (2025).

Jennifer Thornquest, "Fragile Acts: How Social Circus Adapts to Disruption in Conflict-Affected Settings," (2025).

### **Mémoires (Certificat)**

Rajna Vidovic, "State Sovereignty versus Humanitarian Intervention," (1996).

Kyra Nunez-Johnsson, "The Press Coverage of Ethnopolitical Conflicts: How the International Press Covered the Beginning of the Indian Revolt in Chiapas," (1997).

Italo Goyzueta Puccio, "Indigenous Peoples Rights," (2001).

Michael Atkins, "A Theoretical Exploration of Security, the Environment, and the Broadening Security Agenda with an Empirical Application in Subsaharan Africa," (2002).

Jin Chung Hyun "Legitimate Use and Non-use of Nuclear Weapons," (2006)

I have also been the second reader on a large number of DES/DEA and MIS/MIA/MDEV mémoires.

### **SERVICE**

Chair, Department of International Relations/Political Science, 2017-2020.

Tenure, Promotions and Renewal Committee, Graduate Institute, 2011-2013.

Hiring Committee, HEID, global public health search, 2009-10; IR search, 2010-11.

Nominations Committee, International Studies Association, 2008-2011.

Head, Political Science section, (equivalent to chair of small department), 1998-2000.

Member, Faculty of Graduate Studies Admissions Committee, July 1993 - July 1994.

Member, Departmental Tenure and Promotion Committee, 1992-93.

Member, Departmental Chair search committee, Spring 1991.

Director, Graduate Diploma Programme in Strategic Studies, July 1990 - July 1991.

Fellow, McLaughlin College, 1990-1994

Associate Director, York Centre for International and Strategic Studies, July 1988 - July 1989.

International Relations Field Coordinator (shared), 1989-91, 1993-94.

Member, Department of Political Science Recruitment Committee, 1989-90.

Member, Faculty of Arts Petitions Committee, 1988-90.

Member, Undergraduate Studies Committee, 1987-88.

### **REFERENCES**

Available upon request