**José Luis Escrivá, Governor of Banco de España**

José Luis Escrivá is Governor of Banco de España and a member of the Governing Council and the General Council of the European Central Bank. He is Chair of the Board of Governors of the Center for Latin American Monetary Studies (CEMLA). He is also a member of the General Board of the European Systemic Risk Board (ESRB), a member of the Financial Stability Board (FSB), and a member of the Group of Governors and Heads of Supervision of the Bank for International Settlements (BIS). In addition, he is Vice-Chair of the Council of the Spanish Macroprudential Authority (AMCESFI).

Previously, he served as Minister for Digital Transformation and the Civil Service (2023–2024) and as Minister for Inclusion, Social Security and Migration (2020–2023). He was the first President of the Independent Authority for Fiscal Responsibility (AIReF) from 2014 to 2020 and Chair of the EU Network of Independent Fiscal Institutions between 2015 and 2019.

He began his career at Banco de España, where he held various positions of responsibility in the Research Department. He subsequently continued his career in Europe, where he played an active role in the monetary integration process, serving as Adviser to the EU Committee of Central Banks and the European Monetary Institute from 1993. In 2000, he was appointed Head of the Monetary Policy Division at the European Central Bank.

Between 2012 and 2014, he was Chief Representative for the Americas at the Bank for International Settlements.

He worked at the BBVA Group between 2004 and 2012, first as Chief Economist and Head of the Research Department and, from 2011, as Managing Director of the Public Finances Division.

He holds a degree in Economics from the Complutense University of Madrid (UCM), for which he received the Extraordinary Degree Award. He also completed all doctoral coursework in Economic Analysis at UCM and pursued postgraduate studies in Econometrics at the Banco de España Training Centre.